

Bibliography

B. Mukherjee,  
Commonwealth Secretariat, London

Bibliography on Protectionism and Developing Countries

CONTENTS

		<u>Page</u>
<u>PART A</u>	<u>Nature and Extent of Protection against Exports of Developing Countries</u>	343
	I. Publications of Governments and International and other Organisations	343
	II. Books	348
	III. Articles	350
<u>PART B</u>	<u>Economic Impact of Protection on Developing Countries</u>	352
	I. Publications of Governments and International and other Organisations	352
	II. Books	354
	III. Articles	355

PART A: NATURE AND EXTENT OF PROTECTION AGAINST  
EXPORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

I. Publications of Governments and International  
and other Organisations

Australia and the Third World: Report of the Committee on  
Australia's Relations with the Third World, Canberra:  
Australian Government Publishing Service, Sept. 1979.

Commonwealth Secretariat: The World Economic Crisis: a Common-  
wealth Perspective, Report by a Group of Experts,  
London, 1980.

\_\_\_\_\_ : V. Cable, "An Evaluation of the Multifibre Arrangement  
and Negotiating Options", Commonwealth Economic Paper  
No. 15, London, 1981.

FAO : Agricultural Protection and Stabilisation Policies: A  
Framework of Measurement in the Context of Agricultural  
Adjustment (C 75/LIM/2) Rome, FAO, October 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Regional Office for Latin America, External Constraints on  
Latin American Agricultural Exports (Cereal, Beef, Banana,  
Sugar and Cotton), Santiago, FAO, December 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Commodity Review and Outlook, 1979-80, Chapter III,  
Rome 1979.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Intergovernmental Group Meat: Protectionism in the Live-  
stock Area, (CCP:ME 80/4) Rome, October 1980.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Intergovernmental Group on Oilseeds, Oils and Fats:  
Preliminary Review of Results of GATT's Tokyo Round of  
Multilateral Trade Negotiations (1973-79) in the Oilseeds,  
Oils and Oilmeal Sector, (CCP: OF 80/3).

\_\_\_\_\_ : Intergovernmental Group on Oilseeds, Oils and Fats: Review  
of the Main Preferential Schemes in the Oilseeds, Oils and  
Oilmeals Sector, (CCP:OF 81/3).

\_\_\_\_\_ : Committee on Commodity Problems. Report of Action taken  
on Conference Resolution 2/79 on Commodity Trade,  
Protectionism and Agricultural Adjustment, (CCP: 81/12)  
Rome, July 1981.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Agriculture: Toward 2000, (C 79/24) Rome, July 1979  
(revised version expected shortly).

- GATT: Arrangement Regarding International Trade in Textiles, published in Basic Instruments and Selected Documents, 21st Supplement, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Protocol Extending the Arrangement Regarding International Trade in Textiles, December 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Agreements relating to the Framework for the Conduct of International Trade.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : The Tokyo Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, Geneva, January 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Supplementary Report GATT 1980-81, Geneva, January 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Report of the Textile Surveillance Body to the Textile Committee for the Major Review of the Operation of the Arrangement, 1980. (COM. TEX/SB/610) October 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Demand, Production and Trade in Textiles and Clothing Since 1973, (COM. TEX/E/84).
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Tropical Products: Information on the Commercial Policy Situation and Trade Flows (COM./TD/W328-353).
- IMF : The Rise in Protectionism, by B. Nowzad, Pamphlet Series No. 24, 1978.
- International Food Policy Research Institute: Agricultural Protection in OECD Countries: Its Costs to Less Developed Countries, December 1980 (Parts incorporated in Agriculture: Toward 2,000), by A. Valdes and J. Zietz, Report No. 21, December 1980, Washington D.C.
- Trade Policy Research Centre: Hidden Barriers to International Trade, by G. and V. Curzon, 1970.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Subsidy Issues in International Commerce, by G. Denton and S. O'Cleireacain, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Global Assault on Non-tariff Trade Barriers, by G. and V. Curzon, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : World Agriculture in Disarray - World Economic Issues, by D. Gale Johnson, 1973.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Negotiations on Non-tariff Distortions of Trade: the EFTA Precedents, by R. Middleton, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Invisible Barriers to Invisible Trade, by B. Griffiths, 1975.

- \_\_\_\_\_ : Agriculture in the Tokyo Round Negotiations, by T.E. Josling, 1977.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : International Order for Public Subsidies, by H.M. Malmgren, 1977.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Fail Safe Systems for Trade Liberalisation, by D. Robertson, 1977.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Common Prices and Europe's Farm Policy, by T. Heidues, T. Josling and others, 1978.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Developing Countries in the GATT System, by S. Golt, 1978.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Adjudication of International Trade Disputes, by R.E. Hudec, 1978.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Meeting the Third World Challenge, by A. MacBean and V. Balasubramanyam, 1978.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Beyond the Tokyo Round Negotiations, by R.E. Baldwin, 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Market Access for Semi-Manufactures from Developing Countries, by D. Lal, 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Textile Quotas Against Developing Countries, by D. Keesing and M. Wolf, 1980.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Industrial Policies in the European Community, by V. Curzon Price, 1981.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Trade Policy Issues of Interest to the Third World, by I. Frank, 1981.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : MFA Forever- Future of the Arrangement for Trade in Textiles, by G. Curzon, Jose de la Torre, and others, 1981.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Global Strategy for Growth, a Report on North-South Issues by a Study Group under the Chairmanship of Lord McFadzean of Kelvinside, 1981.
- UNCTAD: The Generalized System of Preferences and the Multilateral Trade Negotiations (TD/B/C.5/26), 1974.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Operations and Effects of the Generalized System of Preferences (TD/B/C.5/15), 1974.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Comprehensive Review of the Generalized Scheme of Preferences(TD/B/C.5/63)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Evaluation of the Trade Benefits under the US Scheme of Generalized Préférences (TD/B/C.5/66).
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Fifth General Report on the Implementation of the GSP: Study by the UNCTAD Secretariat (TD/B/C.5/67).

- \_\_\_\_\_ : Protectionism: Trends and Short-term and Long-term Policies and Actions to Deal With the Problem, Paper for UNCTAD V, (TD/226) March 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : The Processing before Export of Primary Commodities: Areas for further International Co-operation, Manila: UNCTAD, May 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Assessment of the Results of the Multilateral Trade Negotiations: Implications of the Tokyo Round Tariff Reductions for the Trade of Developing Countries, Report by the Secretary-General of UNCTAD, (TD/B/778) 26 February 1980.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Statistics Relevant to the Evaluation of the Impact of Trade Barriers on the Exports of Primary and Processed Commodities of Developing Countries, (CD/230 and Add. 1-11) Geneva, March 1980.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : The Influence of Protectionism on Trade in Primary Processed Commodities: the Results of the Multilateral Trade Negotiations and Areas for further International Co-operative Action, (TD/B/C 1/207/Add) 2 August 1980.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Barriers to Processed Food Imports in Developed Countries, by R.H. Snape, (UNIDO/P.C.12) 4 August 1981.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : An Evaluation of the MFA in the Context of the Forthcoming Negotiations, by R. Ramakrishna, (UNCTAD/MTN/204) 30 September 1980.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : Injury, Damage, Disruption, by Rodney de C. Grey, UNCTAD/MTN/217) 30 October 1981.
- US Dept of Agriculture: Variable Levies: Barriers to Grain Imports in France, the Netherlands, Federal Republic of Germany and UK, by Cathy L. Jabara and Alan S. Brigida, Foreign Agricultural Economic Report No. 156, March 1980.
- World Bank: Staff Working Papers: World Trade and the International Economy: Trends, Prospects and Policies, by B. Balassa, No. 282, May 1978.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Intra-Industry Trade and the Integration of Developing Countries in the World Economy, by B. Balassa, No. 312, Jan. 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : The 'Graduation' Issue in Trade Policy Toward LDCs, by I. Frank, No. 334, June 1979.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ : The Tokyo Round and the Developing Countries, by B. Balassa, No. 370, 1980.

- \_\_\_\_\_ : Tokyo Round: Results and Implications for Developing Countries; by R. Kemper, No. 372, Feb. 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Britain's Pattern of Specialization in Manufactured goods with Developing Countries and Trade Protection, by V. Cable and I. Rebelo, No. 425, Oct. 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : European Community Protection Against Manufactured Imports from Developing Countries. A Case Study in the Political Economy of Protection, by E. Verreydt and J. Waelbroeck, No. 432, Oct. 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : The Political Structure of the New Protectionism, by D.R. Nelson, No. 471, July 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Trade Policy Issues for the Developing Countries in the 1980's, by I. Frank, No. 478, 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : On Protectionism in the Netherlands, by K.A. Koekkoek, J. Kol and L.B.M. Mennes, No. 493, Oct. 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Patterns of Barriers to Trade in Sweden: A Study in the Theory of Protection, by L. Lundberg, No. 494, Oct. 1981.

## II. Books

- R.E. Baldwin: Non-tariff Distortions of International Trade, Washington: The Brookings Institution, 1970.
- R. Bosson & B. Varon: The Mining Industry and the Developing Countries, London: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- W. Brandt: North-South: A Programme for Survival, The Report of the Independent Commission on International Development Issues Under the Chairmanship of Willy Brandt, London: Pan World Affairs Books, 1980.
- V. Cable and A. Weston: EEC Access Barriers facing South Asian Exports and South Asian/EEC Commercial Co-operation, London: ODI, 1978.
- K.W. Dam: The GATT: Law and International Economic Organization, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1977.
- F.R. Fiallo: Protectionism in North-South Trade, The Netherlands: Scale Books, 1978.
- A. Fishlow, J. Carriere, S. Sekiguchi: Trade in Manufactured Products with Developing Countries: Reinforcing North-South Partnership, Report of the Trilateral Task Force on North-South Trade to the Trilateral Commission, London, 1980.
- L.G. Franko: Current Trends in Protectionism in Industrialized Countries: Focus on Western Europe, Geneva: Centre d'Etudes Industrielles, 1978.
- Rodney de C. Grey: Trade Policy in the 1980s, An Agenda for Canadian - US Relations, Quebec: C.D. Howe Institute, 1980.
- D. Greenaway and C. Milner: Protectionism Again? London: Institute of Economic Affairs, 1979.
- O. Gulbrandsen & A. Lindbeck: The Economics of the Agricultural Sector, Stockholm: Almqvist, 1973.
- Helen Hughes, (Ed.): Prospects for Partnership: Industrialization and Trade Policies in the 1970's, New York: John Hopkins University Press, 1973.
- Harry G. Johnson: Economic Policies Toward the Less Developed Countries, Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1967.



- M. Krauss: The New Protectionism, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1979.
- H.B. Lary: Imports of Manufactures from Less Developed Countries, New York: Colombia University Press, 1968.
- A. MacBean: Trade and Structural Adjustment, A Positive Approach to the International Economic Order, British - North American Committee, Oct. 1978.
- T. Murray: Trade Preferences for Developing Countries, London: Macmillan, 1977.
- M. Noelke & R. Taylor: EEC Protectionism: Present Practice and Future Trends, Vols I & II, Brussels: European Research Associates, June 1981.
- S.A.B. Page: The Management of International Trade, London: National Institute of Economic and Social Research, 1979.
- A.J. Yeats: Trade Barriers facing Developing Countries, New York: St. Martin, 1979.

### III. Articles

- A.J. Ahmad: "Tokyo Round of Trade Negotiations and the Generalized System of Preference", Economic Journal 88 June 1978
- B. Balassa: "The 'New Protectionism' and the International Economy" Journal of World Trade Law, Vol. 12, No. 5 Sept/Oct 1978.
- \_\_\_\_\_: "The Tokyo Round and the Developing Countries" Journal of World Trade Law, Vol. 14, No. 2 March/April 1980.
- R.E. Baldwin and T. Murray: "MFN Tariff Reductions and LDC Benefits under the GSP", Economic Journal 87 March 1977
- J.N. Bhagwati: "Market Disruption, Export Market Disruption, Compensation and GATT Reform", World Development, Vol. 4, No. 12, 1976.
- A. Borrmann, C. Borrmann and M. Stegger: "The Impact of the Generalized System of Preferences on Imports", Inter-economics 14 September/October 1979
- V. Cable: "British Protectionism and LDC Imports", ODI Review, No.2, 1977.
- \_\_\_\_\_: "Britain, the New Protectionism, and Trade with Newly Industrialising Countries", International Affairs, Vol.55 No.1, 1979.
- W.M. Corden: "Trade Policies" in J.Cody, H.Hughes, D. Wall (eds.), Policies for Industrial Progress in Developing Countries, London: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- S.D. Cohen: "Coping with the New Protectionism", Nat West Bank Quarterly Review, Nov.1978.
- H. Corbet: "Tokyo Round: Twilight of a Liberal Era or a New Dawn?" Nat West Bank Quarterly Review, Sept. 1979.
- B. de Vries: "Export Growth in the New World Environment: The Case of Latin America", in Weltwirtschaftliches 1976.
- J.M. Finger: "Effects of the Kennedy Round Tariff Concessions", Economic Journal, Vol. 86, No. 341, Mar. 1976.

- R. Krishnamurthi: "MTNs and the Developing Countries", Third World Quarterly, April 1980.
- Peter Lloyd: "Strategies for Modifying Non-Tariff Distortions", in In Search of a New World Economic Order, Edited by Hugh Corbet and Robert Jackson, New York: J. Wiley and Sons, 1974.
- P. Merciai: "Safeguard Measures in GATT", Journal of World Trade Law, January 1981.
- Tracy Murray and Ingo Walter: "Quantitative Restrictions, Developing Countries and GATT", Journal of World Trade Law, Volume II, Number 5 September/October 1977 .
- A. Olechowski and Gary Sampson: "Current Trade Restrictions in the EEC, The United States and Japan", Journal of World Trade Law, Vol. 14, No.3 May/June 1980.
- H.M. Patel: "Protectionist Measures Hurt Developing Countries", Commerce, Oct. 7, 1978.
- I. Walter, T. Murray and W. Schmidt: "Alternative Forms of Protection against Market Disruption", Kyklos, Vol. 3, 1978, Fasc. 4.
- I. Walter: "Non-tariff Barriers and the Export Performance of Developing Economies", American Economic Review, May 1971.
- A. Weston: "How Sensitive is the GSP?", ODI Review 1, 1980.
- Larry Wipf: "Tariffs, Non-tariff Distortions and Effective Protection in US Agriculture", American Journal of Agricultural Economics 53 August 1971.

PART B: ECONOMIC IMPACT OF PROTECTION ON  
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

I. Publications of Governments and International and  
other Organisations

GATT: Trade Liberalization, Protectionism and Interdependence  
by R. Blackhurst, N. Marian and J. Tumlr, GATT Studies  
in International Trade, Number 5, September 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Adjustment, Trade and Growth in Developed and Developing  
Countries, by R. Blackhurst, N. Marian and J. Tumlr,  
GATT Studies in International Trade, Number 6, September  
1978.

\_\_\_\_\_ : International Trade, 1979/80 and 1980/81.

International Food Policy Research Institute: Potential of  
Agricultural Exports to Finance Increased Food Imports in  
Selected Countries, by A. Valde's and B. Huddleston,  
Occasional Paper No. 2, 1977.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Trade Liberalisation in Agricultural Commodities and the  
Potential Foreign Exchange Benefits to Developing  
Countries, by A. Valde's, Washington D.C., Feb 1979.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Developed-Country Agricultural Policies and Developing -  
Country Supplies: The Case of Wheat, by T. Josling,  
Research Report No. 14, Washington, D.C., 1980.

International Labour Office: Trade and Employment: A Study of  
the Effects of Trade Expansion on Employment in Developing  
and Developed Countries, by H.F. Lydall, Geneva, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Employment, Trade and North-South Cooperation: an Overview,  
by G. Renshaw, June 1980.

UNCTAD; Recent Trends and Developments in Trade in Manufactures  
and Semi-Manufactures of Developing Countries and  
Territories: 1977 Review, (TD/B/C.2/190) 21 March 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Growing Protectionism and the Standstill on Trade Barriers  
against Imports from Developing Countries, (TD/B/C.2/194)  
21 March 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_ : Comprehensive Measures Required to Expand and Diversify  
the Export Trade of Developing Countries in Manufactures  
and Semi-Manufactures, (TD/230) 17 Feb 1979.

- \_\_\_\_\_ : Implications for Developing Countries of the New Protectionism in Developed Countries, (TD/226) 6 March 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : The Industrial Policies of the Developed Market-Economy Countries and their Effects on the Exports of Manufactures and Semi-Manufactures by the Developing Countries, (TD/230/Supp.1) 23 April 1979.
- World Bank: Staff Working Papers: The Structure of Protection in the Industrial Countries and its Effects on Exports of Processed Goods from Developing Countries, by B. Balassa, No. 152, 1974.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Possible Effects of Trade Liberalisation on Trade in Primary Commodities, by W. Tims, No. 193, Jan 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : The Changing Composition of Developing Country Exports by H. Chenery and D.B. Keesing, No. 314, 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Adjustment Policies and Problems in Developed Countries, by M. Wolf, No. 345, August 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Structural Adjustment Policies in Developing Economies, by B. Balassa, No. 464, 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : Adjustment Experience and Growth Prospects of the Semi-Industrial Countries, by F. Jaspersen, No. 477, Aug. 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : A Comparative Analysis of Developing - Country Adjustment Experiences in the 1970s: Low-income South Asia, by C. Wallich, No. 487, 1981.

## II. Books

- T. Birnberg: Economic Effects of Changes in Trade Relations between the Developed and Less Developed Countries, Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1978.
- David Jones: Food and Interdependence: the Effect of Food and Agricultural Policies of Developed Countries on the Food Problems of Developing Countries, London: Overseas Development Institute, 1976.
- A. Krueger, H. Larry, T. Mouson and N. Akrasanee (ed.): Trade and Employment in Developing Countries, University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- I. Leveson and J.W. Wheeler (eds.): Western Economies in Transition: Structural Change and Adjustment in Industrial Countries, Boulder: The Hudson Institute, 1980.
- R.P. Poddar: International Economic Order and Exports of Textiles from India, Bombay: Press and P.R. Services, 1981.
- S. Warnecke (ed.): International Trade and Adjustment Policies London: Macmillan, 1978.

### III. Articles

- R. Blackhurst: "The Preferences for LDC Exports: A Note on the Welfare Component of Additional Exports", Revista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commercial, 18, December 1971 .
- \_\_\_\_\_ : "General versus Preferential Tariff Reduction for LDC Exports: An Analysis of the Welfare Effects," Southern Economic Journal, 38, January 1972 .
- I. Byron: "Regression Analysis of Ocean Liner Freight Rates on Some Canadian Export Routes", Journal of Transport Economics & Policy, May 1974.
- J.J. Evans: "Liner Freight Rates, Discrimination and Cross-subsidisation", Marketing and Political Management, 1977,4.
- J.M. Finger: "Tariff Provisions for Off-Shore Assembly and the Exports of Developing Countries", Economic Journal, Vol.85, No. 338, June 1975.
- Linda M. Gard and James Riedel: "Safeguard Protection of Industry in Developed Countries: Assessment of the Implications for Developing Countries", Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 116, Heft 3, 1980.
- Y. Hayami: "Trade Benefits to All: A Design of Beef Imports Liberalization in Japan". American Journal of Agricultural Economics 61, May 1979 .
- G.K. Helleiner: "The New Industrial Protectionism and the Developing Countries", Trade and Development, No.1, Spring 1979.
- S. Page: "The Revival of Protectionism and its Consequences for Europe", Journal of Common Market Studies, 1 September, 1981.
- G.P. Sampson and R.H. Snape: "Effects of the EEC's Variable Import levies", Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 88, No.5, October 1981
- G.P. Sampson and Alexander Yeats: "An Evaluation of the Common Agricultural Policy as a Barrier Facing Agricultural Exports to the European Economic Community", American Journal of Agricultural Economics 59, February 1977 .
- G.P. Sampson: "Contemporary Protectionism and Exports of Developing Countries", World Development, Vol. 8, 1980.

- Ammar Siamwalla and Alberto Valdes: "Food Insecurity in Developing Countries - Issues and Policies". Food Policy 5, November 1980
- Frances Stewart: "The Direction of International Trade: Gains and Losses for the Third World", in A World Divided: The Less Developed Countries in the International Economy, Edited by G.K. Helleiner, Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Alan Swinbank: "European Community Agriculture and the World Market", American Journal of Agricultural Economics 62, August 1980.
- W.G. Tyler: "Manufactured Exports and Employment Creation in Developing Countries: Some Empirical Evidence", Economic Development and Cultural Change, January 1976.
- A.J. Yeats: "Do International Transport Costs Increase with Fabrication? Some Empirical Evidence", Oxford Economic Papers, Vol. 29, No.3, November 1977.
- R. Weisskopf: "Trade, Protection and Import Elasticities for Brazil", Review of Economics and Statistics, February 1979.