

## Abbreviations

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACWL	Advisory Centre on WTO Law
AECF	Africa Enterprise Challenge Fund
AfT	Aid for trade
AGOA	American Growth and Opportunity Act
AGRA	Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa
AITIC	Agency for International Trade Information and Cooperation
ATPP	Africa Trade and Poverty Programme
CES	Constant elasticity of substitution
CFTC	Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation
CMT	Cut, make and trim
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CRNM	Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery
CRS	Creditor Reporting System
CTA	Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Co-operation
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)
DFID	Department for International Development
EAIF	Emerging Africa Infrastructure Fund
EC	European Commission
EDF	European Development Fund
EGAT	Economic Growth and Trade (USAID)
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FE	Fixed effects
FTAA	Free Trade Agreement of the Americas
GAP	Good agricultural practices
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	Gross domestic product
GMM	Generalised methods of moments
GTZ	Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Authority
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IF	Integrated Framework
ILO	International Labour Organization

IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IT	Information technology
ITC	International Trade Centre
IWPA	International Wood Products Association
JITAP	Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Programme
LDC	Least developed countries
MCC	Millennium Challenge Corporation
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAMA	Non-agricultural market access
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NRM	Natural resource management
OAS	Organization of American States
ODA	Official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OLS	Ordinary least squares
OPIC	Overseas Private Investment Corporation
PRSP	Poverty reduction strategy paper
QUNO	Quaker United Nations Office
REER	Real effective exchange rates
RTA	Regional trade agreement
SAP	Sugar Assistance Programme
SEP	Social Entrepreneurship Programme
SFA	Special Framework of Assistance
SPS	Sanitary and phytosanitary standards
SPSP	Sector Policy Support Programme
STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
SVEs	Small and vulnerable economies
TACIS	Technical Aid to the Commonwealth of Independent States
T&C	Textile and clothing
TF	Trade facilitation
TIM	Trade Integration Mechanism
TRTA	Trade-related technical assistance
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

Pacific  
UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization  
UNRWA United Nations Relief and Works Agency  
WHO World Health Organization  
WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization  
WTO World Trade Organization