

# Appendix Tables

**Table A1.** HS two-digit product code and descriptions

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<i>HS2</i>	<i>Description</i>
01	Live animals
02	Meat and edible meat offal
03	Fish, seafood
04	Dairy produce, birds' eggs, honey
05	Other products of animal origin
06	Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers
07	Edible vegetables, certain roots and tubers
08	Edible fruit and nuts, citrus or melon
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices
10	Cereals
11	Milling products, malt, starch, gluten
12	Oil seeds, seeds, straw, fodder
13	Lac, gums, resins, etc.
14	Other vegetable products
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils
16	Edible preparations of meat, seafood
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations
19	Prep. of cereals, flour, starch or milk
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruits, nuts
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar
23	Food residues & waste; animal feed
24	Tobacco and manufactured substitutes
25	Salt, sulphur, earth & stone, plaster
26	Ores, slag and ash
27	Mineral fuels, oils

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**Table A1.** (continued)

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<i>HS2</i>	<i>Description</i>
28	Inorganic chemicals
29	Organic chemicals
30	Pharmaceutical products
31	Fertilisers
32	Dyes, paint & varnish; extracts
33	Essential oils; perfumery, cosmetic
34	Soap; waxes; polish; candles
35	Modified starch; glues; enzymes
36	Explosives; combustible preparations
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods
38	Miscellaneous chemical products
39	Plastics and articles thereof
40	Rubber and articles thereof
41	Raw hides, skins and leather
42	Leather articles
43	Fur skins and artificial, manufactures
44	Wood and articles of wood; charcoal
45	Cork and articles of cork
46	Manufactures of straw,
47	Pulp of wood, etc.
48	Paper & paperboard
49	Printed books, etc.
50	Silk, including yarns and woven fabric
51	Wool & animal hair, yarn & woven fabric
52	Cotton, yarn and woven fabric
53	Other vegetable textile fibres
54	Manmade filaments, yarns & woven fabrics
55	Manmade staple fibres, yarns & woven fabrics
56	Wadding; yarns; twine, ropes, cables
57	Carpets and textile floor coverings
58	Special woven fabrics
59	Treated fabrics; industrial textiles
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
61	Apparel, knitted or crocheted
62	Apparel, not knitted or crocheted

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**Table A1.** (continued)

<i>HS2</i>	<i>Description</i>
63	Worn clothing etc.
64	Footwear
65	Headgear and parts
66	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, etc.
67	Prepared feathers, artificial flowers; human hair
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, etc.
69	Ceramic products
70	Glass and glassware
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious stones
72	Iron and steel
73	Articles of iron or steel
74	Copper and articles thereof
75	Nickel and articles thereof
76	Aluminium and articles thereof
78	Lead and articles thereof
79	Zinc and articles thereof
80	Tin and articles thereof
81	Other base metals; articles thereof
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, of base metal
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal
84	Nuclear, machinery & mechanical
85	Electric machinery; electronic equipment
86	Railway; locomotives, rolling stock
87	Vehicles (not railway); parts
88	Aircraft, etc.
89	Ships, etc.
90	Optical, precision, surgical etc.
91	Clocks and watches and parts
92	Musical instruments; parts
93	Arms and ammunition
94	Furniture and furnishings
95	Toys, games & sports equipment; parts
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
97	Works of art, antiques
99	Imports by privileged persons, etc.

**Table A2.** Major SSA exporters to China and India (US\$ millions)

<b>China</b>	2000	2003	2005	2008	2009
<b>All SSA</b>	<b>5,336.30</b>	<b>7,881.11</b>	<b>19,219.01</b>	<b>50,502.27</b>	<b>37,120.44</b>
Angola	1,842.69	2,205.94	6,581.83	22,382.52	14,675.83
Congo	323.72	814.66	2,278.03	3,731.70	1,738.81
Dem. Rep. of Congo	0.98	26.24	175.77	1,583.86	1,136.45
Equatorial Guinea	319.48	411.89	1,437.83	2,267.87	1,055.07
Nigeria	307.30	71.66	526.88	508.38	896.53
South Africa	1,037.29	1,839.99	3,443.05	9,234.97	8,693.25
Sudan	731.73	1,441.82	2,614.46	6,325.89	4,684.82
Zambia	69.39	47.88	252.06	522.50	1,272.46
<b>India</b>	2000	2003	2005	2007	2008
<b>All SSA</b>	<b>2,742.83</b>	<b>2,808.76</b>	<b>4,084.35</b>	<b>13,602.30</b>	<b>20,885.15</b>
Angola			2.83	920.24	1,289.28
Congo	8.80	4.29	40.90	84.92	500.11
Dem. Rep. of Congo	0.28	0.10	5.17	17.12	114.32
Equatorial Guinea		0.17	0.02	72.73	83.31
Nigeria	757.45	86.98	62.36	7,017.40	10,124.67
South Africa	1,394.91	1,945.74	2,683.48	3,181.70	5,551.21
Sudan	7.36	30.30	27.67	242.51	545.76
Zambia	13.41	19.24	34.87	71.83	139.31

Source: Authors analysis using data from World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)

<http://wits.worldbank.org/wits/>

**Table A3.** SSA imports by value (US\$ millions) and origin, 2003

	Value (US\$ millions)	SSA (%)	China (%)	India (%)	Rest of world (%)
<b>All SSA</b>	<b>95,564.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>75.5</b>
Benin	892.0	27.0	7.1	1.7	64.3
Botswana	3,964.0	86.2	0.6	0.2	13.0
Burkina Faso	785.9	45.3	2.7	2.3	49.7
Burundi	144.7	47.2	0.9	0.0	51.9
Cameroon	2,163.4	14.7	4.0	1.5	79.8
Cape Verde	354.8	5.7	1.1	0.0	93.1
Central African Rep.	99.6	14.2	2.5	0.0	83.4
Comoros	45.9	17.9	1.0	0.9	80.3
Côte d'Ivoire	3,535.9	18.4	3.5	0.0	78.1
Ethiopia	2,685.9	1.9	11.7	0.0	86.4
Gabon	770.0	6.6	1.1	0.0	92.3
Gambia	162.6	9.2	5.1	0.0	85.7
Ghana	3,210.2	24.5	5.6	0.0	69.9
Guinea-Bissau	63.9	14.7	19.2	0.0	66.0
Kenya	3,475.0	11.6	2.5	0.0	85.9
Lesotho	1,115.0	82.3	2.6	0.5	14.6
Madagascar	1,318.1	12.4	14.8	4.0	68.9
Malawi	785.4	59.3	2.8	4.8	33.1
Mali	1,271.1	40.9	3.1	2.9	53.1
Mauritius	2,389.5	16.2	8.4	0.0	75.4
Mozambique	1,753.0	36.0	2.3	3.9	57.8
Namibia	1,427.9	81.3	1.3	0.0	17.4
Niger	565.6	34.7	9.4	3.2	52.7
Nigeria	14,892.5	4.8	7.2	0.0	88.0
Rwanda	261.2	48.4	1.9	0.0	49.7
São Tomé	40.8	3.8	0.1	0.0	96.1
Senegal	2,398.2	18.7	2.7	2.2	76.4
Seychelles	412.7	16.6	0.8	2.2	80.4
South Africa	34,543.1	3.1	6.4	1.2	89.3
Sudan	2,897.9	3.7	10.7	5.0	80.6
Swaziland	1,457.5	85.6	1.5	0.0	12.9
Togo	568.4	18.6	4.1	1.4	75.9
Uganda	1,375.1	35.2	5.1	7.4	52.3
United Rep. of Tanzania	2,164.3	19.9	5.4	7.8	66.9
Zambia	1,573.8	67.5	2.7	1.6	28.1

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS

**Table A4.** SSA imports by value (US\$ millions) and origin, 2005

	Value (US\$ millions)	SSA (%)	China (%)	India (%)	Rest of world (%)
<b>All SSA</b>	<b>125,531.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>71.2</b>
Benin	898.7	26.3	8.8	1.6	63.3
Botswana	3,162.3	86.7	1.1	0.7	11.5
Burkina Faso	1,160.7	45.5	2.7	2.7	49.1
Burundi	258.2	28.3	4.2	4.1	63.4
Cameroon	2,735.2	26.5	5.2	1.3	67.0
Cape Verde	438.2	3.1	1.4	0.0	95.4
Central African Rep.	186.3	28.2	1.8	0.0	70.0
Comoros	85.2	24.2	1.6	3.6	70.6
Côte d'Ivoire	5,865.0	27.3	3.1	1.4	68.3
Ethiopia	4,094.8	3.2	12.6	6.0	78.2
Gabon	1,471.9	8.5	1.8	0.8	88.8
Gambia	259.6	16.1	9.3	4.7	69.9
Ghana	4,878.4	19.6	8.1	3.4	69.0
Guinea	1,647.8	18.2	3.9	2.3	75.6
Guinea-Bissau	111.7	42.9	2.4	0.0	54.6
Kenya	5,846.2	12.7	5.2	5.6	76.5
Madagascar	1,685.9	15.6	13.9	5.9	64.5
Malawi	1,165.2	63.7	2.9	4.7	28.8
Mali	1,543.6	48.2	4.9	2.4	44.5
Mauritius	3,160.1	11.2	9.8	6.9	72.1
Mozambique	2,408.2	44.9	2.8	4.0	48.2
Namibia	2,515.8	84.5	1.6	0.5	13.4
Niger	735.6	32.8	5.5	3.9	57.9
Rwanda	415.0	42.4	3.0	3.6	50.9
São Tomé	49.9	1.2	0.2	0.0	98.6
Senegal	3,497.5	17.6	3.6	3.3	75.5
Seychelles	674.9	9.4	1.0	2.0	87.6
South Africa	55,032.6	3.9	9.0	2.0	85.1
Sudan	7,366.8	2.1	17.9	4.3	75.7
Swaziland	1,656.1	86.6	4.0	0.0	9.4
Togo	592.6	16.3	13.2	2.4	68.2
Uganda	2,054.1	35.4	5.3	6.4	52.8
United Rep. of Tanzania	3,246.8	19.4	6.9	5.9	67.8
Zambia	2,558.0	58.3	3.3	2.3	36.0
Zimbabwe	2,072.3	76.3	2.4	1.7	19.6

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS

**Table A5.** SSA imports by value (US\$ millions) and origin, 2008

	Value (US\$ millions)	SSA (%)	China (%)	India (%)	Rest of world (%)
<b>All SSA</b>	<b>219,601.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>
Botswana	5,098.7	80.4	2.8	0.7	16.1
Burundi	315.2	29.7	7.3	5.0	57.9
Cape Verde	824.2	1.9	1.7	0.0	96.4
Côte d'Ivoire	7,883.7	33.0	6.9	1.7	58.4
Ethiopia	8,680.3	3.2	20.2	7.3	69.3
Gambia	329.4	14.2	10.8	1.7	73.3
Ghana	9,057.7	19.7	11.7	4.3	64.3
Guinea	1,907.9	8.0	6.7	2.6	82.7
Kenya	11,127.8	9.5	8.4	11.8	70.3
Madagascar	3,845.9	9.6	21.0	4.7	64.7
Malawi	2,203.7	60.8	3.3	4.8	31.1
Mali	3,338.9	38.0	10.2	2.0	49.8
Mauritius	4,669.7	11.3	11.5	23.9	53.2
Mozambique	4,007.8	31.6	3.9	3.6	60.9
Namibia	4,688.6	69.7	3.3	3.5	23.6
Niger	1,247.5	19.8	12.6	2.3	65.3
Nigeria	28,193.6	6.0	15.2	3.6	75.1
Rwanda	1,145.6	44.4	8.4	3.5	43.8
Senegal	6,527.6	18.5	6.0	2.1	73.4
Seychelles	911.9	11.3	2.0	2.9	83.9
South Africa	87,593.1	5.2	11.3	2.6	80.9
Sudan	16,416.7	3.3	7.9	3.5	85.3
Uganda	4,525.9	20.5	8.1	10.4	61.0
Zambia	5,060.5	60.6	4.5	3.8	31.2

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS.

**Table A6.** Chinese imports at HS2 level (US\$ '000), 2008

<i>HS2</i>	<i>Total value</i>	<i>RSA (%)</i>	<i>Other SSA (%)</i>	<i>All SSA (%)</i>	<i>Rest of world (%)</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,132,562,161.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>
01	104,292.1	2.8	0.1	2.9	97.1
02	2,319,967.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
03	3,648,212.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	99.6
04	872,777.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
05	255,232.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	98.7
06	90,896.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	99.7
07	584,197.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
08	1,237,695.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	99.3
09	101,158.2	0.6	4.7	5.3	94.7
10	698,520.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	99.8
11	233,932.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
12	23,182,452.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	99.5
13	110,459.5	0.0	2.8	2.8	97.2
14	78,582.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	99.3
15	11,244,843.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	99.6
16	79,465.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	99.6
17	424,063.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
18	312,958.5	0.0	36.2	36.2	63.8
19	718,541.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
20	300,710.6	2.7	0.0	2.7	97.3
21	466,361.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
22	1,137,278.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	99.5
23	1,864,002.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	98.9
24	787,784.5	0.4	19.0	19.4	80.6
25	6,116,497.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	99.5
26	85,936,802.7	4.7	2.9	7.6	92.4
27	169,251,777.1	0.1	21.0	21.0	79.0
28	9,191,586.4	0.1	1.3	1.4	98.6
29	39,179,145.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
30	4,902,402.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
31	3,481,222.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
32	4,023,463.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	99.7
33	1,115,500.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
34	2,199,780.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9



Table A6. (continued)

HS2	Total value	RSA (%)	Other SSA (%)	All SSA (%)	Rest of world (%)
35	1,543,507.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
36	33,188.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
37	1,513,870.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
38	9,278,746.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	99.8
39	48,906,070.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	99.8
40	11,902,861.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9
41	5,639,531.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	98.1
42	700,845.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
43	454,911.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
44	8,023,379.1	0.0	12.3	12.3	87.7
45	35,357.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
46	7,582.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	99.5
47	12,260,271.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	99.6%
48	4,363,341.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	99.8
49	821,362.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
50	116,648.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
51	2,620,072.9	3.1	0.0	3.1	96.9
52	7,444,854.2	0.0	3.9	4.0	96.0
53	412,572.8	0.0	3.0	3.0	97.0
54	3,651,304.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
55	2,520,297.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
56	998,570.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
57	101,289.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
58	737,712.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
59	1,727,834.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
60	2,311,296.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
61	853,703.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
62	1,221,965.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	99.8
63	279,822.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
64	1,015,343.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
65	24,355.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
66	6,435.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
67	192,942.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	99.7
68	882,743.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
69	446,977.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

**Table A6.** (continued)

<i>HS2</i>	<i>Total value</i>	<i>RSA (%)</i>	<i>Other SSA (%)</i>	<i>All SSA (%)</i>	<i>Rest of world (%)</i>
70	3,420,010.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
71	7,547,712.7	22.6	0.9	23.5	76.5
72	24,533,997.6	3.7	0.0	3.7	96.3
73	10,547,822.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
74	26,051,360.5	0.6	3.3	3.9	96.1
75	5,061,910.5	2.0	0.0	2.0	98.0
76	6,834,934.8	1.1	0.2	1.3	98.7
78	126,691.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
79	897,284.9	0.0	3.5	3.5	96.5
80	468,872.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
81	1,317,057.3	0.9	29.1	29.9	70.1
82	2,330,553.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
83	1,345,439.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
84	140,008,570.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
85	265,262,894.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
86	1,447,099.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
87	26,962,790.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
88	10,055,770.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
89	1,288,066.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
90	77,708,548.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
91	1,859,544.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
92	197,221.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
93	2,987.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
94	1,526,474.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
95	1,193,099.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
96	831,605.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
97	22,071.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	98.4
99	4,407,628.8	35.2	0.0	35.2	64.8

Note: RSA refers to the Republic of South Africa.

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS

**Table A7.** Indian imports at HS2 level (US\$ '000), 2008

	<i>Value (US\$ '000)</i>	<i>RSA (%)</i>	<i>Other SSA (%)</i>	<i>All SSA (%)</i>	<i>Rest of world (%)</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>315,712,105.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>93.4</b>
01	8,507.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
02	742.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
03	57,095.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
04	18,189.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
05	14,190.3	0.0	2.1	2.2	97.8
06	12,035.8	1.1	0.9	2.0	98.0
07	1,464,725.1	0.0	5.6	5.6	94.4
08	1,171,243.5	0.2	49.0	49.2	50.8
09	277,493.8	0.0	14.8	14.8	85.2
10	274,790.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
11	21,184.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
12	155,144.3	0.6	28.4	29.0	71.0
13	84,989.3	0.0	12.0	12.0	88.0
14	5,054.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
15	3,513,578.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
16	3,533.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	99.2
17	69,651.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
18	58,263.5	0.1	35.7	35.8	64.2
19	34,674.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
20	40,021.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	99.0
21	56,346.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	99.6
22	212,278.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	99.3
23	128,662.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	99.2
24	17,296.2	0.0	17.4	17.4	82.6
25	2,537,999.5	0.2	3.2	3.4	96.6
26	5,250,223.2	6.3	8.3	14.5	85.5
27	115,880,437.5	0.8	11.1	11.9	88.1
28	4,881,060.5	13.6	4.1	17.7	82.3
29	8,869,770.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	99.2
30	901,273.9	2.9	0.0	2.9	97.1
31	12,283,853.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	99.8
32	870,214.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	98.2
33	283,399.7	0.1	1.0	1.0	99.0
34	319,266.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

Table A7. (continued)

	<i>Value (US\$ '000)</i>	<i>RSA (%)</i>	<i>Other SSA (%)</i>	<i>All SSA (%)</i>	<i>Rest of world (%)</i>
35	150,382.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	99.7%
36	7,593.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
37	306,041.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
38	1,978,668.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	99.6
39	4,468,323.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	99.7
40	1,815,150.4	0.3	0.0	0.3%	99.7
41	484,938.4	0.1	4.9	5.1	94.9
42	98,398.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
43	2,798.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
44	1,478,846.3	0.0	17.7	17.7	82.3
45	4,254.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
46	1,112.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
47	865,661.3	5.1	0.1	5.3	94.7
48	1,847,388.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
49	525,300.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9
50	370,874.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
51	320,600.7	6.1	0.5	6.6	93.4
52	710,955.3	0.1	16.7	16.9	83.1
53	87,359.6	0.0	1.3	1.3	98.7
54	533,276.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	99.2
55	286,281.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
56	104,098.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
57	55,092.8	0.9	0.2	1.0	99.0
58	95,974.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
59	539,521.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
60	144,856.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
61	49,971.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
62	87,407.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	99.4
63	182,947.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
64	172,277.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
65	3,860.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	99.5
66	18,121.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
67	10,936.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	99.7
68	308,400.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
69	523,868.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9

**Table A7.** (continued)

	<i>Value (US\$ '000)</i>	<i>RSA (%)</i>	<i>Other SSA (%)</i>	<i>All SSA (%)</i>	<i>Rest of world (%)</i>
70	467,913.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
71	35,093,293.5	8.1	0.2	8.3	91.7
72	10,772,430.5	2.4	2.6	5.1	94.9
73	3,671,092.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
74	1,458,126.8	0.4	4.4	4.8	95.2
75	558,440.6	2.7	0.1	2.8	97.2
76	1,590,316.7	9.3	1.8	11.2	88.8
78	445,563.8	0.6	6.8	7.4	92.6
79	208,306.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	98.5
80	113,206.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
81	231,023.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	98.4
82	563,514.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	99.8
83	319,399.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
84	27,890,083.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	99.8
85	16,097,604.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	99.8
86	253,962.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9
87	3,184,553.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.7
88	12,172,053.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
89	4,808,466.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	99.2
90	4,648,190.4	0.0	0.1	0.1%	99.9
91	149,194.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9
92	17,353.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
93	15,820.7	41.0	0.1	41.1	58.9
94	639,303.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9
95	156,542.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0%
96	234,275.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9
97	28,282.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
99	11,505,059.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.9

Note: RSA refers to the Republic of South Africa.

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS

**Table A8.** Top four SSA HS2 imports from China and India, 2008

Country	Rank	China				India					
		(US\$ millions)	HS2 Codes and share (%)				(US\$ millions)	HS2 Codes and share (%)			
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
Botswana	HS		<b>84</b>	71	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>		30	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>
	%	144.9	15	12	11	10	36.0	24	13	11	9
Burundi	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>94</b>		30	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>84</b>
	%	23.2	25	9	9	8	15.9	43	12	6	4
Cape Verde	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>69</b>		<b>84</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>
	%	13.8	14	10	9	7	0.2	68	20	6	5
Côte d'Ivoire	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>72</b>		30	<b>39</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>87</b>
	%	542.1	22	11	10	6	131.5	16	9	9	8
Ethiopia	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>84</b>
	%	1,750.4	41	14	7	6	635.6	16	11	11	10
The Gambia	HS		<b>52</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>		10	<b>30</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>76</b>
	%	35.5	16	10	7	7	5.7	15	13	12	11
Ghana	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>84</b>
	%	1,060.7	15	15	9	8	392.5	17	12	10	9
Guinea	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>
	%	128.2	18	8	7	6	50.3	27	22	14	5
Kenya	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>72</b>		27	<b>84</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>
	%	932.2	17	17	10	5	1,309.5	38	12	9	8
Madagascar	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>51</b>		27	<b>10</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>30</b>
	%	808.7	23	17	11	9	180.8	40	12	10	8
Malawi	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>64</b>		30	<b>87</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>72</b>
	%	72.4	17	15	12	6	106.8	25	12	11	9
Mali	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>72</b>		<b>72</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>84</b>
	%	342.1	18	11	10	6	66.1	27	21	19	13
Mauritius	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>73</b>		27	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>
	%	538.6	17	12	10	4	1,116.6	75	7	2	2
Mozambique	HS		<b>87</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>
	%	156.1	14	14	12	8	144.4	22	22	10	8
Namibia	HS		<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>25</b>		28	<b>30</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>
	%	153.3	17	16	11	10	162.4	42	15	12	11
Niger	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>87</b>		27	<b>10</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>30</b>
	%	156.8	40	9	7	5	29.0	35	25	11	11

Table A8. (continued)

Country	Rank	China				India					
		(US\$ millions)	HS2 Codes and share (%)				(US\$ millions)	HS2 Codes and share (%)			
			1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
Nigeria	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	69		<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	30
	%	4,292.3	19	17	17	5	1,024.0	25	8	8	7
Rwanda	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>		30	72	87	<b>84</b>
	%	95.9	44	10	6	4	39.7	27	23	10	10
Senegal	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>		<b>84</b>	10	<b>87</b>	27
	%	390.2	15	12	11	5	139.8	16	12	9	9
Seychelles	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>94</b>		<b>10</b>	72	87	07
	%	17.8	11	8	7	7	26.3	30	9	6	6
South Africa	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>87</b>		27	<b>85</b>	30	<b>87</b>
	%	9,909.3	23	22	4	4	2,261.9	32	9	7	7
Sudan	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>		72	87	<b>85</b>	30
	%	1,295.6	27	18	13	6	579.4	69	8	5	3
Uganda	HS		<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>87</b>		27	30	72	<b>87</b>
	%	365.8	19	12	9	6	470.5	19	13	11	10
Zambia	HS		<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>87</b>		30	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>
	%	227.2	30	16	15	6	191.6	42	26	6	4

Notes: HS2 sectors in **bold** are in 'top four' for both China and India.

Source: Authors analysis using data from WITS.

**Table A9.** Merchandise exports by region and selected economy

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
<b>World (US\$ billions)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>15,717</b>
	<b>Share (%)</b>							
<b>World %</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.2
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.9
<b>EU<sup>a</sup></b>	—	—	27.5	38.6	31.3	37.4	42.4	37.5
Germany <sup>b</sup>	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.6	9.2	<b>10.3</b>	10.2	<b>9.3</b>
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.9
Italy	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.4
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.9
<b>Africa</b>	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.5
South Africa <sup>c</sup>	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Asia</b>	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	27.7
<b>China</b>	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	<b>2.5</b>	5.9	<b>9.1</b>
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.0
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	<b>0.6</b>	0.8	<b>1.1</b>
Six East Asian traders <sup>d</sup>	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.0

Notes: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

- a. Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2008.
- b. Figures refer to the Federal Republic of Germany from 1948 through 1983.
- c. Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.
- d. Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); and Thailand.

Source: Data from WTO (2009), Table I.6.



**Table A10.** World merchandise trade value by region and selected economy

Exports growth, %			Imports growth, %			
2000–08	2007	2008		2000–08	2007	2008
			Merchandise			
12	16	15	<b>World</b>	12	15	15
7	11	11	North America	7	6	8
6	12	12	United States	7	5	7
6	8	9	Canada	7	9	7
12	16	10	European Union (27)	12	16	12
18	18	28	<b>Africa</b>	17	24	26
13	20	16	South Africa	16	12	12
18	12	23	Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	22	35	41
13	16	14	Asia	14	15	20
24	26	17	<b>China</b>	22	21	18
6	10	9	Japan	9	7	23

Note: a. WTO Secretariat estimates.

Source: Data from WTO (2009), Table I.3.

**Table A11.** Value of global inward FDI stock hosted by SSA (US\$ millions)

	1982–90	1991–99	2000–04	2005–08
<b>World inward FDI stock</b>	<b>1,059,574.2</b>	<b>2,666,173.0</b>	<b>6,226,322.8</b>	<b>11,930,906.1</b>
<b>SSA inward FDI stock</b>	<b>31,211.4</b>	<b>60,081.8</b>	<b>128,270.6</b>	<b>265,881.8</b>
<b>SSA % in world</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
South Africa	10,409.8	17,398.2	43,189.0	99,135.3
Nigeria	5,260.1	16,303.4	27,326.4	58,144.6
Angola	789.8	3,295.4	11,356.5	15,544.8
Sudan	74.4	283.8	3,060.5	12,208.4
Equatorial Guinea	9.7	356.5	2,985.4	9,790.1
Zambia	2,207.9	3,241.7	4,417.0	6,895.6
Congo	502.3	1,026.3	2,150.1	5,915.6
United Rep. of Tanzania	381.2	826.9	3,575.5	5,590.0
Côte d'Ivoire	784.8	1,563.4	3,039.0	5,086.7
Chad	188.9	343.5	1,876.7	4,099.1
Liberia	1,805.5	2,786.1	3,418.8	3,970.8
Cameroon	992.2	1,174.7	2,236.9	3,641.0
Ghana	284.0	815.9	1,781.9	3,577.7
Ethiopia	—	348.5	1,668.7	3,363.9
Namibia	1,959.7	1,676.5	2,177.2	3,141.4
Mozambique	14.6	386.8	1,847.2	3,109.7
Uganda	10.8	282.8	1,182.0	3,070.9
Madagascar	64.5	179.6	195.9	1,579.6
Kenya	517.5	741.2	994.0	1,539.3
Zimbabwe	223.9	605.3	1,259.9	1,460.4
Dem. Rep. of Congo	600.3	561.2	818.3	1,437.5
Guinea	27.7	155.1	335.4	1,204.8
Mauritius	70.8	276.3	709.3	1,148.9
Seychelles	155.6	340.7	618.5	1,091.7
Mali	218.1	289.1	461.2	974.3
Gabon	960.4	815.0	246.1	829.0
Togo	222.0	305.2	535.0	813.4
Senegal	199.3	376.4	303.6	804.5
Swaziland	216.7	469.2	629.9	786.8
Botswana	1,035.9	1,183.5	1,243.7	786.4
Lesotho	37.5	182.6	395.7	708.7
Cape Verde	2.7	50.1	248.4	669.9

**Table A11.** (continued)

	1982–90	1991–99	2000–04	2005–08
Malawi	182.7	239.7	427.9	564.0
Gambia	132.4	186.1	261.4	479.7
Benin	—	49.0	212.7	475.5
Sierra Leone	261.6	243.0	313.8	393.2
Eritrea	—	162.6	366.3	382.8
Burkina Faso	29.1	63.8	33.6	375.2
Central African Rep.	83.4	86.6	126.4	282.9
Niger	231.5	297.8	74.2	240.3
Somalia	28.8	2.9	3.5	186.4
Rwanda	3.6	50.8	60.0	156.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.4	2.3	18.1	94.5
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	23.5	42.4	82.6
Burundi	25.3	33.1	46.8	47.8
Comoros	7.5	19.4	22.3	30.5

Source: Data from UNCTAD (2009).

**Table A12.** Shares of global inward FDI stock hosted by SSA

		1982–90	1991–99	2000–04	2005–08	rank
	World (US\$ millions)	1,059,574.2	2,666,173.0	6,226,322.8	11,930,906.1	
SSA	SSA (US\$ millions)	31,211.4	60,081.8	128,270.6	265,881.8	
rank	SSA % in world	2.9%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	
1	South Africa	0.982%	0.653%	0.694%	0.831%	26
2	Nigeria	0.496%	0.611%	0.439%	0.487%	42
3	Angola	0.075%	0.124%	0.182%	0.130%	65
4	Sudan	0.007%	0.011%	0.049%	0.102%	73
5	Equatorial Guinea	0.001%	0.013%	0.048%	0.082%	82
6	Zambia	0.208%	0.122%	0.071%	0.058%	92
7	Congo	0.047%	0.038%	0.035%	0.050%	95
8	United Rep. of Tanzania	0.036%	0.031%	0.057%	0.047%	96
9	Côte d'Ivoire	0.074%	0.059%	0.049%	0.043%	102
10	Chad	0.018%	0.013%	0.030%	0.034%	106
11	Liberia	0.170%	0.104%	0.055%	0.033%	107
12	Cameroon	0.094%	0.044%	0.036%	0.031%	110
13	Ghana	0.027%	0.031%	0.029%	0.030%	112
14	Ethiopia	—	0.013%	0.027%	0.028%	114
15	Namibia	0.185%	0.063%	0.035%	0.026%	117
16	Mozambique	0.001%	0.015%	0.030%	0.026%	118
17	Uganda	0.001%	0.011%	0.019%	0.026%	120
18	Madagascar	0.006%	0.007%	0.003%	0.013%	136
19	Kenya	0.049%	0.028%	0.016%	0.013%	134
20	Zimbabwe	0.021%	0.023%	0.020%	0.012%	135
21	Dem. Rep. of Congo	0.057%	0.021%	0.013%	0.012%	138
22	Guinea	0.003%	0.006%	0.005%	0.010%	145
23	Mauritius	0.007%	0.010%	0.011%	0.010%	147
24	Seychelles	0.015%	0.013%	0.010%	0.009%	149
25	Mali	0.021%	0.011%	0.007%	0.008%	151
26	Gabon	0.091%	0.031%	0.004%	0.007%	160
27	Togo	0.021%	0.011%	0.009%	0.007%	156
28	Senegal	0.019%	0.014%	0.005%	0.007%	162
29	Swaziland	0.020%	0.018%	0.010%	0.007%	158
30	Botswana	0.098%	0.044%	0.020%	0.007%	159
31	Lesotho	0.004%	0.007%	0.006%	0.006%	165
32	Cape Verde	0.000%	0.002%	0.004%	0.006%	168

**Table A12.** (continued)

		1982–90	1991–99	2000–04	2005–08	rank
33	Malawi	0.017%	0.009%	0.007%	0.005%	170
34	Gambia	0.012%	0.007%	0.004%	0.004%	173
35	Benin	—	0.002%	0.003%	0.004%	174
36	Sierra Leone	0.025%	0.009%	0.005%	0.003%	177
37	Eritrea	—	0.006%	0.006%	0.003%	178
38	Burkina Faso	0.003%	0.002%	0.001%	0.003%	179
39	Central African Rep.	0.008%	0.003%	0.002%	0.002%	181
40	Niger	0.022%	0.011%	0.001%	0.002%	183
41	Somalia	0.003%	0.000%	0.000%	0.002%	186
42	Rwanda	0.000%	0.002%	0.001%	0.001%	188
43	São Tomé & Príncipe	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.001%	194
44	Guinea-Bissau	0.000%	0.001%	0.001%	0.001%	195
45	Burundi	0.002%	0.001%	0.001%	0.000%	200
46	Comoros	0.001%	0.001%	0.000%	0.000%	202

Source: Data from UNCTAD (2009).

**Table A13.** Growth of global inward FDI stock hosted by SSA

		Average percentage change, year-on-year				Average	
		1982-90	1991-99	2000-04	2005-08	1982-08	1982-08
<b>World FDI Stock</b>		11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	3,282,132.2
<b>Rank</b>	<b>SSA inward FDI stock</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>93,445.4</b>
1	São Tomé & Príncipe	24%	234%	27%	57%	95%	25.4
2	Guinea-Bissau	197%	20%	5%	23%	77%	29.2
3	Somalia	56%	45%	-2%	195%	63%	46.6
4	Guinea	155%	17%	14%	55%	57%	323.4
5	Equatorial Guinea	78%	58%	43%	22%	56%	2,125.3
6	Mozambique	54%	57%	17%	12%	42%	936.6
7	Uganda	-2%	103%	20%	26%	41%	771.7
8	Cape Verde	11%	59%	17%	33%	37%	190.7
9	Eritrea	—	113%	4%	0%	30%	308.7
10	Sudan	3%	50%	40%	32%	30%	2,494.8
11	Benin	—	19%	44%	27%	29%	197.5
12	Burkina Faso	8%	3%	39%	108%	27%	92.8
13	Ethiopia	—	37%	26%	10%	27%	1,446.3
14	Angola	33%	25%	15%	30%	27%	5,767.7
15	Madagascar	12%	11%	4%	112%	25%	351.7
16	Comoros	49%	2%	3%	15%	20%	17.6
17	Lesotho	27%	16%	10%	18%	19%	251.7
18	Mauritius	23%	10%	16%	22%	17%	417.3
19	Chad	9%	7%	50%	14%	17%	1,132.3
20	Congo	6%	14%	7%	41%	14%	1,784.1
21	Rwanda	—	7%	3%	43%	14%	52.4
22	South Africa	-4%	32%	9%	17%	14%	31,954.0
23	Nigeria	13%	11%	7%	28%	13%	20,862.3
24	United Rep. of Tanzania	1%	24%	20%	9%	13%	1,893.0
25	Ghana	3%	19%	7%	32%	13%	1,226.6
26	Senegal	5%	6%	10%	44%	12%	367.3
27	Seychelles	10%	10%	9%	21%	11%	441.7
28	Mali	1%	2%	41%	10%	10%	398.8
29	Niger	5%	-8%	25%	43%	10%	225.8
30	Côte d'Ivoire	6%	8%	18%	10%	10%	2,099.1
31	Cameroon	11%	4%	16%	8%	9%	1,675.9

Table A13. (continued)

		Average percentage change, year-on-year				Average	
		1982-90	1991-99	2000-04	2005-08	1982-08	1982-08
32	Gabon	9%	-18%	—	48%	9%	852.9
33	Zimbabwe	4%	19%	1%	5%	9%	726.1
34	Central African Rep.	6%	1%	10%	26%	8%	122.0
35	Namibia	1%	-2%	39%	0%	7%	2,080.6
36	Kenya	6%	2%	6%	19%	7%	831.7
37	Dem. Rep. of Congo	-3%	1%	11%	34%	6%	751.7
38	Togo	4%	4%	11%	9%	6%	395.3
39	Malawi	5%	5%	12%	3%	6%	303.6
40	Swaziland	6%	6%	16%	-8%	6%	461.9
41	Gambia	2%	4%	9%	16%	6%	225.7
42	Zambia	3%	4%	6%	14%	6%	3,656.1
43	Liberia	11%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2,751.9
44	Burundi	6%	2%	7%	1%	4%	35.2
45	Sierra Leone	-1%	0%	9%	6%	2%	284.5
46	Botswana	6%	1%	-2%	-8%	1%	1,086.6

Source: Data from UNCTAD (2009).

**Table A14.** Inward FDI flows to SSA as share of world inward FDI flows

<i>Rank SSA</i>		<i>1982–90</i>	<i>1991–99</i>	<i>2000–04</i>	<i>2005–08</i>	<i>World rank out of 233</i>
	<b>World (US\$ million)</b>	<b>109,232.6</b>	<b>398,193.1</b>	<b>790,978.0</b>	<b>1,527,648.6</b>	
	SSA (US\$ million)	1,440.4	5,066.0	13,633.2	44,230.4	
	<b>SSA (%) in world total</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	
1	Nigeria	0.563%	0.389%	0.226%	0.846%	24
2	Angola	0.093%	0.170%	0.441%	0.674%	29
3	South Africa	0.001%	0.239%	0.273%	0.341%	47
4	Sudan	0.001%	0.027%	0.115%	0.178%	62
5	Congo	0.023%	0.032%	0.017%	0.112%	76
6	Equatorial Guinea	0.003%	0.028%	0.113%	0.107%	79
7	Ghana	0.007%	0.031%	0.014%	0.061%	94
8	Zambia	0.071%	0.033%	0.031%	0.053%	96
9	Madagascar	0.007%	0.005%	0.011%	0.043%	103
10	Uganda	-0.001%	0.020%	0.026%	0.042%	105
11	United Rep. of Tanzania	0.003%	0.034%	0.045%	0.041%	107
12	Namibia	0.008%	0.024%	0.028%	0.036%	108
13	Chad	0.013%	0.006%	0.068%	0.034%	111
14	Guinea	0.007%	0.005%	0.006%	0.032%	113
15	Dem. Rep. of Congo	-0.024%	0.001%	0.010%	0.025%	121
16	Côte d'Ivoire	0.042%	0.055%	0.030%	0.023%	124
17	Mozambique	0.003%	0.025%	0.033%	0.021%	125
18	Senegal	0.008%	0.014%	0.008%	0.021%	126
19	Botswana	0.053%	0.002%	0.033%	0.021%	127
20	Ethiopia	0.000%	0.021%	0.044%	0.018%	133
21	Cameroon	0.059%	0.011%	0.039%	0.018%	135
22	Kenya	0.027%	0.004%	0.007%	0.015%	137
23	Mauritius	0.014%	0.007%	0.009%	0.014%	139
24	Seychelles	0.012%	0.009%	0.006%	0.014%	140
25	Gabon	0.065%	-0.039%	0.011%	0.013%	142
26	Cape Verde	0.001%	0.004%	0.005%	0.010%	149
27	Burkina Faso	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.009%	152
28	Mali	0.002%	0.007%	0.017%	0.008%	158
29	Benin	0.013%	0.009%	0.006%	0.008%	159
30	Liberia	0.160%	0.014%	0.012%	0.008%	162
31	Lesotho	0.007%	0.006%	0.005%	0.007%	163



**Table A14.** (continued)

<i>Rank SSA</i>		<i>1982–90</i>	<i>1991–99</i>	<i>2000–04</i>	<i>2005–08</i>	<i>World rank out of 233</i>
32	Niger	0.010%	0.002%	0.002%	0.006%	165
33	Somalia	-0.004%	0.000%	0.000%	0.006%	167
34	Togo	0.008%	0.003%	0.006%	0.004%	169
35	Sierra Leone	-0.009%	0.000%	0.003%	0.004%	170
36	Zimbabwe	0.009%	0.026%	0.002%	0.004%	171
37	Gambia	0.003%	0.005%	0.005%	0.004%	172
38	Central African Rep.	0.004%	0.000%	0.002%	0.004%	173
39	Rwanda	0.014%	0.001%	0.001%	0.003%	174
40	Malawi	0.008%	0.003%	0.007%	0.002%	177
41	São Tomé & Príncipe	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.002%	181
42	Guinea-Bissau	0.001%	0.001%	0.000%	0.001%	186
43	Swaziland	0.025%	0.017%	0.006%	0.001%	189
44	Comoros	0.003%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	192
45	Burundi	0.001%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	202
46	Eritrea	0.000%	0.019%	0.002%	0.000%	230

*Source:* Data from UNCTAD (2009).

**Table A15. SSA inward FDI stock as percentage of GDP PPP**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2002–08
<b>All SSA GDP (US\$ Billions)</b>	<b>1,094.1</b>	<b>1,155.2</b>	<b>1,211.6</b>	<b>1,331.3</b>	<b>1,480.1</b>	<b>1,710.6</b>	<b>1,596.2</b>	<b>1,368.4</b>
<b>All SSA FDI/GDP</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Mean shares</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>21.2%</b>	<b>22.0%</b>	<b>25.9%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>
1 Equatorial Guinea	229.0%	278.5%	388.7%	508.9%	33.3%	38.8%	49.5%	218.1%
2 Liberia	90.1%	99.5%	109.3%	120.9%	142.3%	140.0%	261.1%	137.6%
3 Seychelles	112.3%	109.1%	114.6%	127.7%	142.4%	179.1%	100.1%	126.5%
4 Congo	78.5%	90.7%	114.3%	119.8%	186.4%	124.9%	65.9%	111.5%
5 Zambia	50.1%	51.1%	60.4%	53.4%	58.2%	66.3%	53.2%	56.1%
6 Angola	94.1%	69.6%	64.4%	51.6%	31.2%	20.3%	33.6%	52.1%
7 Cape Verde	39.6%	47.9%	56.1%	61.6%	20.7%	31.7%	32.8%	41.5%
8 Nigeria	24.8%	25.0%	28.6%	28.3%	38.2%	31.0%	28.0%	29.1%
9 São Tomé & Príncipe	8.8%	10.2%	11.4%	18.1%	33.7%	47.4%	60.9%	27.2%
10 Chad	21.1%	26.3%	27.4%	19.3%	20.6%	29.8%	33.2%	25.4%
11 Namibia	22.2%	22.2%	29.7%	16.6%	16.6%	25.0%	32.5%	23.5%
12 United Rep. of Tanzania	14.3%	18.3%	21.7%	17.1%	20.4%	18.9%	15.4%	18.0%
13 Gambia	10.2%	10.3%	12.5%	13.0%	15.0%	15.4%	43.1%	17.1%
14 Côte d'Ivoire	10.8%	14.0%	17.2%	15.0%	17.7%	19.8%	18.7%	16.2%
15 South Africa	7.5%	11.0%	14.1%	16.0%	16.4%	18.9%	25.6%	15.6%
16 Swaziland	12.9%	14.1%	16.2%	13.6%	13.2%	14.8%	11.4%	13.7%
17 Mozambique	10.5%	12.5%	10.8%	11.3%	10.9%	10.3%	20.2%	12.4%
18 Lesotho	7.1%	8.5%	8.6%	9.0%	10.4%	12.8%	29.3%	12.2%
19 Sudan	5.3%	7.1%	7.2%	10.1%	13.0%	14.5%	16.5%	10.5%
20 Eritrea	11.2%	12.1%	12.3%	9.3%	8.0%	7.8%	7.8%	9.8%
21 Cameroon	8.3%	9.9%	10.3%	10.3%	10.7%	8.4%	9.8%	9.7%
22 Sierra Leone	10.8%	9.4%	12.7%	8.4%	8.4%	7.1%	8.6%	9.4%
23 Togo	6.9%	7.1%	7.6%	7.9%	8.4%	8.7%	17.7%	9.2%
24 Zimbabwe	4.5%	4.2%	5.3%	5.7%	5.5%	5.8%	25.1%	8.0%
25 Mali	5.5%	6.8%	7.0%	7.9%	8.2%	6.2%	7.6%	7.0%
26 Ghana	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	5.2%	5.9%	17.9%	6.6%
27 Malawi	5.5%	5.3%	7.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.2%	5.8%	6.5%
28 Mauritius	5.3%	5.6%	5.5%	5.1%	5.6%	7.3%	11.0%	6.5%
29 Comoros	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	5.2%	6.0%	7.6%	9.5%	6.2%
30 Guinea-Bissau	3.5%	4.2%	3.8%	5.7%	6.4%	7.0%	12.2%	6.1%
31 Guinea	1.9%	2.1%	2.4%	2.9%	3.3%	5.2%	24.5%	6.1%

**Table A15.** (continued)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2002-08
32 Uganda	3.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.9%	5.6%	5.9%	12.6%	5.9%
33 Madagascar	1.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	5.6%	10.5%	17.0%	5.7%
34 Botswana	6.9%	7.8%	7.1%	5.3%	4.9%	4.2%	2.6%	5.6%
35 Central African Rep.	2.4%	2.9%	3.7%	4.7%	4.9%	5.5%	13.4%	5.4%
36 Ethiopia	3.3%	4.0%	5.4%	4.8%	5.6%	4.7%	6.9%	5.0%
37 Gabon	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	6.0%	9.2%	9.9%	5.2%	4.8%
38 Benin	2.5%	3.1%	3.4%	3.2%	4.4%	6.3%	5.6%	4.1%
39 Dem. Rep. of Congo	2.5%	2.8%	2.8%	2.2%	1.6%	3.3%	12.8%	4.0%
40 Kenya	3.1%	3.2%	3.4%	3.0%	2.8%	4.3%	3.4%	3.3%
41 Senegal	1.4%	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.3%	3.7%	7.3%	3.1%
42 Somalia	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	4.7%	6.3%	2.0%
43 Niger	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	2.1%	4.7%	1.8%
44 Burkina Faso	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	2.8%	4.1%	1.3%
45 Rwanda	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	2.8%	1.1%
46 Burundi	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%

Source: Data from UNCTAD (2009).

Table A16. Inward FDI flows to SSA as percentage of GDP PPP

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2002-08
All SSA GDP (US\$ billions)	1,094.1	1,155.2	1,211.6	1,331.3	1,480.1	1,710.6	1,596.2	1,368.4
All SSA FDI/GDP %	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	4.1%	2.2%
1 Equatorial Guinea	30.9%	104.7%	116.9%	129.5%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	57.1%
2 Angola	22.2%	33.0%	26.9%	28.9%	23.4%	17.8%	19.5%	24.5%
3 Congo	4.9%	12.1%	-0.6%	21.1%	74.1%	34.1%	18.6%	23.5%
4 Seychelles	7.8%	9.3%	6.0%	13.6%	22.9%	37.2%	24.2%	17.3%
5 Cape Verde	6.3%	5.8%	11.7%	13.9%	5.0%	7.5%	7.0%	8.2%
6 São Tomé & Príncipe	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	7.0%	16.2%	14.7%	13.6%	8.1%
7 Zambia	3.5%	3.8%	4.3%	3.5%	5.9%	11.5%	5.8%	5.5%
8 Chad	10.0%	7.0%	4.1%	-0.6%	3.7%	4.8%	5.3%	4.9%
9 Nigeria	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	3.9%	10.6%	6.1%	6.8%	4.7%
10 Liberia	0.1%	10.2%	2.2%	2.6%	3.9%	4.6%	9.0%	4.7%
11 Namibia	2.2%	1.1%	1.6%	2.3%	2.3%	4.8%	7.0%	3.1%
12 Sudan	1.4%	2.5%	2.0%	3.0%	4.1%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%
13 Guinea	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.8%	13.6%	2.5%
14 Gabon	0.5%	2.7%	4.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.6%	0.1%	2.4%
15 Madagascar	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	1.8%	4.4%	7.6%	2.3%
16 Botswana	3.3%	2.8%	2.8%	1.8%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	2.3%
17 Gambia	1.7%	0.6%	1.9%	1.6%	2.4%	2.3%	4.6%	2.1%
18 Lesotho	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.5%	1.8%	6.2%	1.8%
19 United Rep. of Tanzania	1.7%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.8%
20 Mozambique	2.0%	1.9%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	3.1%	1.5%
21 Ghana	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	1.4%	6.6%	1.5%
22 Mali	2.6%	1.3%	0.9%	2.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%
23 Sierra Leone	0.4%	0.3%	2.1%	2.3%	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	1.2%
24 Uganda	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%
25 Central African Rep.	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	4.0%	1.1%
26 Cameroon	2.2%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%
27 Côte d'Ivoire	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%
28 Senegal	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.1%	1.3%	3.3%	1.0%
29 Dem. Rep. of Congo	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.2%	1.6%	5.1%	1.0%
30 Benin	0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	2.9%	1.0%	1.0%
31 Somalia	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.5%	1.8%	2.6%	1.6%	0.9%
32 Guinea-Bissau	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	0.9%

**Table A16.** (continued)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2002–08
33 Mauritius	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	2.0%	2.6%	0.9%
34 Togo	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.8%
35 South Africa	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.3%	-0.1%	1.0%	1.9%	0.7%
36 Ethiopia	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
37 Malawi	0.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%
38 Comoros	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.8%	1.9%	0.6%
39 Niger	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	0.5%
40 Burkina Faso	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.7%	0.8%	0.5%
41 Swaziland	1.9%	-1.2%	1.2%	-0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%
42 Kenya	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.4%
43 Rwanda	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%
44 Zimbabwe	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
45 Eritrea	0.6%	0.7%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
46 Burundi	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Data from UNCTAD (2009).