

# Bibliography

- Agnew, DJ and Barnes, CT (2004). 'Economic Aspects and Drivers of IUU Fishing: Building a Framework', <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/17/7/29468002.PDF>
- Ahmed, Mahfuz (2006). 'Market Access and Trade Liberalisation in Fisheries, Natural Resources, International Trade and Sustainable Development', Issue Paper no. 4, June 2006.
- Agencia de Informacao de Mocambique (Maputo) (2008). 'Mozambique: Country Seizes Namibian Pirate Fishing Ship "Antillas Reefer"', 18 July, available at <http://allafrica.com/stories/200807180938.html>
- Annual Reefer Shipping Market Review and Forecast (2007/08). <http://bharatbook.wordpress.com/2008/01/28/annual-reefer-shipping-market-review-and-forecast-200708/>
- 'Australia Links Organised Crime to Illegal Fishing', 26 May 2008, available at <http://www.iht.com/articles/2008/05/26/asia/fish.php>
- Campling, L (2007). 'Direct and Indirect Preference Erosion and the Competitiveness of the ACP Tuna Processing Sector', Paper prepared in the Commonwealth Trade Hot Topics series, 10 August.
- (2008). 'Economic Partnership Agreements (EPAs) and Pacific Fisheries', Revised paper prepared for the Joint Pacific ACP Trade and Fisheries Officials Meeting (PACPTOM/PACPFOM) and the Joint Pacific ACP Trade and Fisheries Ministers Meeting (PACPTMM / PACPFMM) Port Vila, Vanuatu, 13–14 November 2006, May 2008, mimeo (copy with authors).
- (2008). *FFA Fisheries Trade Briefing*, Vol. 1, Issues 8 and 9, July and August 2008.
- (2008). 'Fisheries Aspects of ACP-EU Interim Economic Partnership Agreements and their Implications for Future Negotiations', Market Access and Sustainable Development Issues, May, mimeo (copy with authors).
- , Havice, E and Ram-Bidesi, V (2007). *Pacific Island Countries, The Global Tuna Industry and the International Trade Regime – A Guidebook*, pp. 56–70.
- Cudahy, BJ (2006). *Box Boats: How Container Ships Changed the World*.
- Delgado, C et al. (2003). *Fish to 2020: Supply and Demand in Changing Global Markets*, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- European Commission (2008). Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008 of 29 September 2008 establishing a Community system to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, amending Regulations (EEC) No 2847/93, (EC) No 1936/2001 and (EC) No 601/2004 and repealing Regulations (EC) No 1093/94 and (EC) No 1447/1999.
- *Trade Issues: Argentina*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/html/120352.htm>; *Brazil*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/html/120352.htm>

- *Trade Issues: Chile*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/html/120352.htm>
- *Trade Issues: Ecuador*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/html/120352.htm>
- *Trade Issues: India*, <http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/html/120352.htm>
- ‘Trade Issues, Africa, Caribbean, Pacific. Economic Partnership Agreements: A New Approach’, in *EU-ACP Trade Relations*, [http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/bilateral/regions/acp/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/bilateral/regions/acp/index_en.htm)
- ‘Trade Issues, Trade in Agricultural Goods and Fishery Products, Fisheries: Trade-partners’ [http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/sectoral/agri\\_fish/fish/tp\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/sectoral/agri_fish/fish/tp_en.htm)
- Environmental Justice Foundation, ‘Pirates and Profiteers’, 3, [www.ejfoundation.org/pdf/pirates\\_and\\_profiteers.pdf](http://www.ejfoundation.org/pdf/pirates_and_profiteers.pdf)
- Evans, J (2008). ‘EU Extends Maldives Trade Concessions to 2014’, Malé, 10 June 2008, <http://www.minivannews.com/news/news.php?id=4577>
- Food and Agriculture Organisation (2007). ‘A Study into the Effect of Energy Costs in Fisheries’, FAO Fisheries Circular no. 1022, FAO, Rome.
- (2007). *An Overview of the Impact of the Tsunami on Selected Coastal Fisheries Resources in Sri Lanka and Indonesia*, RAP Publication 2007/19, <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/ai000e/ai000e00.pdf>
- Global fishing fleet statistics, <http://www.fao.org/fishery/statistics/global-fleet/en>
- (2008). ‘Status and Important Recent Events Concerning International Trade in Fishery Products’, Committee on Fisheries, Sub-committee on Fish Trade, Eleventh Session, Bremen, Germany, 2–6 June, COFI:FT/XI/2008/3, FAO, Rome.
- (2006). *The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2006*, FAO, Rome, [www.fao.org](http://www.fao.org)
- Forum Fisheries Agency, ‘Fisheries Trade Briefing on EC proposed reform of GSP RoO’, <http://www.ffa.int/node/1059>
- ‘Frozen fish narcotics export ring busted in Montevideo port’, 17 August 2008, available at <http://www.mercopress.com/vernorticia.do?id=14270&formato=html>
- International Trade Centre, ‘Rules of Origin in the Context of International Trade’, <http://www.intracen.org/tfs/docs/publications/ruleori2.pdf>
- Kleih, U, Barnes, C, Payne, I, Greenhalgh, P, Walmsley, S and Howard, C (2007). ‘The Impact of EU Commercial Fisheries Policies and Practice on International Trade in Fisheries Products’, ACP Consultative Process on a Trade and Sustainable Development Approach to Negotiation of Fisheries under the EPA, 22–24 January.
- Le Gallic, B and Cox, A (2006). ‘An Economic Analysis of Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing: Key Drivers and Possible Solutions’, *Marine Policy*, 30: 689.
- Leonard, E (2005). ‘Unrealistic Rates Hit Seafood Exports’, *Sunday Observer*, 25 September 2005, <http://www.lankabusinessonline.com/fullstory.php?nid=1314392935>
- Mfodwo, K and Tsamenyi, BM (2002). ‘Responsible Fishing and Access Agreements in the Western Central Pacific’, Report commissioned by the Forum Fisheries Agency, Honiara, Solomon Islands.

- (1999). *The Bilateral Fisheries Agreements of the African Atlantic Region: An Analysis of Opportunities for Intervention by WWF (US)*, Report to WWF(US), July.
- Mfodwo, K (2006). *Negotiating Equitable Fisheries Access Agreements – A Capacity-Building and Reference Manual for Developing Coastal States*, IUCN Project, Capacity Building for Negotiating Fisheries and Fisheries Partnership Agreements in SRFC Member Countries, <http://www.csrpsp.org/documents/doctechique/CSRP%20manuel%20en%20smv.pdf>.
- Marine Resource Assessment Group (2005). *Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing on the High Seas: Impacts on Ecosystems and Future Science Needs*, Report prepared for the High Seas Task Force and the Department for International Development, UK, [www.high-seas.org](http://www.high-seas.org)
- (2008). *The Global Extent of IUU Fishing*, Final Report, MRAG and Fisheries Ecosystems Restoration Research, Fisheries Centre, University of British Columbia, [www.illegal-fishing.info/uploads/MRAGExtentGlobalIllegalFishing.pdf](http://www.illegal-fishing.info/uploads/MRAGExtentGlobalIllegalFishing.pdf)
- Notteboom, T and Rodrigue, J-P (2008). 'Containerisation, Box Logistics and Global Supply Chains: The Integration of Ports and Liner Shipping Networks', *Maritime Economics & Logistics*, 10: 152–174.
- Roheim, C (2008). 'Seafood Supply Chain Management: Methods to Prevent Illegally-Caught Product Entry into the Marketplace', Paper prepared for IUCN World Conservation Union-US for the project PROFISH Law Enforcement, Corruption and Fisheries Work, available at [http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/supply\\_chain\\_management\\_roheim.pdf](http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/supply_chain_management_roheim.pdf)
- Schmidt, C-C (2005). 'Economic Drivers of Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing', *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 20: 479–507.
- United Nations (2008). 'The International Fish Trade and World Fisheries', Fact Sheet, June 2008, [www.fao.org](http://www.fao.org)
- UN General Assembly (1999). *Oceans and the Law of the Sea*, Report of the Secretary-General, Fifty-fourth Session, Agenda Items 40(a) and (c), A/54/429, 30 September.
- (2004). *Oceans and the Law of the Sea, Sustainable Fisheries, including through the Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks and Related Instruments*, Report of the Secretary-General, A/59/298, 26 August.
- Van den Bossche, P (2005). *The Law and Policy of the World Trade Organization: Text Cases and Materials*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Ward, JM, Kirkley, JE, Metzner, R, and Pascoe, S (2004). 'Measuring and Assessing Capacity in Fisheries. 1. Basic Concepts and Management Options', FAO Fisheries Technical Paper no. 433/1. FAO, Rome.

This Economic Paper considers the likely effects on African, Caribbean and Pacific countries of the European Union's Directive on Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing, planned to be implemented from 2010.

It will be difficult for developing countries to meet the requirements of the directive at time when many aspects of globalisation are supportive of IUU fishing.

The authors argue that even though measures to combat IUU fishing are welcome, developing countries will require comprehensive technical and financial resources to effectively implement this directive, otherwise a disproportionate burden of global efforts to combat IUU fishing will fall on them.



ISBN 978-0-85092-899-0



9 780850 928990 >