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TABLE I
TOTAL TRADE OF COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

	£ million				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^a
Exports and re-exports from:					
United Kingdom	4,565	4,901	5,241	5,214	6,394
Canada	2,743	2,895	3,411	3,770	5,232
Australia	1,064	1,037	1,089	1,175	1,400
New Zealand	386	363	387	359	419
India	608	599	562	545	728
Pakistan	152	189	215	208	337
Ceylon	139	144	126	123	132
Malaysia	392	437	444	431	541
Singapore	303	326	367	403	524
Hong Kong	361	408	473	549	727
Ghana	104	103	86	91	127
Nigeria	211	268	284	242	246
Zambia	168	190	247	235	353
Malawi	12	14	17	20	20
Kenya	77	78	87	79	100
Uganda	76	74	77	78	96
Tanzania	75 ^c	69 ^c	88 ^c	83 ^c	97
Jamaica	78	77	81	81	87
Trinidad & Tobago	134	134	143	150	185
Others	367	407	360	375	457
Total Commonwealth exports	12,015	12,713	13,785	14,211	18,202
Imports into:					
United Kingdom	5,696	5,751	5,947	6,434	7,899
Canada	2,458	2,852	3,259	3,661	4,758
Australia	1,022	1,153	1,107	1,198	1,564
New Zealand	317	354	362	321	347
India	1,005	1,026	930	983	1,016
Pakistan	356	373	321	393	429
Ceylon	148	110	152	130	156
Malaysia	375	392	393	386	478
Singapore	401	438	468	504	695
Hong Kong	534	560	631	653	857
Ghana	121	159	126	109	127
Nigeria	253	275	256	224	225
Zambia	77	105	123	183	181
Malawi	14	20	27	26	30
Kenya ^b	88	101	123	119	149
Uganda ^b	46	58	59	57	68
Tanzania ^b	60 ^c	67 ^c	80 ^c	79 ^c	109
Jamaica	100	103	117	126	148
Trinidad & Tobago	152	170	161	150	173
Others	482	518	498	568	699
Total Commonwealth imports	13,705	14,585	15,140	16,304	20,108

^a Actuals, or annual rates based on latest data.

^b Net imports. See Notes on Statistics.

^c Tanganyika only.

TABLE II
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TRADE
Exports to other Commonwealth countries

£ million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^a
United Kingdom	1,249	1,335	1,297	1,219	1,390
Canada	537	529	528	574	675
Australia	395	371	385	399	472
New Zealand	222	212	258	204	215
India	205	192	137	166	185
Pakistan	53	62	65	61	80
Ceylon	64	62	50	55	58
Malaysia	162	176	176	162	193
Singapore	197	203	201	198	238
Hong Kong	141	137	145	163	210
Ghana	21	20	12	25	34
Nigeria	88	107	120	83	78
Zambia	66	80	86	70	104
Malawi	9	10	11	15	14
Kenya	46	49	51	51	62
Uganda	28	30	32	38	44
Tanzania	41 ^b	39 ^b	49 ^b	50 ^b	56
Jamaica	42	37	39	37	35
Trinidad & Tobago	51	42	39	40	46
Others	254	265	219	216	241
Total	3,871	3,958	3,900	3,826	4,430

^a Actuals, or annual rates based on the latest data.

^b Tanganyika only.

TABLE III
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TRADE
*Exports to other Commonwealth countries as percentage of
each country's total exports*

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
United Kingdom	28	28	25	23	22
Canada	20	18	15	15	13
Australia	37	38	36	34	34
New Zealand	57	58	56	57	51
India	35	33	30	30	25
Pakistan	36	33	30	29	24
Ceylon	46	44	41	45	44
Malaysia	41	40	41	37	36
Singapore	66	63	51	49	45
Hong Kong	39	34	31	30	29
Ghana	20	20	23	27	27
Nigeria	42	40	40	34	32
Zambia	39	42	35	30	30
Malawi	75	71	65	72	70
Kenya	61	64	58	64	62
Uganda	38	41	41	48	46
Tanzania	54 ^a	58 ^a	60 ^a	61 ^a	58
Jamaica	54	48	47	45	40
Trinidad & Tobago	38	32	28	27	25
Others	68	65	59	67	68
Total	31	32	28	28	24

^a Tanganyika only.

TABLE IV
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TRADE
Imports from other Commonwealth countries

£ million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^a
United Kingdom	1,706	1,673	1,590	1,574	1,792
Canada	311	315	338	351	420
Australia	402	441	401	428	559
New Zealand	220	240	244	209	220
India	199	191	162	189	163
Pakistan	75	80	73	88	142
Ceylon	54	44	55	46	54
Malaysia	180	195	197	174	211
Singapore	206	221	229	220	275
Hong Kong	120	117	122	128	165
Ghana	44	49	42	40	50
Nigeria	94	100	93	78	78
Zambia	47	62	58	63	76
Malawi	10	15	17	9	17
Kenya	41	44	59	58	70
Uganda	28	37	37	33	40
Tanzania	35 ^b	39 ^b	44 ^b	40 ^b	53
Jamaica	45	45	47	48	54
Trinidad & Tobago	43	46	44	38	41
Others	243	256	231	245	278
Total	4,103	4,210	4,083	4,059	4,758

^a Actuals, or annual rates based on the latest data.

^b Tanganyika only.

TABLE V
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TRADE
*Imports from other Commonwealth countries as
percentage of each country's total imports*

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
United Kingdom	30	29	27	24	23
Canada	13	11	10	10	9
Australia	39	38	36	36	36
New Zealand	69	68	67	65	63
India	20	19	17	19	16
Pakistan	21	21	22	22	33
Ceylon	37	40	37	35	35
Malaysia	48	50	50	45	44
Singapore	51	51	53	44	46
Hong Kong	22	21	19	20	19
Ghana	36	31	29	36	39
Nigeria	37	36	34	38	37
Zambia	61	59	47	34	42
Malawi	71	73	81	66	57
Kenya	47	44	43	48	47
Uganda	61	65	64	59	59
Tanzania	58 ^a	59 ^a	55 ^a	50 ^a	48
Jamaica	45	43	40	38	37
Trinidad & Tobago	28	27	28	26	24
Others	44	44	46	46	50
Total	30	29	27	25	24

^a Tanganyika only.

TABLE VI

TRADE WITH UNITED KINGDOM

Exports of other Commonwealth countries to the United Kingdom

£ million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^a
Canada	399	392	374	389	473
Australia	214	184	172	156	200
New Zealand	188	175	218	161	153
India	126	110	94	107	118
Pakistan	20	25	25	27	40
Ceylon	40	38	31	36	36
Malaysia	35	32	31	27	37
Singapore	16	16	15	23	33
Hong Kong	64	57	64	74	97
Ghana	16	14	14	19	25
Nigeria	80	101	109	72	68
Zambia	54	72	80	64	97
Malawi	5	7	8	11	11
Others	221	212	196	200	226
Total	1,478	1,435	1,431	1,366	1,614

^a Actuals, or annual rates based on the latest data.

TABLE VII

TRADE WITH UNITED KINGDOM

Proportion of each country's total exports sent to United Kingdom

per cent

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Canada	15	14	11	10	9
Australia	20	18	16	13	14
New Zealand	49	48	42	45	37
India	21	18	17	20	16
Pakistan	13	13	12	13	12
Ceylon	29	26	25	29	27
Malaysia	9	7	7	6	7
Singapore	5	5	4	6	6
Ghana	15	13	17	21	20
Nigeria	38	38	38	30	27
Zambia	32	38	32	27	27
Malawi	42	50	49	52	55
Hong Kong	18	14	14	13	13
Others	28	26	23	24	22
Total	19	18	17	15	14

TABLE VIII
TRADE WITH UNITED KINGDOM

Imports of other Commonwealth countries from the United Kingdom

£ million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^a
Canada	189	205	213	222	267
Australia	271	301	276	269	348
New Zealand	120	130	134	104	112
India	121	118	80	76	68
Pakistan	48	55	48	51	53
Ceylon	24	20	25	20	22
Malaysia	70	77	74	57	69
Singapore	39	46	45	39	57
Ghana	33	40	36	33	40
Nigeria	78	85	76	65	64
Zambia	13	21	27	31	40
Malawi	3	5	8	7	8
Hong Kong	52	60	63	61	74
Others	234	256	244	232	285
Total	1,295	1,419	1,349	1,267	1,507

^a Actuals, or annual rates based on the latest data.

TABLE IX
TRADE WITH UNITED KINGDOM

Proportion of each country's total imports supplied by United Kingdom

per cent

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Canada	8	7	7	6	6
Australia	26	26	25	22	22
New Zealand	38	37	37	32	32
India	12	11	9	8	7
Pakistan	13	15	15	13	12
Ceylon	16	18	16	16	14
Malaysia	19	20	19	15	14
Singapore	10	10	10	8	8
Ghana	27	25	29	30	31
Nigeria	31	31	30	29	28
Zambia	17	20	22	17	22
Malawi	21	25	33	28	27
Hong Kong	10	11	10	9	9
Others	23	22	23	21	21
Total	16	16	15	13	12

TABLE X

UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY CLASSES

£ million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,771	1,708	1,712	1,762	1,904
of which:					
Meat	368	368	374	372	399
Dairy products	215	208	195	208	200
Grain	219	232	222	222	232
Fruit and vegetables	283	288	313	325	349
Sugar	144	103	106	103	105
Coffee, cocoa, tea, spices	169	156	160	171	192
Tobacco	91	84	85	89	117
Basic materials	1,119	1,109	1,061	1,012	1,210
of which:					
Hides and skins	57	56	67	51	63
Oilseeds, oilnuts and kernels	48	49	45	37	41
Rubber	50	47	46	44	48
Wood	218	220	194	192	231
Pulp and waste paper	137	139	134	126	156
Wool	161	131	124	112	114
Cotton	65	54	54	43	58
Metal ores and scrap	185	202	189	203	268
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	54	64	63	63	68
Fuels and lubricants	584	609	625	729	905
Manufactured goods	2,161	2,253	2,471	2,844	3,773
of which:					
Chemicals	252	283	294	329	416
Wood manufactures	66	70	66	81	96
Paper and manufactures	132	123	133	155	185
Textiles	177	152	159	182	231
Iron and steel	106	78	88	120	155
Non-ferrous metals	328	367	421	380	568
Machinery	454	497	580	696	869
Transport equipment	90	109	101	172	320
Total value of imports	5,696	5,751	5,947	6,434	7,899

TABLE XI
PROPORTION OF UNITED KINGDOM
IMPORTS SUPPLIED BY COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

per cent

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Food, beverages and tobacco	42	43	39	38	37
Meat	33	36	31	25	29
Dairy products	56	55	51	49	50
Grain	45	41	36	32	30
Fruit and vegetables	27	28	26	26	26
Sugar	70	88	85	84	86
Coffee, cocoa, tea, spices	79	79	78	80	74
Tobacco	47	52	33	38	34
Basic materials	37	35	34	33	32
Hides and skins	21	20	18	15	17
Oilseeds, oilnuts and kernels	72	73	68	61	59
Rubber	70	67	63	62	64
Wood	28	30	26	27	22
Pulp and waste paper	11	11	11	11	11
Wool	64	57	54	55	51
Cotton	7	5	9	8	8
Metal ores and scrap	35	34	32	34	36
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	53	49	55	48	55
Fuels and lubricants	9	11	9	6	3
Manufactured goods	22	21	20	18	18
Chemicals	10	10	10	11	9
Wood manufactures	21	20	22	23	23
Paper and manufactures	27	25	24	23	23
Textiles	31	32	31	29	29
Iron and steel	12	8	9	8	8
Non-ferrous metals	56	54	48	51	51
Machinery	6	5	5	5	4
Transport equipment	6	3	5	2	2
Total	30	29	27	24	23

TABLE XII

UNITED STATES IMPORTS FROM THE COMMONWEALTH ^a

\$U.S. million

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ^b
<i>Meat and meat products</i>	220	205	290	305	364
from Australia	132	113	178	191	215
from New Zealand	54	38	61	73	98
<i>Fish and fish products</i>	159	197	218	209	266
from Canada	122	139	146	135	169
<i>Cocoa or cocoa beans</i>	79	75	52	68	85
from Ghana	60	43	26	40	56
from Nigeria	15	27	22	23	23
<i>Whisky</i>	257	294	322	360	367
from United Kingdom	159	185	201	230	235
<i>Rubber, crude and latex</i>	83	76	86	99	111
from Malaysia ^c	70	66	56	67	72
<i>Wood, unmanufactured</i>	365	374	395	388	547
from Canada	352	361	379	375	531
<i>Wood pulp</i>	347	369	392	366	401
from Canada	347	369	392	366	401
<i>Wool, unmanufactured</i>	113	152	153	104	112
from Australia	46	73	74	57	53
from New Zealand	51	45	50	27	34
<i>Iron and steel making raw materials</i>	275	297	320	316	351
from Canada	275	296	305	310	345
<i>Chemical and related products</i>	262	306	355	404	470
from Canada	192	221	253	270	294
<i>Newsprint paper</i>	724	762	859	832	818
from Canada	724	762	859	832	818
<i>Cotton manufactures ^d</i>	83	121	127	124	150
from Hong Kong ^d	58	74	79	83	104
<i>Wool manufactures ^d</i>	82	89	84	87	100
from United Kingdom ^d	58	47	40	38	41
<i>Jute and manufactures</i>	162	182	200	183	192
from India	141	157	161	149	153
<i>Steel mill products</i>	166	183	207	204	360
from Canada	106	91	104	102	201
<i>Non-ferrous metals, including ores and manufactures</i>					
<i>Copper</i>	84	80	167	222	326
from Canada	66	61	116	174	220
<i>Nickel</i>	137	168	187	214	240
from Canada	134	166	183	209	235
<i>Aluminium</i>	200	258	283	290	370
from Canada	113	146	168	172	234
from Jamaica	83	94	97	101	93
<i>Tin</i>	89	136	104	106	138
from Malaysia ^c	78	124	95	101	131
<i>Agricultural machinery and implements</i>	150	181	226	243	218
from Canada	145	163	205	221	197
<i>Electrical machinery and apparatus</i>	119	164	267	311	386
from United Kingdom	35	40	64	71	81
<i>Other machinery</i>	243	348	556	622	760
from United Kingdom	109	166	239	243	268
<i>New automobiles</i>	117	150	485	921	1,369
from United Kingdom	99	90	115	103	125
from Canada	18	60	370	818	1,244
<i>Total imports of all commodities</i>					
from the Commonwealth	7,102	7,940	10,065	10,859	13,142
from all countries	18,318	20,844	24,786	25,992	32,170

^a Imports for domestic consumption.^c Includes Singapore.^b Estimated.^d Including made-up articles and clothing.

NOTES ON STATISTICS

GENERAL

1. *Symbols used in tables*

- .. not available
- nil or negligible

2. *Sources of Statistics*

Official national publications or direct from governments, except in the case of the table on world trade by major areas which is based mainly on data published in International Financial Statistics by the International Monetary Fund.

3. *Definition of area headings*

Commonwealth. Self-governing members of the Commonwealth and associated and dependent territories, as at December 1968. External trade of the constituent parts is defined by the political boundaries; as far as possible the trade of Malaysia is shown net of intra-Malaysian trade, trade of the East African Customs Area is grossed up to give the trade of Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania separately.

European Economic Community: Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg France, West Germany, Italy. Associated overseas territories and associate members are not included.

European Free Trade Association: Continental members Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden and Switzerland. Dependencies and Finland, which is an associate member, are not included. This group is described as EFTA (Continental) in the tables.

Eastern Europe: Soviet Union, Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Rumania.

4. *Definitions of commodity headings*

The standard groups generally used in the tables of commodity imports into countries cover the following items as defined under the Standard International Trade Classification (Revised): Food (S.I.T.C. 0); Beverages and tobacco (S.I.T.C. 1); Basic materials and base metals (S.I.T.C. 2, 4, 67 and 68); Mineral fuels and lubricants (S.I.T.C. 3); Machinery and transport equipment (S.I.T.C. 7); Other manufactures (S.I.T.C. 5, 8, and 6, less 67 and 68).

5. *Period of trade*

Calendar years unless otherwise stated. Statistics for certain countries have been adjusted as necessary from financial to calendar years where the figures are included in Commonwealth totals for calendar years. All 1968 data are provisional.

6. *System of trade*

Exports usually refer to total exports, which are domestic exports plus re-exports. Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering the national territory for the purpose of passing to some other country, is usually excluded from the figures of both exports and imports. Imports and exports are normally recorded at the point at which goods enter into or pass beyond the control of the national government. These are known as "General Trade" statistics.

7. Valuation of trade

Unless otherwise stated in the Country Notes below, exports are valued f.o.b. and imports c.i.f.

8. Coverage of trade

Figures are for merchandise trade only, including trade on government account and postal trade. Gold, in the form of coin, bullion, unworked gold ores and partly worked gold, is excluded and, wherever practicable, settlers' effects, tourist purchases, ships' and aircraft stores and bunkers are also excluded. Exports of gold from Australia and Ghana are shown separately in the respective country sections but are excluded from export totals. Most countries exclude, from their export and import statistics, stores and equipment for armed forces and goods for diplomatic missions.

9. Terms of trade

The export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

10. Rates of exchange

The data given below show exchange rates in national currency units per one pound sterling, before and after devaluation of the latter on 18th November 1967.

	<i>Before devaluation</i>	<i>After devaluation</i>
Canada	£1 = \$C3·0270	£1 = \$C2·5946
Australia, Papua-New Guinea, British Solomon Island, Nauru	£1 = \$A2·5	£1 = \$A2·1429
New Zealand <i>a</i>	£1 = NZ2·0137	£1 = \$NZ2·1429
India	£1 = Rs21·0	£1 = Rs18·0
Pakistan	£1 = Rs13·3333	£1 = Rs11·1885
Ceylon	£1 = Rs13·3333	£1 = Rs14·2857
Malaysia <i>b</i>	£1 = \$M8·5714	£1 = \$M7·3469
Singapore <i>b</i>	£1 = \$S8·5714	£1 = \$S7·3469
Hong Kong <i>c</i>	£1 = \$HK16·0	£1 = \$HK14·5455
Ghana <i>d</i>	£1 = New Ce2·8571	£1 = New Ce2·4490
Nigeria	£1 = £N1	£1 = £N0·8571
Sierra Leone	£1 = Le2	£1 = Le2
The Gambia	£1 = £G1	£1 = £G1
Zambia <i>e</i>	£1 = £Z1	£1 = £Z0·8571
Malawi	£1 = £M1	£1 = £M1
Kenya	£1 = 20 shg. K	£1 = 17·1429 shg. K
Uganda	£1 = 20 shg. U	£1 = 17·1429 shg. U
Tanzania	£1 = 20 shg. T	£1 = 17·1429 shg. T
Botswana	£1 = R2	£1 = R1·7143
Lesotho	£1 = R2	£1 = R1·7143
Swaziland	£1 = R2	£1 = R1·7143
Mauritius	£1 = Rs13·3333	£1 = Rs13·3333
Cyprus	£1 = £C1	£1 = £C1

	<i>Before devaluation</i>	<i>After devaluation</i>
Malta	£1 = £M1	£1 = £M1
Jamaica	£1 = £J1	£1 = £J1
Trinidad & Tobago ..	£1 = \$TT4·8	£1 = \$TT4·8
Guyana	£1 = \$G4·8	£1 = \$G4·8
Barbados	£1 = \$EC4·8	£1 = \$EC4·8
British Honduras ..	£1 = \$BH4·0	£1 = \$BH4·0
Bahamas	£1 = \$B2·8571	£1 = \$B2·4490
Leeward Is. and Windward Is. ..	£1 = \$EC4·8	£1 = \$EC4·8
Brunei <i>b</i>	£1 = \$B8·5714	£1 = \$B7·3469
Fiji <i>f</i>	£1 = £F1·11	£1 = £F1·045
Seychelles	£1 = 1Rs13·3333	£1 = Rs13·3333

a The New Zealand dollar was introduced in July 1967 at the rate of \$NZ2 = £NZ1 (£1 = £NZ1·0069).

b The Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei dollars replaced the former Malayan dollar in June 1967 without a change in par value.

c Devalued to the same extent as sterling on 18th November but revalued to £1 = \$HK14·5455 on 22nd November.

d In February 1967 the New Cedi replaced the Cedi at rate of 1·2 old Cedis per New Cedi; in July 1967 the New Cedi was devalued from a rate of £1 = New Ce2·0 to a rate of £1 = New Ce2·8571.

e A new currency unit, the Kwacha, was introduced in January 1968 at the rate of 2 Kwachas = £Z1.

f Devalued to the same extent as sterling on 18th November but revalued to £1 = £F1·045 on 26th November. A new currency unit, the Fijian dollar, was introduced in January 1969 at the rate of 2 dollars = £F1.

COUNTRY NOTES

United Kingdom

Exports exclude:

- (1) used clothing and household goods exported by charitable organisations;
- (2) aircraft, other than newly constructed.

Imports exclude:

- (1) certain atomic materials such as uranium ore and concentrates;
- (2) aircraft, other than newly constructed.

Canada

Exports are normally valued f.o.b. point of consignment in Canada. This valuation approximates about 95 per cent of the normally accepted definition of f.o.b. value.

Imports are normally valued f.o.b. point of consignment to Canada and the statistical value of imports is usually the value as determined for customs duty purposes. This valuation is equivalent to just over 90 per cent of normal c.i.f. value.

Imports exclude:

- (1) ships of British construction and registry for use in Canada;
- (2) ships purchased for use in foreign trade.

Australia

Exports are recorded at transaction value f.o.b. with a theoretical value for goods shipped on consignment.

Imports are recorded at transaction value f.o.b. or domestic value f.o.b. whichever is the higher. "Domestic value" is the value of similar goods on sale for cash for domestic consumption in the country of export.

Exports exclude uranium and certain materials for inter-governmental defence projects.

New Zealand

Exports f.o.b.; detailed import statistics are valued at the current domestic value in the country of export (c.d.v.) which is the basis of most of the New Zealand import statistics in this publication.

Exports exclude:

- (1) goods shipped overseas by relief organisations;
- (2) ships on their own bottoms.

Pakistan

Exports and imports exclude:

- (1) silver coin and bullion;
- (2) letter and parcel post.

Ghana

Exports and imports exclude ships and aircraft purchased or sold abroad and not manifested as cargo.

Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania

Direct imports are goods imported from outside the East African Customs Area and entered for consumption or warehousing in either the country of actual import or in either or both of the other two countries, together with imports of the local produce of the other two countries.

Net imports are direct imports, as defined above, to which have been added or from which have been deducted imports from outside East Africa subsequently transferred interterritorially. The valuation of these adjustments is c.i.f. point of entry to the East African Customs Area. Both direct and net imports include goods entered for consumption or warehousing which are subsequently re-exported outside the East African Customs Area.

Domestic exports as shown in this report include domestic exports to the other two East African countries as well as outside East Africa.

Exports include re-exports of non-East African goods to points outside East Africa, but exclude trade in non-East African goods between East African countries. This trade is mainly in goods destined for Uganda and northern parts of Tanganyika shipped via Mombasa. It is measured by the difference in value between direct and net imports of Kenya.

Exports by parcel post are excluded but imports under this heading are included.

Zambia and Malawi

Exports and re-exports are valued f.o.r. place of despatch.

Imports are valued f.o.b. or f.o.r. place of despatch.

Rhodesia

The United Nations mandatory sanctions on trade with Rhodesia were put on a comprehensive basis by Security Council Resolution 253 of May, 1968.