

# List of abbreviations

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ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
AD	Anti-dumping
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BIS	Bureau of Indian Standards
BRIC	Brazil Russia India China
CA	Central Africa <sup>2</sup>
CA	Conformity Assessment
CARICOM	Caribbean Community and Common Market <sup>3</sup>
CEEC	Central East European Countries
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CRS	Computer-related Services
CVD	Countervailing Duties
DFID	Department for International Development
DII	Deep Institutional Integration
DMI	Deep Market Integration
DOI	Deep Outcome Integration
EBA	Everything But Arms
EEA	European Economic Area
EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreements
ESA	East and Southern Africa <sup>4</sup>
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FKI	Finger-Kreinin Index
FSP	Foreign Service Providers
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GLI	Grubel-Lloyd Index
GoI	Government of India
GP	Government Procurement
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
HS	Harmonised System
IIT	Intra-industry Trade

IPR	Intellectual Property Rights
LDC	Least Developed Countries
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MR	Mutual Recognition
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NTB	Non-Tariff Barriers
OBS	Other Business Services
OCS	Other Commercial Services
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
PSU	Public Sector Undertaking
PTA	Preferential Trading Arrangement
RCA	Revealed Comparative Advantage
RIA	Regional Integration Agreements
ROW	Rest of the World
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SACU	South African Customs Union
SADC	South African Development Community <sup>5</sup>
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Agreement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SPS	Sanitary and Phyto-sanitary Measures
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TRAI	Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
TRAINS	Trade Analysis and Information System
TRIPs	Trade-related Intellectual Property Rights
USA	United States of America
USO	Universal Service Obligations
WA	West Africa <sup>6</sup>
WTO	World Trade Organization
ZAF	South Africa

## Notes

- 2 CA: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo Rep. Dem., Congo Rep., Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome & Principe.
- 3 CARICOM: Antigua & Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, St Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago.
- 4 ESA: Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Madagascar, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
- 5 SADC: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Tanzania
- 6 WA: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cap Verde, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo