

6 Three-stage Supply Chains by Country

There are at least three different ways of analysing potential supply chains. First, supply chains can be analysed from the perspective of the number of times a country participates in different stages of the supply chain, either as an exporter of the final product or exporter/importer of stage I input or exporter/importer of primary inputs in the supply chains formed. The number of stages in all supply chains in which each of the four major countries in south Asia participates is reported in row 1 of Table 6.1.

Second, supply chains can be examined by tracking the flow of inputs leading to the final exported product. For example, if country X exports the final product (apparel, made-up, fabrics, etc.), it will import stage I inputs which are used in the production of the final products from country Y, and country Y, in turn, will import primary inputs used in the production of stage I inputs from country Z. To elaborate further, two unique supply chains are formed if, for exports of a particular product, country X imports one stage I input from country Y and country Y in turn imports two primary inputs from country Z for producing the stage I input. However, there would be four unique supply chains if country Y imports four different primary inputs for producing the stage I input.

In other words, under this perspective, supply chains can be analysed by taking an export product and tracking imports of its stage I inputs, and thereafter tracing imports of primary inputs used in the production of stage I inputs. It may be noted that under this perspective each supply chain represents a unique product–country combination for export of the final product, import of stage I inputs relevant to production of the final product and import of primary inputs relevant to the production of that stage I input. Row 2 of Table 6.1 reports the number of supply chains that can be formed in the region from

exports of final product from each country. The number of supply chains based on exports of the final products of a country that are formed should not be taken as an indicator of that country's potential to integrate into regional supply chains. A better indicator of this potential could be the number of times a country can participate in different stages of all supply chains.

The third perspective examines the number of unique HS 6-digit tariff lines involved in the participation of a particular country in different stages of all the unique supply chains as an importer, i.e. (i) as an importer of stage I inputs linked to the final product; and (ii) as an importer of primary inputs linked to those stage I inputs which can be exported by that country. Row 3 of Table 6.1 reports the number of unique tariff lines each country can import from the region in the potential supply chains.

Table 6.1 presents the three different ways described above of analysing the potential supply chains formed using the stated methodology. In addition, it also reports the number of unique final products which a country can export (row 4); inputs that may be imported as stage I inputs from the region (row 5); and number of unique primary inputs that a country may import for production of stage I inputs (row 6).

The number of stages of a country's participation in all supply chains (i.e. the number of times it appears in the potential supply chains either as an exporter of final product or exporter/importer of stage I input or exporter/importer of primary inputs) is reported in row 1 of Table 6.1. India participates in the maximum number of stages in the identified supply chains, which is 1,032; followed by Pakistan (795), Sri Lanka (418) and Bangladesh (245). From this perspective, the more diverse the range of inputs of the T&C sector exported/imported by a country, the higher will be its participation in different stages of the potential supply chains.

From the second perspective of export of final product, the details are reported in row 2 of Table 6.1. The final product identified for global exports forms 109 supply chains in Bangladesh, 212 in India, 67 in Pakistan and 363 in Sri Lanka.

Table 6.1. Number of potential 3-stage supply chains and potential import and export products

| | Bangladesh | India | Pakistan | Sri Lanka |
|--|------------|-------|----------|-----------|
| Number of stages a country participates in 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains (1) | 245 | 1,032 | 795 | 418 |
| Number of potential 3-stage supply chains formed by export of final product (2) | 109 | 212 | 67 | 363 |
| Total number of unique 6-digit tariff lines of imports in the potential 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains (3) | 65 | 38 | 117 | 36 |
| Number of unique 6-digit tariff lines identified as potential final product for exports in 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains (4) | 15 | 37 | 29 | 8 |
| Number of unique 6-digit tariff lines identified as potential imports of stage I inputs in 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains (5) | 19 | 25 | 27 | 34 |
| Number of unique 6-digit tariff lines identified as potential imports of primary inputs in 3-stage supply chains (6) | 47 | 19 | 103 | 2 |

A plausible reason for the lower number of potential supply chains formed for Pakistan is that textiles make up a greater proportion of the final products exported by Pakistan than clothing. Textiles, compared to clothing, may have fewer backward linkages in terms of inputs used for production of the final product.

From the third perspective of the number of unique tariff lines that can be imported by a country in the identified potential supply chains, Bangladesh can import 65 stage I and primary inputs, India 38 inputs, Sri Lanka 36 inputs and Pakistan 117 inputs. Most of the inputs identified for Pakistan are non-textiles inputs used in the T&C sector. The greater the number of inputs globally imported by a country, the greater the number of importable inputs identified in the potential supply chains to be formed in south Asia.

There are 15 unique T&C tariff lines identified as final product for global exports that can form supply chains within the region for Bangladesh. For India 37 unique tariff lines have

been identified; 29 for Pakistan and 8 for Sri Lanka. It should be noted that the potential final product need not necessarily comprise clothing, but can also be raw materials such as fabrics or yarn. The largest number of unique first stage inputs identified which can be imported from within the region is for Sri Lanka (34), closely followed by Pakistan (27), India (25) and Bangladesh (19). The number of potential primary inputs used in the first stage inputs that can be imported is greatest for Pakistan (103), followed by Bangladesh (47), India (19) and Sri Lanka (2).

Having examined the number of unique tariff lines involved in each stage of the unique supply chains in which a country participates, it is relevant to assess whether existing trade flows point towards the possibility of establishing regional supply chains in the T&C sector in south Asia. Three aspects are relevant in this assessment. First, does the country have an import demand for stage I and primary inputs; second, the extent to which the import demand is met from countries within and outside the region; and third, whether other countries in the region have the export capacity to meet the import demand. Table 6.2 presents country global and regional imports of the tariff lines identified as stage I input or primary inputs in the potential supply chains. It is interesting to note that in respect of all the four countries, the imports of inputs are mainly from sources outside the region, although supply capacity exists within the region.

Estimating the share of a country's global imports of the identified inputs as a percentage of the region's global exports of these inputs, it is found that Bangladesh's global imports of these identified inputs comprise only around 18 per cent of the region's global exports. For Pakistan and Sri Lanka, the proportion is around 7.5 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively. This indicates that supply capacity exists within the region to meet the demand for the identified inputs by the region.

However, India's global imports of the identified inputs is around 350 per cent of the region's global exports, indicating that India's demand for the identified inputs is much greater

than the region's export capacity. This may be a result of diverse production structure of India in the T&C sector, which ranges across the entire value chain. It also indicates the role that India can play in generating demand for inputs within the region.

Table 6.2. Global and regional imports of identified inputs in potential supply chains (average for 2005–2007)

| | Bangladesh | India | Pakistan | Sri Lanka |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Global imports (US\$ '000) | 493,150 | 4,834,969 | 1,166,083 | 327,176 |
| Imports from the other three countries of the region (US\$ '000) | 146,628 | 221,657 | 202,466 | 94,808 |
| Global exports of the other three countries of the region (US\$ '000) | 2,690,257 | 1,380,133 | 15,543,371 | 3,623,488 |
| Imports from the region as a percentage of country's global imports | 29.7 | 4.5 | 17.3 | 28.9 |
| Global imports of country as a percentage of global exports of the region | 18.3 | 350.3 | 7.5 | 9.0 |

The existing regional imports of the inputs compared to total import demand are found to be very low (Table 6.2). Only in the case of Bangladesh and Sri Lanka are the regional imports around 30 per cent. India's regional imports are the lowest at less than 5 per cent, indicating the potential of intra-regional trade for India. However, India's export demand is significantly higher than the export capacity within the region.

To analyse the reasons for low regional imports, country level analysis is undertaken of the identified inputs in the supply chain, together with the export unit values of the countries in the region. Country participation in supply chains is presented in the following sections. The existing tariffs on these identified products for imports in each country are reported, together with an indication of whether the product appears in the sensitive list of the country.

It should be noted that the exercise undertaken to identify supply chains is not exhaustive, but is demonstrative in nature.

At country level, only those products have been selected as final products for exports in which the country ranks either highest or second highest in terms of global exports.

6.1 Participation of Bangladesh in potential 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains

By adopting the above methodology, a 3-stage supply chain and a 2-stage supply chain (where only first stage inputs have been identified) has been constructed for Bangladesh. The unique tariff lines identified as final product for exports and inputs for imports in 2-stage or 3-stage potential supply chains are presented in Table 6.3, together with Bangladesh's demand and the region's supply capacity.

Table 6.3 highlights the fact that in most of the inputs identified in the potential supply chains, Bangladesh's global imports are much higher than imports from within the region. The global exports of the region emphasise the region's capacity to meet the import demand. It is also found that the supply capacity of the region in most of the products is much greater than Bangladesh's global imports, indicating that the region has the supply capacity to fulfil Bangladesh's demand for the inputs.

Fifteen products are identified as final products that may be exported by Bangladesh. These are products where Bangladesh's global exports are worth more than US\$100,000,²⁴ and of which the country ranks as the highest or second highest exporter in the region. These products are mainly from chapter 61 (articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted) and 62 (articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted) and include products such as women's and girls' suits, ensembles, jackets and blazers; men's or boys' shirts, T-shirts, jerseys, pullovers and cardigans; women's overcoats, capes and cloaks; and men's or boys' suits, ensembles and jackets. It should be noted that there may be many more products that Bangladesh exports to the world the total value of which is greater than US\$100,000, but

the identified products are those which have the potential to form supply chains in the region. In other words, it might be possible to import their stage I inputs and in most cases, the primary inputs, from within the region.

The final products for export include a few woven fabrics of silk and synthetic filament. Bangladesh exports only a small share of total south Asian exports of these products, since the country that ranks highest (India) has an approximately 98–99 per cent share. However, these products show a rising trend and can be considered as potential exports for Bangladesh.

The stage I inputs used in production of the final products for global exports are from both the T&C sector and other, non-textile, sectors. Thirteen products from the T&C sector can be identified that can be imported regionally by Bangladesh, since there exists a global supplier of the product in the region. In most of these products Bangladesh imports less than 20 per cent of its global imports from the region, while the region's capacity to supply globally exists, i.e. global exports of the region are much higher than Bangladesh's global imports. These products are raw silk; yarn spun from silk waste; yarn of other vegetable textile fibres; synthetic filament yarn; synthetic staple fibres; wadding of textiles materials; and quilted textile products. Only in two products, namely raw silk and wadding of textiles materials, is Bangladesh's global demand higher than the region's supply.

Six non-T&C products are used as stage I inputs in the final products identified as global exports from Bangladesh. These are mainly synthetic organic colouring matter; lubricating preparations; finishing agents; and diagnostic and laboratory re-agents. With the exception of lubricating preparations, Bangladesh's imports from the region make up less than 25 per cent of its total global imports, while the region's global exports are much higher than Bangladesh's global imports, with the exception of finishing agents. Bangladesh's regional imports of lubricating preparations make up around 26 per cent of its total imports and those of synthetic organic colouring matter (HS 320415) make up 36 per cent. This shows the potential in

terms of global demand for inputs of Bangladesh which can be met from within the region, leading to effective supply chains.

Forty-seven products have been identified as primary inputs of stage I inputs. Except for yarn spun from silk waste, all the products are from non-T&C sectors. Of these, regional imports of 35 products are less than 20 per cent in Bangladesh, while in only five products is the regional supply smaller than Bangladesh's global demand. In all other products there is a global exporter of the product in the region.

Table 6.3. Output and inputs of potential exports and potential imports in the identified 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains for Bangladesh (average for 2005–2007)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Bangladesh's average global exports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | 500720 | Woven fabrics of silk or of silk waste (OTHER WOVEN FABRICS, CONTAINING >= 85 per cent BY WT OF SILK OR OF SILK WASTE OTHR THN NOIL SLK) | 140 | 0.4 | 16.0 |
| 2 | 510710 | Yarn of combed wool, not put up retail sale (YARN OF COMBED WOOL CONTNG >= 85 per cent WOOL BY WT NOT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE) | 250 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 3 | 540752 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5404 (WOVEN FABRICS, DYED, CNTNG BY WT >= 85 per cent TEXTURED POLYESTER FILAMENTS) | 2,587 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 4 | 570500 | Other carpets and other textile floor coverings, whether or not made up (OTHR CRPTS & TXTL FLR CVRNGS, W/N MADE UP) | 2,982 | 1.0 | 23.0 |
| 5 | 610463 | Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swim wear), knitted or crocheted (TROUSERS, BIB & BRACE OVERALLS, BREECHES AND SHORTS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 6,858 | 42.0 | 1.0 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Bangladesh's average global exports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in global exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| 6 | 610590 | Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted (SHIRTS OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIAL) | 68,234 | 35.0 | 42.0 |
| 7 | 610910 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted (T-SHIRTS ETC OF COTTON) | 1,698,510 | 49.0 | 16.0 |
| 8 | 610990 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted (T-SHIRTS ETC OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS) | 117,701 | 40.0 | 4.0 |
| 9 | 611011 | Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (JERSEYS, PULLOVERS, CARDIGANS ETC OF WOOL) | 11,731 | 12.0 | 2.0 |
| 10 | 611020 | Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (JERSEYS ETC OF COTTON) | 222,167 | 46.0 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 611030 | Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (JERSEYS ETC OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 159,789 | 83.0 | 1.0 |
| 12 | 620212 | Women's or girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets), wind-cheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles, other than those of heading 6204 (OVERCOATS, RNCOTS ETC & SMLR ARTCLS OF COTN) | 5,006 | 32.0 | 2.0 |
| 13 | 620293 | Women's or girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets), wind-cheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles, other than those of heading 6204 (OTHER GARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES OF HEADING NO. 6202) | 6,074 | 66.0 | 0.0 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Bangladesh's average global exports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in global exports (%) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 14 | 620333 | Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swimwear) (JACKTS & BLAZERS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 133,452 | 63.0 | 13.0 |
| 15 | 620343 | Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swimwear) (TROUSERS, BIB & BRACE, OVERALLS, BREECHES & SHORTS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES, MEN'S OR BOYS') | 107,366 | 52.0 | 6.0 |
| S no. | Stage I inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
| 1 | 320411 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (DISPERSE DYES & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 9,172 | 8.6 | 16,330 |
| 2 | 320415 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (VAT DYES (INCL THOSE USABLE IN THAT STATE AS PIGMENTS & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON)) | 5,315 | 35.7 | 33,900 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Stage I inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from India, Pakistan Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 3 | 320420 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (SYNTHETIC ORGANIC PRDCTS OF A KIND USED AS FLUORESCENT BRIGHTENING AGENTS) | 2,873 | 14.0 | 40,846 |
| 4 | 340311 | Lubricating preparations (including cutting-oil preparations, bolt or nut release preparations, anti-rust or anti-corrosion preparations and mould release preparations, based on lubricants) and preparations of a kind used for the oil or grease treatment of (PRPNS FOR THE TRTMNT OF TXTL MATRLS LEATHER FURSKINS/OTHER MATERIALS CONTNG PETROLEUM OILS/OIL OBTND FROM BITMNS MNRLS) | 1,427 | 26.3 | 1,271 |
| 5 | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 42,902 | 3.2 | 16,606 |
| 6 | 382200 | Diagnostic or laboratory re-agents on a backing and prepared diagnostic or laboratory re-agents whether or not on a backing, other than those of heading 3002 or 3006 certified reference materials (COMPST DIAGNOSTIC/LABRTRY REAGNTS EXCL GOODS OF HDG. NO. 3002/3006) | 7,306 | 8.5 | 16,303 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Stage I inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from India, Pakistan Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 7 | 500200 | Raw silk (not thrown) (RAW SILK (NOT THROWN)) | 3,598 | 0.0 | 2,604 |
| 8 | 500500 | Yarn spun from silk waste, not put up for retail sale (YRN SPN FRM SLK WST NT PUT UP FR RETAL SLE) | 2,031 | 0.0 | 5,867 |
| 9 | 510529 | Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, carded or combed (including combed wool in fragments) (WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) | 478 | 78.7 | 24,186 |
| 10 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 43,509 | 99.5 | 500,799 |
| 11 | 520942 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m ² (DENIM) | 156,691 | 28.4 | 207,189 |
| 12 | 530890 | Yarn of other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn (OTHER VEG TEXTL YARN) | 230 | 0.0 | 953 |
| 13 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 30,725 | 12.7 | 116,748 |
| 14 | 550320 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF POLYESTER NT CRD/CMBD) | 39,011 | 17.4 | 127,279 |
| 15 | 550410 | Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (VISCOSE RAYON STAPLE FIBRES NT CRD/COMBD) | 4,243 | 76.0 | 35,179 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Stage I inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from India, Pakistan Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 16 | 550620 | Synthetic staple fibres, carded combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRS OF POLYESTERS,CARDED/COMBED) | 113 | 13.3 | 745 |
| 17 | 550630 | Synthetic staple fibres, carded combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF ACRYLC/MODACRYLC,CRD/CMBD) | 142 | 52.1 | 732 |
| 18 | 560122 | Wadding of textile materials and articles thereof; textile fibres, not exceeding 5 mm in length (flock), textile dust and mill neps (WADDING OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 704 | 0.0 | 257 |
| 19 | 581100 | Quilted textile products in the piece, composed of one or more layers of textile materials assembled with padding by stitching or otherwise, other than embroidery of heading 5810 (QUILTED TXTL PRDCTS IN THE PIECE CMPSD OF ONE/MORE LAYERS OF TXTL MATRLS ASSMBLD WTH PDDNG BY STICHING ETC EXCPT HDG 5810) | 351 | 0.0 | 5,072 |
| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
| 1 | 250100 | Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous solution or containing added anti-caking or free flowing agents; Sea water (SALT (INCL TABLE SALT & DENATRD SALT) & PURE SODIUM CHLRDE W/N AQS SOLN SEA WTR) | 2,918 | 83.6 | 34,890 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 2 | 280920 | Diphosphorus pentaoxide; phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids whether or not chemically defined (PHOSPHORIC ACID & POLYPHOSPHORIC ACIDS) | 8,386 | 50.0 | 5,073 |
| 3 | 281000 | Oxides of boron;boric acids (OXIDES OF BORON BORIC ACIDS) | 239 | 4.2 | 677 |
| 4 | 281511 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (SOLID SODIUM HYDROXIDE (CAUSTIC SODA)) | 19,626 | 3.0 | 7,380 |
| 5 | 281512 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (NAOH IN AQS SOLN (SODA LYE OR LQD SODA)) | 1,163 | 0.3 | 682 |
| 6 | 281520 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (POTASSIUM HYPROXIDE (CAUSTIC POTASH)) | 121 | 2.5 | 2,681 |
| 7 | 282739 | Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides; bromides and bromide oxides; iodides and iodide (CHLORIDE; NES) | 347 | 27.1 | 15,667 |
| 8 | 283210 | Sulphites; thiosulphates (SODIUM SULPHITE) | 221 | 3.6 | 1,249 |
| 9 | 283620 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (DISODIUM CARBONATE) | 23,345 | 32.8 | 31,534 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 10 | 283640 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (POTASSIUM CARBONATES) | 132 | 0.0 | 410 |
| 11 | 284700 | Hydrogen peroxide, whether or not solidified with urea (HYDROGEN PEROXIDE W/N SOLIDIFIEDWITH UREA) | 5,135 | 3.8 | 759 |
| 12 | 290330 | Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons (FLUORNTD, BRMNTD/ IODINATED DERIVATIVES OF ACYCLIC HYDROCARBONS) | 247 | 0.0 | 1,028 |
| 13 | 290410 | Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons, whether or not halogenated (DRVTVS CNTNG ONLY SULPHO GROUPS, THEIR SALTS AND ETHYL ESTERS) | 1,440 | 2.8 | 70,667 |
| 14 | 290420 | Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons, whether or not halogenated (DRVTVS CNTNG ONLY NITRO/NITROSO GRPS) | 540 | 98.3 | 5,175 |
| 15 | 290511 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED METHANOL (METHYL ALCOHOL)) | 2,225 | 1.5 | 8,791 |
| 16 | 290512 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED PROPAN-1OL ALCOHOL) AND PROPAN-2-OL (ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL)) | 1,363 | 0.4 | 5,556 |
| 17 | 290513 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED BUTAN-1-OL (N-BUTYL ALCOHOL)) | 127 | 0.0 | 2,858 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 18 | 290516 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATRTD OCTNL(OCTYL ALCHL) & ISMRS THEREOF) | 4,389 | 0.0 | 1,363 |
| 19 | 290629 | Cyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHER AROMATIC ALCOHOL) | 123 | 10.6 | 9,839 |
| 20 | 290711 | Phenols; phenol-alcohols (PHENOL (HYDROXYBENZENE) AND ITS SALTS) | 152 | 6.6 | 4,517 |
| 21 | 290930 | Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols, alcohol peroxides, ether peroxides, ketone peroxides (whether or not chemically defined), and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (ARMTC ETHRS & THR HALGNTD SLPHNTD NITRATED OR NITROSATED DERIVATIVES) | 200 | 5.0 | 13,060 |
| 22 | 291469 | Ketones and Quinones, whether or not with other oxygen function, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHER QUINONES) | 128 | 28.1 | 1,158 |
| 23 | 291521 | Saturated acyclic mono-carboxylicacids and their x carboxylichalides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (ACETIC ACID) | 4,928 | 51.2 | 11,916 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 24 | 291524 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (ACETIC ANHYDRIDE) | 712 | 2.4 | 897 |
| 25 | 291539 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHER ESTERS OF ACETIC ACID) | 1,005 | 0.6 | 30,360 |
| 26 | 291550 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (PROPIONIC ACID ITS SALTS AND ESTERS) | 143 | 2.8 | 1,836 |
| 27 | 291631 | Unsaturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, cyclic monocarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (BENZOIC ACID ITS SALTS AND ESTERS) | 470 | 10.9 | 8,146 |
| 28 | 291735 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE) | 3,418 | 12.4 | 70,597 |
| 29 | 291739 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHR ARMTC POLYCRBOXYLC ACIDS THR ANHYDRDS HALIDES PEROXIDES PEROXYACDS & THR DRVTVS) | 106 | 19.8 | 22,244 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 30 | 291830 | Carboxylic acids with additional oxygen function and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (CRBXLYC ACIDS WTH FNCTN BUT WITHOUT OTHR OXYGN FNCTN THR ANHYDRDS HALDS PEROXIDES PEROXYACIDS & THR DRVTVS) | 1,550 | 11.5 | 3,210 |
| 31 | 291890 | Other carboxylic acids with oxygen function, their anhydrides, halides | 863 | 17.4 | 4,068 |
| 32 | 292090 | Esters of other inorganic acids of non-metals (excluding esters of hydrogen halides) and their salts; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTR ESTERS OF OTR INORGNC ACDS; THR SLTS ETC) | 170 | 24.1 | 25,061 |
| 33 | 292119 | Amine function compounds (OTHR ACYCLIC MONOAMINES & THEIR DERIVATIVES SALTS THEREOF) | 129 | 6.2 | 4,889 |
| 34 | 292142 | Amine function compounds (ANILINE DERIVATIVES AND THEIR SALTS) | 269 | 0.0 | 46,376 |
| 35 | 292151 | Amine function compounds (O-M-P-PHENYLENEDIAMINE DIAMINOTOLUENE AND THEIR DRVTVS SALTS THEREOF) | 148 | 90.5 | 19,581 |
| 36 | 292229 | Oxygen-function amino-compounds (OTHR AMINO-NAPTHLS & OTHR AMINO-PHNLS THR ETHRS & ESTRS OTHR THN THOSE CNTNG MORE THN ONE KND OF EXYGN FNCTN SLTS THEREOF) | 1,821 | 1.0 | 34,798 |
| 37 | 292419 | Carboxamide-function compounds; amide-function compounds of carbonic acid (OTHER ACYCLIC AMIDES & THR DRVTVS, SALTS) | 502 | 14.5 | 30,126 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 38 | 292429 | Carboxyamide-function compounds; amide-function compounds of carbonic acid (OTHR CYCLC AMIDES(INCL CYCLC CRBAMATES) & THEIR DERIVATIVES & SALTS THEREOF) | 2,484 | 4.8 | 12,290 |
| 39 | 292700 | Diazo-, azo- or azoxy- compounds (DIAZO-AZO-OR AZOXY-COMPOUNDS) | 356 | 2.2 | 5,445 |
| 40 | 293349 | Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (OTHER CMPNDS CNTNG IN STRUCTURE A QUINOLINEOR ISOQUINOLINE RING SYSTEM (W/N HYDRGNTD), NOT FURTHER FUSED) | 2,438 | 7.3 | 12,064 |
| 41 | 300420 | Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 3002, 3005 or 3006) consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses, put up in measured doses(including those in the form of transdermal administration systems) or in forms or packings for (MEDICAMENTS CONTAINING OTHER ANTIBIOTICS AND PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE) | 4,690 | 65.2 | 406,778 |
| 42 | 320417 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (PIGMENTS & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 8,474 | 26.5 | 233,734 |

Table 6.3 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Bangladesh's average global imports (US\$'000) | Bangladesh's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 43 | 340211 | Organic surface-active agents (other than soap), surface-active preparations, washing preparations (including auxiliary washing preparations) and cleaning preparations, whether or not containing soap, other than those of Heading 3401 (ANIONIC W/N FOR RTL SALE) | 5,313 | 5.3 | 24,470 |
| 44 | 380610 | Rosin and resin acids, and derivatives thereof; rosin spirit and rosin oils; run gums (ROSIN AND ACIDS:) | 135 | 1.5 | 1,960 |
| 45 | 390750 | Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallylesters and other polyesters, in primary forms (ALKYD RESINS) | 294 | 11.6 | 1,384 |
| 46 | 500500 | Yarn spun from silk waste, not put up for retail sale (YRN SPN FRM SLK WST NT PUT UP FR RETAL SLE) | 2,031 | 0.0 | 5,867 |
| 47 | 760110 | UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM (ALUMINIUM-NOT ALLOYED) | 29,343 | 45.9 | 300,151 |

Appendix Table A.1 reports the unique tariff lines which are identified as potential imports of Bangladesh from the region. The table reports Bangladesh's share of the global imports of the region; the top exporter of the product to Bangladesh and its share in Bangladesh's global imports; and the export unit values of the top exporter and the other three countries in the region. It should be noted that export unit values are only indicative of the export prices of the product and may not be comparable across countries as the quality of the product may vary. However, they do indicate the presence of potential exporters of the product in the region.

In consultation with the industries of Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka, it was pointed out that although the export prices of countries may not be comparable at 6-digit level, information on the presence of suppliers of the products in the region might be useful for the importer and could be a useful tool for the formation of supply chains.

Sixty-five unique products can be identified for regional import by Bangladesh. Thirteen inputs are from the T&C sector. In 10 of these 13 inputs which are globally imported by Bangladesh, the export unit value of at least one of the regional suppliers is lower than the export unit value of the top exporter. One of the inputs in which the top exporter to Bangladesh (Thailand) has an export unit value lower than any other supplier in the region is synthetic filament yarn, other than sewing thread (HS 540233). Fifty-two identified inputs are from non-T&C sectors, of which in 19 inputs the export unit value of at least one of the regional suppliers is lower than that of the top exporter of the product. Of the identified 65 inputs which Bangladesh could import regionally, 12 inputs are included in Bangladesh's sensitive list under SAFTA.

6.2 Participation of India in potential 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains

Using the same methodology, 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains have been identified for India. The identified products include products for global exports; imports as stage I inputs; and primary inputs, which are globally exported/imported to a value above the threshold of US\$100,000. These do not include all exportable products of India in the T&C sector with exports above the threshold, but only those that have the potential for forming a supply chain within the region. In addition, these are the products in which India is either the highest or second highest global exporter in the region.

The analysis shows that there are 37 products for global export from the T&C sector which have the potential to form

supply chains within the region (Table 6.4). These include silk yarn; cotton yarn; woven fabrics of cotton; synthetic filament yarn; woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn; carpets; knitted and crocheted fabrics; women's suits, jackets and blazers; t-shirts and other vests; other garments; shawls, scarves and the like; and other furnishing articles. In 36 of these 37 products, India has a share of over 10 per cent of global exports from the region. In ten products, India's share in the region's global exports is more than 90 per cent. In 13 products, the south Asia region contributes more than 10 per cent of global exports.

Twenty-four products are identified for imports from the region by India. These are products that are globally imported by India, but where there are regional suppliers with global exports worth over US\$100,000. These include 18 products from the T&C sector and six products from non-textiles sectors. T&C products include woven fabrics of silk or silk waste; wool and yarn of wool; cotton, cotton yarn and woven fabrics of cotton; synthetic filament yarn; synthetic staple fibres; yarn of synthetic staple fibres; wadding of textile materials; rubber thread and cord, textile covered; quilted textile products; and pile fabrics. Some of these products are produced and exported by India as well, but some differentiated products under the same tariff lines are globally imported by India. In the non-T&C sector, products which could be imported by India from the region include synthetic organic colouring matter, and some starches and finishing agents (chapters 3204, 3206, 3505 and 3809). However, in only 7 out of 25 stage I inputs are India's global imports less than the region's global exports, which indicates that the region has insufficient supply capacity to fulfil India's demand. However, in 21 of 25 products, India's regional imports are less than 10 per cent of its total global imports. This indicates the potential for the formation of regional supply chains by India.

In the list of identified primary inputs of stage I inputs which India could import from within the region, there are 19 products, of which 14 are in the non-T&C sector. In 16 of the 19 products, India imports less than 10 per cent from the

region, while in only four products, India's global imports are lower than the region's global exports. This indicates that although the region's supply capacity is limited in terms of fulfilling India's global demand for the inputs, whatever the given supply capacity, only a small part of it is being tapped by India.

Appendix Table A.2 reports on the unique tariff lines which are identified in the potential supply chains that India can regionally import. To assess the feasibility of regional imports, the export unit value of the top exporter of these products to India is reported, together with the export unit values of three other countries of the region. There are 38 tariff lines, of which 19 are from the T&C sector. Of these 38 products, the export unit value of the top exporter is lower than the export unit value of the regional supplier in only eight products. In two of the T&C products (synthetic filament yarn and synthetic staple fibres), China has a lower export unit value compared to regional exporters. This indicates the feasibility and rationale of the regional supply chains that have been identified. However, this should only be taken as indicative, as the export unit values may not be comparable at this level of aggregation.

It was also pointed out by the stakeholders that many other factors, such as quality and timely delivery, may influence the decision to import regionally or globally. While this is true, the fact that the regional suppliers are also global exporters, exporting products worth more than US\$100,000, indicates the possibility of the regional supplier being able to meet the other demands of the importer. Furthermore, the table shows that 12 of the 38 products are listed as India's sensitive products under SAFTA for non-LDCs. For LDCs, three products are in the sensitive list. India has scope for reducing its import unit values by importing from within the region and making its exports more competitive.

Table 6.4. Output and inputs of potential exports and potential imports in the identified 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains for India (average for 2005–2007)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | India's average global exports (US\$'000) | India's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 500400 | Silk yarn (other than yarn spun from silk waste) not put up for sale (SLK YARNS (OTHR THN SPUN FROM SLK WSTE) NT PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE) | 1,206 | 99.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 510620 | Yarn of carded wool, not put up for retail sale (YARN OF WOOL CONTNG) | 2,686 | 99.0 | 1.0 |
| 3 | 520300 | Cotton, carded or combed (COTTON CARDED OR COMBED) | 4,587 | 28.0 | 7.0 |
| 4 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 353,778 | 70.0 | 68.0 |
| 5 | 520921 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m ² (BLEACHED COTTON FABRICS, PLAIN WEAVE WEIGHING MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 12,313 | 74.0 | 18.0 |
| 6 | 520931 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m ² (DYED PLAIN WEAVE COTTON FABRICS WEGHNG MORE THAN 200 GM PER SQM) | 19,282 | 7.0 | 33.0 |
| 7 | 520942 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing per cent or more by weight of cotton, more than 200 g/m ² (DENIM) | 121,929 | 59.0 | 6.0 |
| 8 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 100,183 | 85.0 | 5.0 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | India's average global exports (US\$'000) | India's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | 540239 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER TEXTURED YARN) | 6,680 | 88.0 | 2.0 |
| 10 | 540320 | Artificial filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put for retail sale, including artificial mono filament of less than 67 decitex (ARTIFICIAL TEXTURED YARN) | 1,243 | 25.0 | 20.0 |
| 11 | 540610 | Man-made filament yarn (other than sewing thread), put up for retail sale (SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN) | 2,280 | 62.0 | 4.0 |
| 12 | 540752 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5404 (WOVEN FABRICS, DYED, CNTNG BY WT>= 85 per cent TEXTURED POLYESTER FILAMENTS) | 115,097 | 97.0 | 2.0 |
| 13 | 540754 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5404 (WOVEN FABRICS, PRINTED, CNTNG BY WT>= 85 per cent TEXTURED POLYESTER FILAMENTS) | 65,437 | 97.0 | 7.0 |
| 14 | 550941 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres, not put up retail sale (SINGLE YRN CNTNG 85 per cent OR MORE BY WT OF OTHER SYNTHETIC STAPLE FIBRES) | 12,584 | 100.0 | 19.0 |
| 15 | 551030 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of artificial staple fibres, not put up for retail sale (OTHR YRN MXD MAINLY/SOLELY WTH COTTON) | 4,155 | 76.0 | 7.0 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | India's average global exports (US\$'000) | India's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 16 | 551311 | Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with cotton, of a weight not exceeding 170g/m ² (WOVEN FABRICS OF POLYESTER STAPLE FIBRES, PLAIN WEAVE, UNBLECHED OR BLEACHED) | 4,833 | 12.0 | 6.0 |
| 17 | 551511 | Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres (FBRCs OF POLYESTR STPL FBRS, MXD MAINLY OR SOLELY WTH VISCOSE RAYON STPL FBRS) | 148,290 | 99.0 | 10.0 |
| 18 | 551513 | Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres (FBRCs OF POLYESTR STPL FBRS MXD MAINLY/SOLELY WTH WOOL/FINE ANIMAL HAIR) | 28,051 | 100.0 | 5.0 |
| 19 | 560221 | Felt, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated (FELT, NOT IMPREGNATED, COATED, COVERED/LAMINATED, OF WOOL/FINE ANIMAL HAIR) | 2,994 | 100.0 | 4.0 |
| 20 | 570259 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, woven, not tufted or , whether or not made up, including "Kelem", "Schumacks", "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs (of other textile materials) | 49,851 | 100.0 | 47.0 |
| 21 | 600621 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITTED OR CROCHETD FBRCs OF COTTON, UNBLCHD OR BLCHD) | 7,386 | 51.0 | 2.0 |
| 22 | 600690 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITD OR CROCHETD FBRCs OF OTHER FIBRES) | 3,294 | 10.0 | 6.0 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | India's average global exports (US\$'000) | India's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 23 | 610463 | Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swim wear), knitted or crocheted (TROUSERS, BIB & BRACE OVERALLS, BREECHES AND SHORTS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 4,455 | 27.0 | 1.0 |
| 24 | 610819 | Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, night dresses, pyjamas, negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (SLIPS & PETTICOATS OF OTHER TXTL MATRLS) | 13,249 | 85.0 | 20.0 |
| 25 | 610831 | Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, night dresses, pyjamas, negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (NIGHTDRESSES PYJAMAS OF COTTON) | 171,183 | 72.0 | 16.0 |
| 26 | 610990 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted (T-SHIRT ETC OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS) | 95,855 | 32.0 | 4.0 |
| 27 | 611420 | Other garments, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GARMENTS OF COTTON) | 50,826 | 41.0 | 10.0 |
| 28 | 611430 | Other garments, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 4,114 | 32.0 | 1.0 |
| 29 | 611710 | Other made up clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted; knitted or crocheted parts of garments or of clothing accessories (SHWL, SCRVL, MUFLR, MANTLAS, VEILS & THE LIKE) | 13,259 | 66.0 | 2.0 |
| 30 | 620212 | Women's or girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets), wind-cheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles, other than those of heading 6204 (OVERCOATS, RNCOTS ETC & SMLR ARTCLS OF COTN) | 8,354 | 54.0 | 2.0 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | India's average global exports (US\$'000) | India's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 31 | 620293 | Women's or girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets), wind-cheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles, other than those of heading 6204 (OTHERGARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES OF HEADING NO. 6202) | 2,352 | 26.0 | 0.0 |
| 32 | 620333 | Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swimwear) (JACKTS & BLAZERS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 35,277 | 17.0 | 13.0 |
| 33 | 620343 | Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (other than swimwear) (TROUSERS, BIB & BRACE, OVERALLS, BREECHES & SHORTS OF SYNTHETIC FIBRS, MEN'S OR BOYS') | 51,713 | 25.0 | 6.0 |
| 34 | 621143 | Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments (OTHER GARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 19,919 | 84.0 | 2.0 |
| 35 | 621490 | Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like (SHWLS, SCRVS ETC OF OTHER TXTL MATERIALS) | 124,116 | 85.0 | 39.0 |
| 36 | 621790 | Other made up clothing accessories; parts of garments or of clothing accessories, other than those of heading 62 12 (PARTS OF GARMENTS/OF CLOTHNG ACCESSORIES) | 4,393 | 65.0 | 1.0 |
| 37 | 630492 | Other furnishing articles, excluding of heading 9404 (OTHR FRNSHNG ARTCLS OF COTN,NT KNNTD/ CRCHTD) | 753,504 | 99.0 | 72.0 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of | Description | India's average global imports (US\$'000) | India's average imports from Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|-------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 1 | 320416 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (REACTIVE DYES & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 14,880 | 0.0 | 516 |
| 2 | 320417 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (PIGMENTS & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 27,254 | 0.0 | 1,389 |
| 3 | 320419 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (OTHR INCL MIXR OF COLRNG MATR OF TWO OR MORE OF SUB-HDNG 320411 TO 320419) | 23,223 | 0.0 | 105 |
| 4 | 320420 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (SYNTHETIC ORGANIC PRDCTS OF A KIND USED AS FLUORESCENT BRIGHTENING AGENS) | 13,431 | 0.0 | 186 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of | Description | India's average global imports (US\$'000) | India's average imports from Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|-------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 5 | 320649 | Other colouring matter; Preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter, other than those of Headings or 3205; Inorganic products of a kind used as luminophores, whether or not chemically defined (OTHR COLRNG MATR AND OTHR PRPTNS) | 12,616 | 0.5 | 966 |
| 6 | 350510 | Dextrins and other modified starches (for example, pre-gelatinised or esterified starches); glues based on starches, or on dextrins or other modified starches (DEXTRINS & OTHER MODIFIED STARCHES) | 10,135 | 0.0 | 311 |
| 7 | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 37,653 | 0.1 | 1,469 |
| 8 | 500720 | Woven fabrics of silk or of silk waste (OTHER WOVEN FABRICS, CONTAINING >= 85 per cent BY WT OF SILK OR OF SILK WASTE OTHR THN NOIL SLK) | 167,518 | 0.1 | 240 |
| 9 | 510129 | Wool, not carded or combed: (OTHR DEGRESD WOOL NT CRBNSD NOR CRDED/CMBD) | 9,025 | 2.6 | 246 |
| 10 | 510910 | Yarn of wool or fine animal hair, put up for retail sale (YARN OF WOOL/OF FINE ANML HAIR CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF WOOL, PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE) | 335 | 0.0 | 220 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of | Description | India's average global imports (US\$'000) | India's average imports from Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | 520100 | Cotton, not carded or combed (COTTON, NOT CARDED OR COMBED) | 123,874 | 39.6 | 110,079 |
| 12 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 527 | 72.1 | 153,207 |
| 13 | 520942 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m ² (DENIM) | 30,640 | 2.3 | 86,377 |
| 14 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 14,325 | 5.9 | 16,649 |
| 15 | 540269 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER YARN, MULTIPLE (FOLDED) OR CABLED) | 6,362 | 0.1 | 812 |
| 16 | 550340 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRS OF POLYPROPYLENE NT CRD/CMBD) | 987 | 1.3 | 301 |
| 17 | 550410 | Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (VISCOSE RAYON STAPLE FIBRES NT CRD/COMBD) | 6,478 | 0.0 | 348 |
| 18 | 550510 | Waste (including noils, yarn waste and garnetted stock) of man-made fibres (WASTE ETC. OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 13,928 | 0.2 | 248 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of | Description | India's average global imports (US\$'000) | India's average imports from Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 19 | 550690 | Synthetic staple fibres, carded combed or otherwise processed for spinning (OTHR SYNTHTC STAPLE FIBRES,CARDED/ COMBED) | 666 | 0.0 | 3,628 |
| 20 | 550953 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres, not put up for retail sale (OTHER YARN OF POLYSTER STAPLE FIBRS MIXED MAINLY/SOLELY WITH COTTON) | 598 | 34.3 | 17,035 |
| 21 | 560122 | Wadding of textile materials and articles thereof; textile fibres, not exceeding 5 mm in length (flock), textile dust and mill neps (WADDING OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 1,703 | 9.6 | 364 |
| 22 | 560410 | Rubber thread & cord, textile covered; textile yarn, and strip and the like of heading 54 04 or 54 05, impregnated, coated, covered or sheathed with rubber or plastics (RUBBER THREAD AND CORD, TEXTILE COVERED) | 472 | 2.3 | 133 |
| 23 | 581100 | Quilted textile products in the piece, composed of one or more layers of textile materials assembled with padding by stitching or otherwise, other than embroidery of heading 5810 (QUILTED TXTL PRDCTS IN THE PIECE CMPSD OF ONE/ MORE LAYERS OF TXTL MATRLS ASSMBLD WTH PDDNG BY STICHING ETC EXCPT HDG 5810) | 551 | 1.1 | 2,138 |
| 24 | 600191 | Pile fabrics, including "long pile" fabrics and terry fabrics, knitted or crocheted (OTHER PILE FABRICS OF COTTON) | 1,770 | 2.7 | 2,463 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of | Description | India's average global imports (US\$'000) | India's average imports from Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka (US\$'000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 25 | 611780 | Other made up clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted; knitted or crocheted parts of garments or of clothing accessories (OTHER CLOTHNG ACCESSORIES,KNITD/CRCHTD) | 3,894 | 0.0 | 2,081 |
| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | India's average global imports (US\$ '000) | India's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (US\$ '000) |
| 1 | 250100 | Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous solution or containing added anti-caking or free flowing agents; Sea water (SALT (INCL TABLE SALT & DENATRD SALT) & PURE SODIM CHLRDE W/N AQS SOLN SEA WTR) | 814 | 50.2 | 3,663 |
| 2 | 271019 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing by weight 70 per cent or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic cons (OTHER PETROLEUM OILS AND OILS OBTAIND FROM BITUMINOUS MINERALS ETC) | 2,568,650 | 5.1 | 818,158 |
| 3 | 291735 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE) | 21,275 | 2.5 | 1,684 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | India's average global imports (US\$ '000) | India's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 4 | 300420 | Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 3002, 3005 or 3006) consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses, put up in measured doses (including those in the form of transdermal administration systems) or in forms or packings for (MEDICAMENTS CONTAINING OTHER ANTIBIOTICS AND PUT UP FOR RETAIL SALE) | 30,599 | 0.0 | 5,470 |
| 5 | 310210 | Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous (UREA WHETHER OR NOT IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION) | 618,315 | 4.9 | 75,560 |
| 6 | 320417 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (PIGMENTS & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 27,254 | 0.0 | 1,389 |
| 7 | 380210 | Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products; animal black, including spent animal black (ACTIVATED CARBON) | 10,230 | 1.3 | 22,717 |
| 8 | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 37,653 | 0.1 | 1,469 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | India's average global imports (US\$ '000) | India's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 9 | 390410 | Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms (POLY (VINYL CHLORIDE), NOT MIXED WITH OTHR) | 255,972 | 0.0 | 8,091 |
| 10 | 520100 | Cotton, not carded or combed (COTTON, NOT CARDED OR COMBED) | 123,874 | 39.6 | 110,079 |
| 11 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 527 | 72.1 | 153,207 |
| 12 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 14,325 | 5.9 | 16,649 |
| 13 | 690100 | Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods, of siliceous fossil meals (for example, kieselguhr, tripolite or diatomite or of similar siliceous earths (BRICKS, BLOCKS ETC OF SILICEOUS FOSSIL MEAL (KIESELGUHR ETC)/OF SMLR SILICEOUS EARTHS) | 10,779 | 0.1 | 2,447 |
| 14 | 740400 | Copper waste and scrap (COPPER WASTE & SCRAP) | 366,681 | 1.9 | 31,045 |
| 15 | 760110 | UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM (ALUMINIUM-NOT ALLOYED) | 140,651 | 0.6 | 873 |
| 16 | 283620 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (DISODIUM CARBONATE) | 17,008 | 0.0 | 584 |

Table 6.4 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | India's average global imports (US\$ '000) | India's average imports from Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 17 | 382490 | Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries (including those consisting of mixtures of natural products), not elsewhere specified or included (CHEMICAL PRODUCTS NES) | 247,100 | 0.0 | 3,272 |
| 18 | 550320 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF POLYESTER NT CRD/CMBD) | 24,051 | 0.0 | 5,059 |
| 19 | 550410 | Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (VISCOSE RAYON STAPLE FIBRES NT CRD/COMBD) | 6,478 | 0.0 | 348 |

6.3 Participation of Pakistan in 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains

Using the above methodology, 29 products are identified in the potential supply chain as products for final export by Pakistan (Table 6.5). In these products Pakistan is the top or second exporter in the region, exporting over US\$100,000. These are also the products with the potential to form regional supply chains. They include cotton; cotton yarn; woven fabrics of cotton; synthetic filament yarn; woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn; other knitted or crocheted fabrics; men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted; other garments, knitted or crocheted; other garments; blankets and travelling rugs; and other furnishing articles. In 22 of 29 products, Pakistan's share in the region is above 10 per cent, and in eight products Pakistan exports around 50 per cent or more of the region's total exports.

There are 27 stage I inputs identified by the potential supply chains. Of these 16 are from the T&C sector. These are mainly from chapter 55 (man-made staple fibres). There are three

tariff lines of chapter 52 (HS 520100, 520300 and 520511) for which Pakistan globally imports goods worth over US\$100,000. One of these products, cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton not put up for retail sale (HS 520511), is imported mainly from the region, while for 23 stage I inputs Pakistan sources under 10 per cent of its imports from the region. In most, the global regional exports exceed Pakistan's global imports, suggesting that the region has capacity to meet Pakistan's demand for stage I inputs.

103 primary inputs are identified in the potential supply chains for Pakistan. These are used in stage I inputs. Pakistan's global imports of each of these inputs have a total value of over US\$100,000 and the regional supply totals over US\$100,000. 97 of these inputs are from the non-T&C sector. The large number shows diversity in Pakistan's basket of global imports. In 72 of 103 products, Pakistan's regional imports are less than 10 per cent, while its global imports are worth more than the region's global exports, indicating insufficient capacity for only 14 products. These include products such as finishing agents; prepared binders for foundry moulds; and artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning.

Appendix Table A.3 reports the top exporter of the inputs identified in the potential supply chain for Pakistan, with the export unit values of the top exporter and other suppliers in the region. The table also reports the existing tariffs and whether the input is listed in Pakistan's sensitive list under SAFTA.

117 unique products have been identified, in 13 of which the top exporter to Pakistan is India. This indicates that in these 13 products regional supply has already been initiated. In 61 products, the export unit value of the top exporter is higher than that of the regional supplier. It should be noted that export unit values can be used only as indicative of prices, as the data at this level of disaggregation may not fully capture product differentiation in terms of quality. However, these do reflect the potential and economic rationale for establishing supply chains in the region. In 45 products, Pakistan's tariffs are greater than 5 per cent, while 17 products are on the SAFTA sensitive list.

Table 6.5. Output and inputs of potential exports and potential imports in the identified 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains for Pakistan (average for 2005–2007)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Pakistan's average global exports (US\$'000) | Pakistan's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 520300 | Cotton, carded or combed (COTTON CARDED OR COMBED) | 11,701 | 70 | 7 |
| 2 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 146,967 | 29 | 68 |
| 3 | 520921 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m ² (BLEACHED COTTON FABRICS, PLAIN WEAVE WEIGHING MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 4,093 | 25 | 18 |
| 4 | 520942 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing than 200 g/m ² (DENIM) | 85,098 | 41 | 6 |
| 5 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 16,529 | 14 | 5 |
| 6 | 540239 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER TEXTURED YARN) | 672 | 9 | 2 |
| 7 | 540252 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHR YARN OF POLYESTERS,SINGLE,WITH A TWIST EXCEEDING 50 TURNS/ PER METRE) | 688 | 12 | 3 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Pakistan's average global exports (US\$'000) | Pakistan's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 8 | 540710 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5404 (WOVEN FBRCS OBTND FROM HIGH TENACITY YRN OF NYLON OR OTHR POLYAMIDES, OR OF POLYESTERS) | 1,813 | 1 | 21 |
| 9 | 540754 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5404 (WOVEN FABRCS, PRINTED, CNTNG BY WT>=85 per cent TEXTURED POLYESTER FILAMENTS) | 2,346 | 3 | 7 |
| 10 | 540822 | Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn, including woven fabrics obtained from materials of heading 5405 (OTHER WOVEN FABRICS CNTNG BY WT>=85 per cent OF ARTIFICIAL FILAMENT/STRIP/LIKE, DYED) | 148 | 1 | 3 |
| 11 | 551030 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of artificial staple fibres, not put up for retail sale (OTHR YRN MXD MAINLY/ SOLELY WTH COTTON) | 1,280 | 24 | 7 |
| 12 | 551311 | Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with cotton, of a weight not exceeding 170g/m ² (WOVEN FABRICS OF POLYESTER STAPLE FIBRES, PLAIN WEAVE, UNBLECHED OR BLEACHED) | 36,088 | 88 | 6 |
| 13 | 580710 | Labels, badges and similar articles of textile materials, in the piece, in strips or cut to shape or size not embroidered (LABELS BADGES & THE LIKE, WOVEN) | 4,028 | 44 | 1 |
| 14 | 600621 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITTED OR CROCHETD FBRCS OF COTTON , UNBLCHD OR BLCHD) | 4,750 | 33 | 2 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Pakistan's average global exports (US\$'000) | Pakistan's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 15 | 600632 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITD OR CROCHETD FBRCs OF SYN FIBRS, DYED) | 920 | 59 | 0 |
| 16 | 600690 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITD OR CROCHETD FBRCs OF OTHER FIBRES) | 26,473 | 82 | 6 |
| 17 | 610590 | Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted (SHIRTS OF OTHR TEXTILE MATERIAL) | 97,784 | 50 | 42 |
| 18 | 611420 | Other garments, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GARMENTS OF COTTON) | 69,365 | 55 | 10 |
| 19 | 611430 | Other garments, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 6,073 | 47 | 1 |
| 20 | 611599 | Pantyhose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, including graduated compression hosiery(for example, stockings for varicose veins) and footwear without applied soles, knitted or crocheted (OTHER HOSIERY OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS) | 12,180 | 53 | 11 |
| 21 | 611692 | Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GLOVES ETC OF COTTON) | 29,241 | 85 | 12 |
| 22 | 611710 | Other made up clothing accessories, or crocheted; knitted or crocheted parts of garments or of clothing accessories (SHWL, SCRVL, MUFLR, MANTLAS, VEILS & THE LIKE) | 4,723 | 23 | 2 |
| 23 | 621143 | Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments (OTHER GARMENTS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES) | 2,691 | 11 | 2 |
| 24 | 621420 | Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like (SHWLS, SCARVES ETC OF WOOL/FINE ANML HAIR) | 982 | 2 | 16 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Pakistan's average global exports (US\$'000) | Pakistan's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 25 | 621490 | Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like (SHWLS, SCRVS ETC OF OTHER TXTL MATERIALS) | 22,108 | 15 | 39 |
| 26 | 630140 | Blankets and travelling rugs (BLANKETS (OTHER THAN ELECTRIC BLANKETS) AND TRAVELLING RUGS, OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 2,017 | 13 | 1 |
| 27 | 630190 | Blankets and travelling rugs (BLANKETS AND TRAVELLING RUGS OF OTHR FIBRE) | 4,137 | 19 | 17 |
| 28 | 630492 | Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 9404 (OTHR FRNSHG ARTCLS OF COTN, NT KNTD/CRCHTD) | 9,056 | 1 | 72 |
| 29 | 630790 | Other made up articles, including dress patterns (OTHER MADE UP ARTICLES) | 45,796 | 10 | 9 |

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 281511 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (SOLID SODIUM HYDROXIDE (CAUSTIC SODA)) | 3,880 | 0.0 | 7,310 |
| 2 | 282300 | Titanium oxides (TITANIUM OXIDES) | 6,158 | 1.1 | 32,397 |
| 3 | 320411 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (DISPERSE DYES & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 13,730 | 4.7 | 16,415 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | 320415 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of kind used as fluorescent a brightening agents or as luminoph (VAT DYES (INCL THOSE USABLE IN THAT STATE AS PIGMNTS & PREPRATIONS BASED THEREON) | 14,490 | 3.9 | 33,855 |
| 5 | 320416 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (REACTIVE DYES & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 44,503 | 19.0 | 181,614 |
| 6 | 320417 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agens or as luminoph (PIGMENTS & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 19,388 | 7.9 | 233,064 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 320420 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (SYNTHETIC ORGANIC PRODUCTS OF A KIND USED AS FLUORESCENT BRIGHTENING AGENTS) | 2,508 | 9.8 | 40,714 |
| 8 | 320649 | Other colouring matter; Preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter, other than those of Headings 3203, 3204 or 3205; Inorganic products of a kind used as luminophores, whether or not chemically defined (OTHR COLRNG MATR AND OTHR PRPTNS) | 2,149 | 4.5 | 9,894 |
| 9 | 340311 | Lubricating preparations (including preparations, bolt or nut release preparations, anti-rust or anti-corrosion preparations and mould release preparations, based on lubricants) and preparations of a kind used for the oil or grease treatment of (PRPNS FOR THE TRTMNT OF TXTL MATRLS LEATHER FURSKINS/OTHER MATERIALS CONTNG PETROLEUM OILS/OIL OBTND FROM BITMNS MNRLS) | 3,613 | 0.7 | 1,270 |
| 10 | 350510 | Dextrins and other modified starches (for example, pregelatinised or esterified starches); glues based on starches, or on dextrins or other modified starches (DEXTRINS & OTHER MODIFIED STARCHES) | 1,958 | 2.1 | 9,318 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 19,224 | 3.0 | 15,847 |
| 12 | 510529 | Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, carded or combed (including combed wool in fragments) (WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) | 1,016 | 60.8 | 24,183 |
| 13 | 520100 | Cotton, not carded or combed (COTTON, NOT CARDED OR COMBED) | 477,043 | 31.1 | 1,027,028 |
| 14 | 520300 | Cotton, carded or combed (COTTON CARDED OR COMBED) | 2,991 | 3.8 | 4,956 |
| 15 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 2,075 | 98.3 | 360,019 |
| 16 | 540220 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (HIGH TENACITY YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 451 | 3.8 | 14,942 |
| 17 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 61,566 | 0.1 | 100,303 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 18 | 540269 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER YARN, MULTIPLE (FOLDED) OR CABLED) | 1,710 | 1.1 | 4,107 |
| 19 | 550130 | Synthetic filament tow (SYNTHTC FILAMNT TOW, ACRYLIC/MODACRYLIC) | 9,292 | 0.0 | 3,523 |
| 20 | 550320 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF POLYESTER NT CRD/ CMBD) | 61,873 | 0.0 | 122,227 |
| 21 | 550410 | Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (VISCOSE RAYON STAPLE FIBRES NT CRD/COMBD) | 46,658 | 5.6 | 34,837 |
| 22 | 550510 | Waste (including noils, yarn waste and garnetted stock) of man-made fibres (WASTE ETC.OF SYNTHETIC FIBRES) | 1,144 | 0.0 | 6,071 |
| 23 | 550620 | Synthetic staple fibres, carded combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRS OF POLYESTERS, CARDED/COMBED) | 1,306 | 0.0 | 690 |
| 24 | 550630 | Synthetic staple fibres, carded combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF ACRYLC/MODACRYLC, CRD/ CMBD) | 542 | 0.4 | 498 |
| 25 | 550953 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres, not put up for retail sale (OTHER YARN OF POLYSTER STAPLE FIBRS MIXED MAINLY/SOLELY WITH COTTON) | 179 | 7.3 | 53,336 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's average imports from Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 26 | 560410 | Rubber thread & cord, textile covered; textile yarn, and strip and the like of heading 54 04 or 54 05, impregnated, coated, covered or sheathed with rubber or plastics (RUBBER THREAD AND CORD, TEXTILE COVERED) | 651 | 0.5 | 358 |
| 27 | 600191 | Pile fabrics, including "long pile" fabrics and terry fabrics, knitted or crocheted (OTHER PILE FABRICS OF COTTON) | 642 | 0.0 | 9,365 |
| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
| 1 | 250100 | Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous solution or containing added anti-caking or free flowing agents; Sea water (SALT (INCL TABLE SALT & DENATRD SALT) & PURE SODIM CHLRDE W/N AQS SOLN SEA WTR) | 226 | 7.1 | 31,521 |
| 2 | 250300 | Sulphur of all kinds, other than sub-limited sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur (SULPHUR OF ALL KNDS OTHR THN SUBLIMED SULPHUR PCPTD SULPHUR & COLLOIDAL SULPHUR) | 1,053 | 0.0 | 11,523 |
| 3 | 260700 | Lead ores and concentrates (ORES & CONCENTRATES) | 173 | 0.0 | 57,161 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | 271019 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing by weight 70 per cent or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic cons (OTHER PETROLEUM OILS AND OILS OBTAINED FROM BITUMINOUS MINERALS ETC) | 97,779 | 7.7 | 11,715,608 |
| 5 | 280200 | Sulphur, sublimed or precipitated; colloidal sulphur (SULPHUR SUBLIMED/PRECIPIATED COLLOIDAL SULPHUR) | 1,284 | 0.2 | 12,461 |
| 6 | 280540 | Alkali or alkaline-earth metals; rare-earth metals, scandium and yttrium, whether or not intermixed or interalloyed; mercury (MERCURY) | 151 | 0.0 | 112 |
| 7 | 281000 | Oxides of boron; boric acids (OXIDES OF BORON BORIC ACIDS) | 541 | 0.0 | 674 |
| 8 | 281119 | Other inorganic acids and other inorganic oxygen compounds of non-metals (OTHER INORGANIC ACIDS) | 190 | 12.6 | 2,648 |
| 9 | 281511 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (SOLID SODIUM HYDROXIDE (CAUSTIC SODA)) | 3,880 | 0.0 | 7,310 |
| 10 | 281520 | Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium (POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE (CAUSTIC POTASH)) | 443 | 3.4 | 2,676 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 11 | 282410 | Lead oxides; red lead and orange lead (LEAD MONOXIDE (LITHARGE, MASSICOT)) | 112 | 0.0 | 276 |
| 12 | 282580 | Hydrazine and hydroxylamine and their inorganic salts; other inorganic bases; other metal oxides, hydroxides and peroxides (ANTIMONY OXIDES) | 599 | 0.0 | 2,051 |
| 13 | 282710 | Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides; bromides and bromide oxides; iodides and iodide oxides (AMMONIUM CHLORIDE) | 139 | 0.0 | 916 |
| 14 | 282731 | Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides; bromides and bromide oxides; iodides and iodide oxides (CHLORIDES OF MAGNESIUM) | 144 | 2.1 | 386 |
| 15 | 282739 | Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides; bromides and bromide oxides; iodides and iodide oxides (OTHER CHLORIDE; NES) | 956 | 19.5 | 15,651 |
| 16 | 283110 | Dithionites and sulphonylates (DITHIONITES AND SULPHOXYLATES OF SODIUM) | 4,437 | 17.2 | 5,129 |
| 17 | 283210 | Sulphites; thiosulphates (SODIUM SULPHITE) | 878 | 13.3 | 1,234 |
| 18 | 283311 | Sulphates; alums; peroxy-sulphates (persulphates) (DISODIUM SULPHATE) | 1,827 | 0.2 | 482 |
| 19 | 283319 | Sulphates; alums; peroxy-sulphates (persulphates) (OTHER SODIUM SULPHATES) | 327 | 3.7 | 2,091 |
| 20 | 283325 | Sulphates; alums; peroxy-sulphates (persulphates) (COPPER SULPHATE) | 440 | 0.0 | 827 |
| 21 | 283410 | Nitrites; nitrates (NITRITES) | 153 | 0.0 | 1,013 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 22 | 283525 | Phosphinates (hypophosphites), phosphonates (phosphites), phosphates and polyphosphates whether or not chemically defined (CALCIUM HYDROGENORTHOPHOSPHATE ("DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE")) | 2,866 | 0.5 | 1,181 |
| 23 | 283529 | Phosphinates (hypophosphites), phosphonates (phosphites), phosphates and polyphosphates whether or not chemically defined (OTHER PHOSPHATES) | 461 | 1.3 | 724 |
| 24 | 283630 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE (SODIUM BICARBONATE)) | 1,599 | 0.5 | 2,285 |
| 25 | 283640 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (POTASSIUM CARBONATES) | 872 | 0.0 | 410 |
| 26 | 283650 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (CALCIUM CARBONATE) | 1,440 | 0.6 | 2,749 |
| 27 | 283699 | Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates); commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate (OTHER CARBONATES PERCARBONATES) | 4,337 | 0.1 | 1,904 |
| 28 | 284290 | Other salts of inorganic acids or peroxyacids (including aluminosilicates whether or not chemically defined), other than azides (OTHR SALTS OF INORGANIC ACIDS/ PEROXYACIDS) | 101 | 1.0 | 581 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 29 | 284700 | Hydrogen peroxide, whether or not solidified with urea (HYDROGEN PEROXIDE W/N SOLIDIFIED WITH UREA) | 16,225 | 0.0 | 736 |
| 30 | 290241 | Cyclic hydrocarbons (O-XYLENE) | 16,726 | 56.8 | 145,447 |
| 31 | 290290 | Cyclic hydrocarbons (OTHER CYCLIC HYDROCARBONS) | 1,447 | 0.8 | 28,534 |
| 32 | 290410 | Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons, whether or not halogenated (DRVTVS CNTNG ONLY SULPHO GROUPS, THEIR SALTS AND ETHYL ESTERS) | 2,114 | 80.0 | 70,667 |
| 33 | 290420 | Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons, whether or not halogenated (DRVTVS CNTNG ONLY NITRO/NITROSO GRPS) | 503 | 10.1 | 5,175 |
| 34 | 290490 | Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons, whether or not halogenated (OTHR SULPHONTD NITRTD/NITRSTD DRVTVS) | 375 | 19.5 | 24,633 |
| 35 | 290511 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED METHANOL (METHYL ALCOHOL)) | 10,706 | 0.0 | 8,698 |
| 36 | 290512 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED PROPAN-1-OL (PROPYL ALCOHOL) AND PROPAN-2-OL (ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL)) | 3,449 | 0.1 | 5,556 |
| 37 | 290513 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATURATED BUTAN-1-OL (N-BUTYL ALCOHOL)) | 378 | 0.5 | 2,858 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 38 | 290516 | Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (SATRTD OCTNL(OCTYL ALCHL) & ISMRS THEREOF) | 1,647 | 0.0 | 1,363 |
| 39 | 290711 | Phenols; phenol-alcohols (PHENOL (HYDROXYBENZENE) AND ITS SALTS) | 3,339 | 0.0 | 4,517 |
| 40 | 290715 | Phenols; phenol-alcohols (NAPHTHOLS AND THEIR SALTS) | 222 | 18.5 | 1,881 |
| 41 | 290729 | Phenols; phenol-alcohols (OTHER POLYPHENOLS) | 316 | 32.3 | 38,112 |
| 42 | 290810 | Halogenated Derivatives of Phenols or Phenol-alcohols, Their Salts | 266 | 2.6 | 2,679 |
| 43 | 291300 | Halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of products of heading 2912 (HALGNTD SLPHNTD NITRTD/ NITRSTD DRVTVS OF PRODUCTS OF HEADING NO. 2912) | 143 | 0.0 | 3,284 |
| 44 | 291421 | Ketones and Quinones, whether or not with other oxygen function, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (CAMPHOR) | 110 | 2.7 | 537 |
| 45 | 291469 | Ketones and Quinones, whether or with other oxygen function, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHER QUINONES) | 390 | 3.8 | 1,158 |
| 46 | 291470 | Ketones and Quinones, whether or not with other oxygen function, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (HALGNTD, SULPHNTD, NITRTD/ KNITROSTD DRVTVS OF KETOKES AND QUINONES) | 130 | 0.8 | 12,093 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 47 | 291511 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (FORMIC ACID) | 2,621 | 1.8 | 250 |
| 48 | 291521 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (ACETIC ACID) | 15,708 | 0.1 | 11,916 |
| 49 | 291522 | Sodium Acetate | 179 | 22.3 | 1,564 |
| 50 | 291524 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (ACETIC ANHYDRIDE) | 276 | 8.7 | 897 |
| 51 | 291539 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHER ESTERS OF ACETIC ACID) | 2,062 | 1.1 | 30,362 |
| 52 | 291590 | Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHR SATRTD ACYLC, MNOCRBOXYLC ACDS & ANHYDRDS, HALDS, PEROXDS, PEROXY ACIDS & THR HALGNTD SLPHNTD NITRTD & NITRSTD DRVTVS) | 2,447 | 11.2 | 15,285 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 53 | 291639 | Unsaturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, cyclic monocarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHR ARMTC MONO-CRBOXYLC ACDS, THR ANHYDRDS HALIDES, PEROXIDES, PEROXYACIDS & THR DRVTVS) | 3,618 | 0.2 | 4,831 |
| 54 | 291719 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHR ACYLC PLYCRBOXYLC ACDS THR ANHYDRDS HALIDES, PEROXIDES, PEROXYACDS & THR DRVTVS) | 576 | 42.7 | 11,184 |
| 55 | 291735 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE) | 3,897 | 24.3 | 68,914 |
| 56 | 291739 | Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (OTHR ARMTC PLYCRBOXYLC ACIDS THR ANHYDRDS HALIDES PEROXIDES PEROXYACDS & THR DRVTVS) | 4,002 | 3.3 | 22,227 |
| 57 | 291830 | Carboxylic acids with additional oxygen function and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives (CRBXYLC ACIDS WTH ALDHYD/KETONE FNCTN BUT WTHOUT OTHR OXYGN FNCTN THR ANHYDRDS HALDS PEROXYACIDS & THR DRVTVS) | 1,462 | 13.5 | 3,210 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 58 | 292111 | Amine function compounds (MTHYLAMINE DI-OR TRIMTHYL AMINE & THR SLTS) | 192 | 56.8 | 8,656 |
| 59 | 292119 | Amine function compounds (OTHR ACYCLIC MONOAMINES & THEIR DERIVATIVES SALTS THEREOF) | 507 | 7.3 | 4,888 |
| 60 | 292121 | Amine function compounds (ETHYLENEDIAMINE AND ITS SALTS) | 357 | 0.0 | 421 |
| 61 | 292130 | Amine function compounds (CYCLANIC CYCLENIC/CYCLO-TRPNC MONO-OR POLYAMINS & THR DRVTVS; SLTS THEREOF) | 382 | 0.3 | 1,702 |
| 62 | 292141 | Amine function compounds (ANILINE AND ITS SALTS) | 234 | 45.7 | 26,017 |
| 63 | 292142 | Amine function compounds (ANILINE DERIVATIVES AND THEIR SALTS) | 812 | 22.4 | 46,376 |
| 64 | 292143 | Amine function compounds (TOLUIDINES AND THEIR DRVTVS SLTS THEREOF) | 339 | 43.4 | 15,725 |
| 65 | 292145 | Amine function compounds (1-NAPHTHYLAMINE 2-NAPHTHYLAMINE AND THEIR DERIVATIVES; SALTS THEREOF) | 1,471 | 15.2 | 11,397 |
| 66 | 292149 | Amine function compounds (OTHR ARMTIC MONO AMNS & THR DRVTVS AND SLTS) | 3,690 | 2.7 | 12,237 |
| 67 | 292151 | Amine function compounds (O-M-P-PHENYLENEDIAMINE DIAMINOTOLUENE AND THEIR DRVTVS SALTS THEREOF) | 943 | 20.8 | 19,581 |
| 68 | 292211 | Oxygen-function amino-compounds (MONOETHANOLAMINE AND ITS SALTS) | 787 | 0.1 | 1,310 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 69 | 292212 | Oxygen-function amino-compounds (DIETHANOLAMINE AND ITS SALTS) | 736 | 2.4 | 886 |
| 70 | 292221 | Oxygen-function amino-compounds (AMNOHYDRXYN-PHTHLENESLPHNC ACDS & THR SLTS) | 4,166 | 42.0 | 41,154 |
| 71 | 292229 | Oxygen-function amino-compounds (OTHR AMINO-NAPTHLS & OTHR AMINO-PHNLs THR ETHRS & ESTRS OTHR THN THOSE CNTNG MORE THN ONE KND OF EXYGN FNCTN SLTS THEREOF) | 2,598 | 8.1 | 34,796 |
| 72 | 292429 | Carboxamide-function compounds; amide-function compounds of carbonic acid (OTHR CYCLC AMIDES (INCL CYCLC CRBAMATES) & THEIR DERIVATIVES & SALTS THEREOF) | 8,728 | 3.5 | 12,282 |
| 73 | 292700 | Diazo-, azo- or azoxy-compounds (DIAZO-AZO-OR AZOXY-COMPOUNDS) | 2,761 | 3.2 | 5,445 |
| 74 | 293090 | Organo-sulphur compounds (OTHER ORGANO-SULPHUR COMPOUNDS) | 9,540 | 0.6 | 13,026 |
| 75 | 293319 | Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (OTHR HTRCYCLC CMPNDS CNTNG AN UNFUSED PYRZL RING (W/N HYDRGNTD) IN THE STRUCTURE) | 1,374 | 26.3 | 22,053 |
| 76 | 293331 | Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (PYRIDINE AND ITS SALTS) | 154 | 30.5 | 56,791 |
| 77 | 293339 | Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (OTHR CMPNDS CNTNG AN UNFUSED PYRDN RING (W/N HYDRGNTD) IN THE STRUCTURE) | 11,970 | 5.8 | 45,197 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 78 | 293369 | Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only (OTHR CMPNDS CNTNG AN UNFUSED TRIAZINE RING (W/N HYDROGENATED) IN THE STRUCTURE) | 1,790 | 1.2 | 5,795 |
| 79 | 293500 | Sulphonamides (SULPHONAMIDES) | 8,091 | 9.9 | 45,138 |
| 80 | 320300 | Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin (including dyeing extracts but excluding animal black), whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin (COLRNG MATR OF VEGTBL/ANML ORGN (INCL DYNG EXTRCT EXCL ANML BLCK) W/N CMCLY DFND) | 2,745 | 89.8 | 5,267 |
| 81 | 320411 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (DISPERSE DYES & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 13,730 | 4.7 | 16,415 |
| 82 | 320412 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (ACID DYES W/N PREMETALSD & PRPTNS BASED THERON MORDNT DYES & PRPTNS BASED THRON) | 7,770 | 46.6 | 121,701 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 83 | 320413 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (BASIC DYES AND PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 4,023 | 24.5 | 23,546 |
| 84 | 320415 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (VAT DYES (INCL THOSE USABLE IN THAT STATE AS PIGMENTS & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 14,490 | 3.9 | 33,855 |
| 85 | 320416 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (REACTIVE DYES & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 44,503 | 19.0 | 181,614 |
| 86 | 320417 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (PIGMENTS & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 19,388 | 7.9 | 233,064 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 87 | 320419 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (OTHR INCL MIXR OF COLRNG MATR OF TWO OR MORE OF SUB-HDNG 320411 TO 320419) | 10,401 | 7.0 | 75,406 |
| 88 | 320490 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (OTHR SYNTHETIC ORGANIC COLORING MATTER) | 492 | 29.1 | 22,358 |
| 89 | 340219 | Organic surface-active agents (other than soap), surface-active preparations, washing preparations (including auxiliary washing preparations) and cleaning preparations, whether or not containing soap, other than those of Heading 3401 (OTHR ORNGC SRFCE-ACTV AGNTS W/N FOR RTL SL) | 2,530 | 1.2 | 6,820 |
| 90 | 350510 | Dextrins and other modified starches (for example, pregelatinised or esterified starches); glues based on starches, or on dextrins or other modified starches (DEXTRINS & OTHER MODIFIED STARCHES) | 1,958 | 2.1 | 9,318 |
| 91 | 380210 | Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products; animal black, including spent animal black (ACTIVATED CARBON) | 1,488 | 3.8 | 38,665 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 92 | 380400 | Residual lyes for the manufacture of wood pulp, whether or not concentrated, desugared or chemically treated, including lignin sulphonates, but excluding tall oil of Heading 3803 (RSDUL LYES FROM MNFCTR OF WOOD PULP-W/N CNCNTRTD,DESUGRD/CHMCLY TRTD, INCL LIGNIN SLPHNTS-BUT EXCL TALL OIL OF HDG 3803) | 856 | 0.0 | 241 |
| 93 | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 19,224 | 3.0 | 15,847 |
| 94 | 381512 | Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations, not elsewhere specified or included (SUPPRTD CATALYSTS WTH PRCUS MTL/ITS CMPNDS) | 2,921 | 0.1 | 8,187 |
| 95 | 382490 | Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries (including those consisting of mixtures of natural products), not elsewhere specified or included (CHEMICAL PRODUCTS NES) | 50,777 | 1.7 | 47,372 |
| 96 | 520100 | Cotton, not carded or combed (COTTON, NOT CARDED OR COMBED) | 477,043 | 31.1 | 1,027,028 |
| 97 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 2,075 | 98.3 | 360,019 |

Table 6.5 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Pakistan's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Pakistan's imports from Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (%) | Global exports of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 98 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 61,566 | 0.1 | 100,303 |
| 99 | 540269 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER YARN, MULTIPLE (FOLDED) OR CABLED) | 1,710 | 1.1 | 4,107 |
| 100 | 550320 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF POLYESTER NT CRD/ COMBD) | 61,873 | 0.0 | 122,227 |
| 101 | 550410 | Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (VISCOSE RAYON STAPLE FIBRES NT CRD/ COMBD) | 46,658 | 5.6 | 34,837 |
| 102 | 690100 | Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods, of siliceous fossil meals (for example, kieselguhr, tripolite or diatomite or of similar siliceous earths (BRICKS,BLOCKS ETC OF SILICEOUS FOSSIL MEAL (KIESELGUHR ETC)/OF SMLR SILICEOUS EARTHS) | 633 | 1.4 | 3,891 |
| 103 | 790310 | Zinc dust, powders and flakes (ZINC DUST) | 225 | 0.0 | 8,067 |

6.4 Participation of Sri Lanka in 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains

The 3-stage and 2-stage potential supply chains identify eight products of Sri Lanka for final export which have the potential to form regional supply chains (Table 6.6). These are the where Sri Lanka is the highest or second highest global exporter in the region. They are also the products where Sri Lanka exports products with a total value of over US\$100,000 and where regional exports total more than US\$100,000. The products are mainly from chapters 61 (articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted) and chapter 62 (articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted).

Thirty-four inputs are identified as stage I inputs that may be imported from the region; of these 28 are from the T&C sector. These are mainly cotton, not carded or combed; cotton yarn; woven fabrics of cotton; and synthetic filament yarn. However, unlike the other countries in the region, Sri Lanka imports to a large extent from the region. Regional imports in 24 out of 34 products make up over 10 per cent of total imports. Sri Lanka's regional imports of cotton, not carded or combed (HS 520100) form less than 3 per cent, while the region has high global exports of cotton, not carded or combed. For some tariff lines in woven fabrics, regional supply capacity is limited, as Sri Lanka's global imports are much higher than the region's global exports.

There are 36 unique products that Sri Lanka can import regionally in either 2-stage or 3-stage identified supply chains. These products are listed in Appendix Table A.4. The table reports the top exporter of the product to Sri Lanka, together with the export unit values of the top exporter and the other three suppliers in the region. It should be reiterated that the export unit values are indicative in nature and may not reflect the true differences in price, as quality differences may not be captured at 6-digit disaggregation. Except for synthetic filament yarn (HS 540220), which Sri Lanka imports from the

Republic of Korea, the export unit value of all products in the case of one of the three regional suppliers is lower than the export unit value of the top exporter to Sri Lanka. None of the identified inputs are in Sri Lanka's sensitive list in SAFTA. This is indicative of the existing potential for regional imports for Sri Lanka.

Table 6.6. Output and inputs of potential exports and potential imports in the identified 3-stage and 2-stage supply chains for Sri Lanka (average for 2005–2007)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global exports (US\$'000) | Sri Lanka's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 600632 | Other knitted or crocheted fabrics (OTHR KNITD OR CROCHETD FBRCs OF SYN FIBRS, DYED) | 487 | 31 | 0 |
| 2 | 610819 | Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, night dresses, pyjamas, negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (SLIPS & PETTICOATS OF OTHER TXTL MATRLS) | 1,733 | 11 | 20 |
| 3 | 610831 | Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, night dresses, pyjamas, negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (NIGHTDRESSES AND PYJAMAS OF COTTON) | 30,537 | 13 | 16 |
| 4 | 611420 | Other garments, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GARMENTS OF COTTON) | 1,776 | 1 | 10 |
| 5 | 611519 | Pantyhose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, including graduated compression hosiery(for example, stockings for varicose veins) and footwear applied soles, knitted or crocheted (PANTY HOSE & TIGHTS OF OTHR TXTL MATRLS) | 7,509 | 55 | 3 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Final output for exports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global exports (US\$'000) | Sri Lanka's share in south Asia's exports (%) | Share of south Asia in world exports (%) |
|-------|--------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| 6 | 611599 | Pantyhose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, including graduated compression hosiery (for example, stockings for varicose veins) and footwear without applied soles, knitted or crocheted (OTHER HOSIERY OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS) | 4,231 | 18 | 11 |
| 7 | 611692 | Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted (OTHER GLOVES ETC OF COTTON) | 2,872 | 8 | 12 |
| 8 | 621790 | Other made up clothing accessories; parts of garments or of clothing accessories, other than those of heading 62 12 (PARTS OF GARMENTS/ OF CLOTHNG ACCESSORIES) | 1,673 | 25 | 1 |

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | 320411 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (DISPERSE DYES & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 1,169 | 9.2 | 16,442 |
| 2 | 320415 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph(VAT DYES (INCL THOSE USABLE IN THAT STATE AS PIGMENTS & PREPARATIONS BASED THEREON) | 596 | 30.7 | 33,900 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 3 | 320416 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (REACTIVE DYES & PREPTNS BASED THEREON) | 7,419 | 2.3 | 182,124 |
| 4 | 320419 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (OTHR INCL MIXR OF COLRNG MATR OF TWO OR MORE OF SUB-HDNG 320411 TO 320419) | 1,111 | 43.6 | 75,501 |
| 5 | 320420 | Synthetic organic coloring matter whether or not chemically defined; preparations as specified in Note 3 to this Chapter based on synthetic organic colouring matter; synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents or as luminoph (SYNTHETIC ORGANIC PRDCTS OF A KIND USED AS FLUORESCENT BRIGHTENING AGENS) | 888 | 23.5 | 40,866 |
| 6 | 380991 | Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dye-stuffs and other products and preparations (for example, dressings and mordants), of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries, not elsewhere specified or include (PRPNS USD IN TXTL INDUSTRY) | 10,230 | 10.6 | 16,087 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 7 | 520100 | Cotton, not carded or combed (COTTON, NOT CARDED OR COMBED) | 2,532 | 2.5 | 1,088,919 |
| 8 | 520511 | Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale (SNGL YRN OF UNCMBD FBRS MEASURNG 714.29 DCTX/MORE (NT EXCDNG 14 MTRC NO)) | 18,852 | 99.7 | 506,932 |
| 9 | 520811 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRCS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN, UNBLEACHED PLAIN WEAVE WEIGING <= 100 G/M ²) | 12,175 | 94.7 | 182,534 |
| 10 | 520812 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRCS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN UNBLEACHD PLAINWEAVE WEIGING > 100 G/M ²) | 5,710 | 45.8 | 74,334 |
| 11 | 520813 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN UNBLCHD 3/4 THRED TWILL INCL CROSS TWILL WEIGHNG NOT MORE THN 200 GM PER SQ M) | 797 | 84.3 | 25,719 |
| 12 | 520819 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (OTHER COTN FABRICS UNBLEACHED CONTNG 85 per cent OR MORE BY WT OF COTN WEIGHING<=200 GM PER SQM) | 18,806 | 95.1 | 382,207 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 13 | 520821 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (BLECHD PLAIN WEAVE WEIGNG <=100 G/M ²) | 4,290 | 66.9 | 48,597 |
| 14 | 520822 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTTON BLEACHD PLAIN WEAVE WEIGNG > 100 G/M ²) | 2,628 | 15.0 | 12,501 |
| 15 | 520823 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG>= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN BLECHD, 3/4 THREAD TWILL INCL CROSS TWILL WEIGHING NOT MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 860 | 36.1 | 4,425 |
| 16 | 520829 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (OTHER COTTON FABRICS, BLEACHED CONTNG 85 per cent OR MORE BY WT OF COTTON WEIGHING NOT MORE THAN 200 GM PER SQM) | 10,404 | 47.4 | 74,404 |
| 17 | 520831 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN DYED PLAIN WEAVE WEIGNG <=100 G/M ²) | 14,917 | 41.3 | 66,860 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 18 | 520832 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN DYED, PLAIN WEAVE WEIGHNG >= 100 G/M ²) | 29,853 | 4.91 | 17,283 |
| 19 | 520833 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN, DYED, 3/4 THRED TWILL INCL CROSS TWILL, WEIGHING NOT MORE THN 200 G/M ²) | 10,147 | 5.6 | 4,829 |
| 20 | 520839 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (OTHER COTTON FABRICS, DYED CONTNG 85 per cent OR MORE WT OF COTTON WEIGNG NOT MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 15,592 | 44.9 | 53,491 |
| 21 | 520841 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN PLAIN WEAVE, WEIGHING NOT MORE THAN 100 GM PER SQM OF YARN OF DIFFERENT COLOURS) | 2,362 | 56.1 | 6,202 |
| 22 | 520842 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN PLAIN WEAVE, WEIGHING MORE THAN 100 GM PER SQ M OF YARN OF DIFFERENT COLOURS) | 45,208 | 3.9 | 13,120 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 23 | 520843 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >85 per cent BY WT OF COTN 3-THREAD/4-THREAD TWILL INCL CROSS TWILL OF YARN OF DIFF CLRS WEIGHNG <= 200 GSM) | 5,230 | 26.0 | 7,003 |
| 24 | 520849 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (OTHER COTN FABRICS OF YARN OF DIFFERENT COLOUR WITH COTN CONTENT MORE THN 85 per cent WEIGHNG NOT MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 4,357 | 1.3 | 6,850 |
| 25 | 520851 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >=85 per cent BY WT OF COTN PRINTED PLAIN WEAVE WEIGNG <=100 G PER SQM) | 8,179 | 46.2 | 74,211 |
| 26 | 520852 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT COTN PRINTED,PLAIN WEAVE WEIGHING >100 G/M ²) | 13,535 | 21.3 | 41,862 |
| 27 | 520853 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN PRINTED 3/4-THREAD TWILL, INCL CROSS TWILL WEIGHING NOT MORE THN 200 GM PER SQM) | 490 | 33.2 | 4,800 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Stage 1 inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 28 | 520859 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 per cent or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200 g/m ² (OTHR COTN FABRICS CONTNG >= 85 per cent BY WT OF COTN, PRNTD, WEIGHING 200 G/M ²) | 7,258 | 34.0 | 110,264 |
| 29 | 540220 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (HIGH TENACITY YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 2,160 | 1.7 | 14,888 |
| 30 | 540233 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (TEXTURED YARN OF POLYESTERS) | 6,767 | 23.5 | 116,796 |
| 31 | 540269 | Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread), not put up for retail sale, including synthetic monofilament of less than 67 decitex (OTHER YARN, MULTIPLE (FOLDED) OR CABLED) | 776 | 13.7 | 4,819 |
| 32 | 550320 | Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (STAPLE FIBRES OF POLYESTER NT CRD/CMBD) | 1,314 | 1.1 | 127,274 |
| 33 | 550953 | Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres, not put up for retail sale (OTHER YARN OF POLYSTER STAPLE FIBRS MIXED MAINLY/SOLELY WITH COTTON) | 2,646 | 33.11 | 70,150 |
| 34 | 560410 | Rubber thread & cord, textile covered; textile yarn, and strip and the like of heading 54 04 or 54 05, impregnated, coated, covered or sheathed with rubber or plastics (RUBBER THREAD AND CORD, TEXTILE COVERED) | 2,066 | 0.05 | 355 |

Table 6.6 (continued)

| S no. | Primary inputs of imports | Description | Sri Lanka's average global imports (US\$ '000) | Sri Lanka's average imports from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (%) | Global exports of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India (US\$ '000) |
|-------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | 310210 | Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous (UREA WHETHER OR NOT IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION) | 39,462 | 0.03 | 76,073 |
| 2 | 740400 | Copper waste and scrap (COPPER WASTE & SCRAP) | 16,390 | 4.6 | 40,865 |