

9 Resources

The action guide has brought you case studies, examples and key readings. Throughout you've been encouraged to find other resources suited to your context and purpose – local case studies, local briefings, relevant trade policy documents and plans, press coverage, data and online materials.

So what materials do you need for your task and how are you going to find them?

This unit will help you to

- decide what kind of resources you need
- plan how to find them.

The unit does not set out to provide a comprehensive list of everything you may need, but aims to help you in your search.

In this unit

What do you need?
Follow-up reading
Further suggestions
Regional resources
Finding further resources

What do you need?



Activity 9.1: Assessing your needs

What do you need? Think about your information and resource needs. Jot down notes on the following.

Why do you need more resources?

What kind of resources do you need?

Your reasons for needing more resources may include such things as:

- to be better informed
- to know more about general issues
- to inform and influence others
- to provide training or capacity building.

The kinds of resources you have thought of may include such things as:

- current research
- statistics
- hard evidence
- up-to-date academic thinking
- local examples
- model documents.

Look now through the sections that follow and note the resources – or kinds of resources – relevant to your needs.

Follow-up reading

If you want further reading to follow up the key readings in Units 2–6, your first option will be to read more of the recommended texts supplied on CD-ROM with this action guide. In turn, each of these contains extensive references and suggestions for further research and reading.

To recap, the recommended texts are:

Carr, M (ed) (2004) *Chains of Fortune: Linking Women Producers and Workers with Global Markets*, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.

Randriamaro, Z (2006) *Gender and Trade: Overview report*, A Cutting Edge Pack produced by Bridge, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

Sever, C and L Narayanaswamy (2006) *Gender and Trade: Supporting resources collection*, A Cutting Edge Pack produced by Bridge, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

Tran-Nguyen, A-N and A Beviglia Zampetti (2004) *Trade and Gender: Opportunities and Challenges for Developing Countries*, UNCTAD, Geneva.

Williams, M (2003) *Gender Mainstreaming in the Multilateral Trading System*, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.

Further suggestions

Unit 2 Concepts

Barrientos, S (2002) 'Gender, Business and Poverty', Resource Centre for Social Dimensions of Business Practice, Issue Paper No. 5, International Business Leaders Forum, London.

Cagatay, N (2001) 'Trade, Gender and Poverty', background paper for UNDP report on Trade and Sustainable Human Development.

Commonwealth Secretariat/ILO (2003) 'Trade Liberalisation Policy', Globalisation and Gender Briefs Series No 1, Commonwealth Secretariat, London and ILO, Geneva, <http://193.134.194.11/dyn/empent/docs/F2042326947/No%201%20Trade.pdf>.

Commonwealth Secretariat (2004) *The GMS Toolkit: An integrated resource for implementing the Gender Management System series*, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.

Evers, B (2002) 'Gender, International Trade and the Trade Policy Review Mechanism: Conceptual references points for UNCTAD', Paper for UNCTAD, <http://www.gapresearch.org/governance/BE%20evers%20unctad%20paper1.pdf>.

Fontana, M (2003) 'The Gender Effects of Trade Liberalisation in Developing Countries: A review of the literature', DP101 Discussion Papers in Economics, University of Sussex.

Reeves, H and S Baden (2000) 'Gender and Development: Concepts and definitions', report prepared for DFID for its gender mainstreaming intranet resource, Bridge, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

Unit 3 The trade policy environment

Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) (2003) 'Gender equality and Trade-Related Capacity Building: a resource tool for practitioners', [http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/INET/IMAGES.NSF/vLUIImages/GenderEquality2/\\$file/WEB-COVER-E.pdf](http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/INET/IMAGES.NSF/vLUIImages/GenderEquality2/$file/WEB-COVER-E.pdf).

International Trade Centre (ITC) (2001) 'Strategies and Approaches for Gender Mainstreaming in International Trade', ITC, Geneva, <http://www.intracen.org/UNCTADXI/genstrat.pdf>.

Keating, M (ed) (2004) *Gender, Development and Trade*, Oxfam, Oxford, UK, http://publications.oxfam.org.uk/oxfam/add_info_002.asp.

Staveren, I van, D Elson, N Cagatay and C Grown (due June 2007) *Feminist Economics of Trade*, Routledge, London.

Williams, M (2004) 'Gender, the Doha Development Agenda, and the Post-Cancun Trade Negotiations', in Keating (ed) above.

Unit 4 The multilateral trading system

Tran-Nguyen, A and A Beviglia Zampetti (eds) (2004) *Trade and Gender: Opportunities and Challenges for Developing Countries*, UNCTAD, Geneva.

- Peters, R, Chapter 4 'Multilateral negotiations on trade'.
- Hayashi, M et al, Chapter 5 'Gender related issues in textiles and clothing'.
- Puri, L, Chapter 7 'Trade in services, gender and development: A tale of two modes'.
- Teltscher, S and S Fondeur Gil, Chapter 14 'The role of IT in the promotion of gender equality'.

Commonwealth Secretariat/ILO (2003) 'WTO TRIPS Agreement', Globalisation and Gender Briefs Series No 2, Commonwealth Secretariat, London and ILO, Geneva, <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/empent/docs/F1599852333/No%2020-%20TRIPS.pdf>.

Unit 5 Regional and bilateral trade agreements

ECDPM. (2002) 'Cotonou Infokit', ECDPM, Maastricht, <http://www.ecdpm.org>.

Lebohang Pheko, L (2006) 'Gender review of the Economic Partnership Agreements', Brussels, http://www.igtn.org/pdfs//460_Paper%20to%20the%20European%20Commission.pdf.

Oxfam (2006) 'The Vienna Summit: European Union-Latin American and Caribbean relations at the crossroads', http://www.maketradefair.com/en/index.php?file=reports_archives.htm.

Staveren, I van (2007) 'Gender Indicators for Monitoring Trade Agreements', WIDE briefing paper, <http://www.eurosur.org/wide/Staveren%20feb%202007.pdf>.

Stevens, C and J Kennan (2005). 'EU-ACP Economic Partnership Agreements: The effects of reciprocity'. Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, <http://www.thecommonwealth.org>.

WIDE (2001) '*Instruments for Gender Equality in Trade Agreements: European Union – MERCOSUR- Mexico*', WIDE.

Unit 6 Joining the global economy

Forstater, M, J MacDonald and P Raynard (2002) *Business and Poverty: Bridging the gap*, DFID/ Prince of Wales International Business Leaders Forum, London.

McCormick, D and H Schmitz (2002) 'Manual for Value Chain Research on Home Workers in the Garment Industry', Institute for Development Studies (IDS), UK, <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/global/pdfs/homeworkersllinkedforwebmarch.pdf>.

Page, S (2003) 'Towards a Global Programme on Market Access: Opportunities and options. International Fund for Agricultural Access', report prepared for IFAD, Overseas Development Institute, London, http://www.odi.org.uk/iedg/Meetings/market_access_report_IFAD.pdf.

Page, S and R Slater (2003) 'Small Producer Participation in Global Food Systems: Policy opportunities and constraints', *Development Policy Review*, 21(5-6) pp 641–654.

Redfern, A and P Snedker (2002) 'Creating Market Opportunities for Small Enterprises: Experiences of the Fair Trade Movement', SEED Working Paper No. 30, International Labour Office, Geneva, <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/empent/docs/F1057768373/WP30-2002.pdf>.

Schmitz, H (2005) 'Value Chain Analysis for Policy Makers and Practitioners', ILO, Geneva, http://www.ilo.org/dyn/empent/docs/F204969253/VCA_book_final.pdf.

Tallontire, Ann et al (2001) 'Ethical Consumers and Ethical Trade: A Review of Current Literature', Policy Series 12, Natural Resources Institute, University of Greenwich.

Regional resources

These are selected examples of regional resources, drawn from materials used at the COMSEC regional trade and gender workshops. This is not a comprehensive range, but illustrates the kind of documents that may be used in delivering training, capacity building and briefings on influencing and informing policy makers and trade negotiators.

Africa

Monson, K (2003) 'Responsible Business Practice: Lessons from Ghana, India and Trinidad and Tobago', International Business Leaders Forum, Tyler Consulting Ltd, Empretec Ghana Foundation, Business and Community Foundation.

Musonda, F and F Kessy (no date) 'Gender and Trade in East Africa', <http://www.esrftz.org/10/gender.pdf>.

Okello, B and ATPO UEPB (2005) 'Apiculture export strategy', Uganda Export Promotion Board and International Trade Centre

Stott, L and M Shunmugam (2002) 'Business and Gender Equality Lessons from South Africa', Prince of Wales International Business Leaders Forum, London.

Asia

Adhikari, R (2006) 'Bilateral Free Trade Agreements and Farmers' Livelihood: Issues for South Asian Countries, Policy Brief No. 13, South Asia Watch on Trade, Economics and Environment (SAWTEE).

Adhikari, R and Y Yamamoto (2006) 'Sewing Thoughts: How to realise human development gains in the post-quota world', Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Initiative, UNDP regional centre, Colombo, http://www.undprcc.lk/Publications/Publications/TC_Tracking_Report_April_2006.pdf.

Carr, M, M Chen and R Jhabvala (1997) *Speaking Out: Economic Empowerment for Women in South Asia*, IT Publications, London and Sage, New Delhi.

Choudhary, B et al (2006) 'WTO and Gender Concerns in South Asia', Report UNIFEM-SOFCAR.

Jha, V (ed) (2003) *Trade, Globalization and Gender: Evidence from South Asia*, UNIFEM/ UNCTAD, New Delhi.

Monson, K (2003) 'Responsible Business Practice: Lessons from Ghana, India and Trinidad and Tobago', International Business Leaders Forum, Tyler Consulting Ltd, Empretec Ghana Foundation, Business and Community Foundation.

Montes, M and S Wagle (2006) 'Why Asia Needs to Trade Smarter', *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 169(5).

TIE Asia/ WWW (2003) 'Women working in the informal sector in Sri Lanka: Producing clothing and accessories for export', A Collaborative Action Research Project, Transnationals Information Exchange Asia/ Working Women Worldwide.

UNESCAP (2005) 'Women in International Trade and Migration: Examining the Globalized Provision of Care Services', Gender and Development Discussion Paper Series No. 16, UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP), <http://www.unescap.org/esid/GAD/Publication/DiscussionPapers/16/Discussion%20Paper%2016.pdf>.

Caribbean

Banana Link (2001) 'Best of the Bunch: Fairtrade bananas from producer to consumer', <http://www.bananalink.org.uk/>.

CAFRA/ CPDC (2004) 'Gender Indicators on Trade', Caribbean Association for Feminist Research and Action/ Caribbean Policy Development Centre.

Davenport, M et al (2002) 'Caribbean Perspectives on Trade, Regional Integration and Strategic Global Repositioning', Final Report, ECORYS-NEI, for the European Commission

De Biolley, T et al (2005) 'Evaluation of the Commission's Regional Strategy for the Caribbean, Final Report, Volume 1, for the European Commission, <https://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/15/58/35120150.pdf>.

DFID (2004) 'Regional assistance plan for the Caribbean', DFID, London, <http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/rapcaribbean.pdf>.

Dunn, L (1994) 'Education for Women Workers in Caribbean Export Processing Zones: Challenges and opportunities', ILO Labour Education.

ECLAC/CDCC (2000) 'Report of the Ad Hoc Expert Group Meeting on Gender and Macroeconomic Policies in the Caribbean', Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC)/ Caribbean Development and Cooperation Committee (CDCC).

Monson, K (2003) 'Responsible Business Practice: Lessons from Ghana, India and Trinidad and Tobago', International Business Leaders Forum, Tyler Consulting Ltd, Empretec Ghana Foundation, Business and Community Foundation.

Price Waterhouse Coopers (2005) 'Sustainability Impact Assessment (SIA) of the EU-ACP Economic Partnership Agreements Phase 2 Final Report', Price Waterhouse Coopers Sustainable Business Solutions.

Spieldoch, Alexandra (2006) *Trade in the Americas: Women Central to the Debate*, Center of Concern, Washington, DC, <http://www.igtn.org/pdfs//TradeintheAmericas.pdf>.

Stuart, S (1997) 'The Gender Implications of Trade Policies in the Caribbean with Special Reference to NAFTA', study prepared for UNIFEM.

Tyler, G S and S D Tyler (2002) 'All Inclusive: Private-sector social and economic development initiatives in the Caribbean tourism industry', International Business Leaders Forum, International Hotels Environment Initiative and Tyler Consulting.

Wyss, B and M White (2004) *The Effects of Trade Liberalization on Jamaica's Poor: An analysis of agriculture and services*, Women's Edge Coalition, Washington, DC, http://www.igtn.org/pdfs//294_Jamaica%20Case%20Study.pdf.

Finding further resources

This section is intended to help you identify sources of further information.

Likely sources

Remember all the likely sources you could use – such as libraries and directories, electronic databases and the internet, journals, books, grey literature (official publications and documents, conference proceedings, dissertations and theses) or international, national or local press.

In addition, each of the recommended texts and many of the key readings contain extensive references and web links for relevant organisations and resources.

A starting point

The best place to start is with one of the recommended texts supplied on CD-ROM with this action guide:

Sever, C and L Narayanaswamy, L (2006) *Gender and Trade: Supporting resources collection*, A Cutting Edge Pack produced by Bridge, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

This includes summaries of texts about gender and trade that provide overviews, case studies, tools, guidelines and other materials. Details of how to obtain copies or download the full texts are provided with each summary. There is a final section with a list of full contact details for organisations featured.

Selected websites

The following shortlist provides website details for selected organisations, many already referred to in the action guide, which may be useful for following up your work on the action guide.

APRODEV

<http://www.aprodev.net/trade/gender.htm>

Asia Gender and Trade Network (AGTN)

<http://www.igtn.org/page/391>

Bilaterals.org

<http://www.bilaterals.org>

BRIDGE Institute of Development Studies University of Sussex

<http://www.bridge.ids.ac.uk/>

Business for Social Responsibility

<http://www.bsr.org>

Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)

<http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/equality>

- Caribbean Association for Feminist Research and Action (CAFRA)
<http://www.cafra.org>
- Commonwealth Secretariat
<http://www.thecommonwealth.org>
- Department for International Development (DFID) International Trade Department
<http://www.dfid.gov.uk/aboutdfid/organisation/intertradedept.asp>
- Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN)
<http://www.dawn.org.fj>
- ELDIS Gender Resource Guide
<http://www.eldis.org/gender/index.htm>
- EPA Watch
<http://www.epawatch.net>
- Gender and Economic Reforms in Africa Programme (GERA)
<http://www.twnafrica.org/gera.asp>
- Gender Electronic Database of gender statistics and indicators (World Bank)
<http://genderstats.worldbank.org/>
- GenderNet
<http://www.worldbank.org/gender/>
- Global Fund for Women
<http://www.globalfundforwomen.org/>
- International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE)
<http://www.iaffe.org>
- International Finance Corporation (IFC) Gender Entrepreneurship Markets (GEM) Programme
<http://www.ifc.org/menagem>
- International Gender and Trade Network (IGTN)
<http://www.igtan.org/>
- International Labour Organization (ILO) Bureau for Gender Equality
<http://www.ilo.org/dyn/gender/gender.home>
- International Trade Centre (ITC)
<http://www.intracen.org>, <http://www.tradeforum.org>
- Natural Resources and Ethical Trade (NRET) programme, Natural Resources Institute
<http://www.nri.org/NRET/nret1.htm>
- One World Action
<http://www.oneworldaction.org>
- Organisation of Women in International Trade (OWIT)
<http://www.owit.org/officers.asp>
- Overseas Development Institute
<http://www.odi.org.uk>
- Oxfam: Gender and Development Journal
http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/gender/gad/
- Resource Centre for Responsible Business Practice (RCRBP)
<http://resource-centre.org>
- Siyanda (on-line database of gender and development materials)
<http://www.siyanda.org>
- UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
<http://www.unctad.org>

- UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM)
http://www.unifem.org/gender_issues/women_poverty_economics/
- UN Development Programme (UNDP) Gender in Development Programme
<http://www.undp.org>
- UN Division for the Advancement of Women (UNDAW)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw>
- Wikipedia
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page
- Womankind Worldwide
<http://www.womankind.org.uk/>
- Women in Development Europe (WIDE)
<http://www.wide-network.org>
- Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO)
<http://www.wiego.org>
- Women Working Worldwide (WWW)
<http://www.poptel.org.uk/women-ww/>
- Women's Edge Coalition (WEC)
<http://www.womensedge.org>
- Women's Entrepreneurship Development and Gender Equality (WEDGE)
http://www.ilo.org/dyn/empent/empent.portal?p_lang=EN&p_prog=S&p_subprog=WE
- Women's Environment & Development Organization (WEDO)
<http://www.wedo.org/>
- Women'sNet
<http://www.womensnet.org.za/>
- Womenwatch
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch>
- World Bank Economic Policy and Gender: Trade and Competitiveness programme
<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTGENDER/0,,contentMDK:20631274~menuPK:489451~pagePK:148956~piPK:216618~theSitePK:336868,00.html>
- World Bank Poverty Calculator
<http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/jsp/index.jsp>
- World Business Council for Sustainable Development
<http://www.wbcsd.org>
- World Trade Organization
<http://www.wto.org>



Activity 9.2: Next steps

Now you've looked through this unit, what resources – or kinds of resources – of interest to you have you noted?

Which are the three resources you need to find first?

What are the next steps you need to take in order to find them?

Unit review

This unit has covered the following main points:

- further reading to follow up the key readings in Units 2–6
- examples of regional resources, drawn from materials used at the COMSEC regional trade and gender workshops
- guidance on finding further resources – tools, literature reviews and contact lists.

To recap, the learning objectives for the unit were to:

- decide what kind of resources you need
- plan how to find them.