

Appendix

Table A1. Aid for Trade in Tanzania according to DTIS priorities, 2000–2010

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
TRADE POLICY AND MARKET ACCESS NEGOTIATIONS				
Regional Integration	WTO	Regional Trade Agreements	\$8,000	2004–2005
	GTZ/ EAC Secretariat	East African Community Capacity Building Project	Country allocation not known	1997–2007
EAC	GTZ/ EAC Secretariat	Support of Regional Business Organisations in East Africa (SRBO-EA)	Country allocation not known	2003–2006
	Germany/InWent	EAC Integration	\$28,000	2003–2007
	France/ EAC Secretariat	Assistance to the Development of the African Regional Process of Financial and Economic Integration	Country allocation not known	2004–2007
	EC/ ACP Secretariat	Programme for Capacity Building in Support of the Preparation of Economic Partnership Agreements (EPA) Component: 'Impact Assessment of the EPA – Preliminary Adjustment Scenario for Tanzania'	\$149,000	2002–2007
EPA	EC/ SADC Secretariat	Facility to Support EC-SADC Negotiations Support Facility for an Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA)	Country allocation not known	2006–2010
	EC	Technical Cooperation Facility	\$4,440,000	2005–2008
	EC/ SADC Secretariat– UNCTAD	Support to SADC Regional Integration and Multilateral Trading System	Country allocation not known	2005–2006
	GTZ/ SADC Secretariat	Programme to Strengthen the SADC Secretariat	Country allocation not known	2005
SADC	EC/ SADC Secretariat	Regional Integration and Capacity Building (RICB)	Country allocation not known	2001–2007

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
SADC (contin.)	EC/ SADC Secretariat	Capacity Building for Regional Integration (CBRI – Phase II)	Country allocation not known	2007–2010 (under negotiation)
	EC/ SADC Secretariat	Technical Cooperation Facility	Country allocation not known	2005–2008
	EC/ SADC Secretariat	SADC Regional Statistical Training Project	Country allocation not known	2000–2007
	Netherlands/UNCTAD	Implications of the Uruguay Round and the Development of Strategic Actions for SADC Countries		
	Germany – KfW Bankengruppe/ SADC Secretariat	Support to Setting up SADC Project Preparation Facility	Country allocation not known	2006
	Germany – GTZ/SADC Secretariat	Trade Advisory Component of ‘Programme to Strengthen the SADC Secretariat’	\$280,000	2002–2007
	Germany/ GTZ/SADC Secretariat	Advisory Component on Trade and Trade-Related Issues and on Customs Modernization	Country allocation not known	2007–2010
	Germany/InWEnt	Productivity Network for SADC Countries	\$11,000	2002
	Germany/InWEnt	Support to SADC Secretariat	\$58,000	2002–2003
	Germany/InWEnt	Trade Africa	\$168,000	2002–2006
	USAID	SADC Free Trade Area Implementation	Country allocation not known	2002–2003
	USAID	SADC Macroeconomic Performance Support	Country allocation not known	2002–2003
	USAID	Trade Policy Adviser for Agriculture	\$11,000	2002
	USAID/Regional Center for Southern Africa	Southern Africa Global Competitiveness Hub (‘Trade Hub’)	Country allocation not known	2004–2007

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start-end)
AGOA	USAID	Increased Trade and Utilization of African Growth Opportunity Act	\$400,000	2004
	US-TDA		\$68,000	2002
Competition and Trade Policy	SIDA	Support to the Ministry of Industry and Trade (MIT)	\$276,500	1999-2002
	SIDA	MIT Capacity Building Project	\$1,106,000	2001-2004
	WTO	Trade and Competition	\$30,000	2001-2004
TRADE INSTITUTIONS				
Trade Policy Institutions	FAO	Strengthening National Capacity in Agricultural Trade and Trade Negotiations	\$168,000	2004-2006
	USDA/FAS	Higher Education Training	\$26,000	2002
	USDA/FAS	Tanzania Cochran Fellowships	\$7,000	2003
	USAID	Trade Policy Support Activities	\$465,000	2003
	USAID	Trade Policy Support Activities	\$2,875,000	2001-2003
	CTF/ ITC, UNCTAD, WTO	Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Programme I (JITAP I)	\$720,000	1998-2002
	UNDP/ITC, UNCTAD, WTO	Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Programme II (JITAP II)	\$275,000	2002-2005
	ITC-GTF/ITC	Concept Paper for a Diagnostic Study on Tanzania's Integration into the World Trading System	\$82,600	2003-2004
	IFTF/WB	Diagnostic Trade Integration Study	\$300,000	2004-2005
	WTO	Trade Mainstreaming in Development	\$48,000	2001-2005
	DFID	Tanzania Trade and Poverty Programme (TTPP)	\$1,600,000	2002-2005
	DANIDA	Business Sector Programme Support II – (BSPSII)	\$36,000,000	2003-2008

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Trade Policy Institutions	EC/ACP Secretariat	Programme in Support of the Integration of ACP Countries into the MTS Component: 'Trade Information and Communication System and Services'	\$110,000	2004–2005
	EC/ACP Secretariat	TradeCom Facility	Country allocation not known	2005–2011
	EC/Commonwealth Secretariat	TradeCom Facility – 'Hub and Spokes' Component	Country allocation not known	2005–2009
	SIDA	Trade Policy Training Centre in Africa (TRAPCA)	\$14,100,000	2006–2010
	Switzerland/TRALAC	Trade Law Center for Southern Africa (TRALAC)	\$226,000	2002–2004
	Switzerland/IDEAS	Support to IDEAS	\$281,000	2002–
	Republic of Korea	Dispute Settlement	\$4,000	2004
	WTO	Dispute Settlement	\$14,000	2002–2004
	WTO	TRIPS	\$23,000	2002–2005
	WTO	Agriculture Negotiations	\$22,000	2001–2005
	WTO	Services	\$33,000	2002–2005
	WTO	Tariff Negotiations. Non-Agricultural Market Access	\$42,000	2001–2005
	WTO	Rules	\$9,000	2002–2004
	WTO	Training on Negotiations	\$20,000	2003–2005
	WTO	Trade and the Environment	\$20,000	2002–2004
	WTO	Trade and Investment	\$7,000	2002–2003
Republic of Korea	Trade and Investment	\$14,000	2001–2004	
WTO	Transparency and Government Procurement	\$32,000	2002–2005	
WTO	Trade-related Education	\$168,000	2002–2005	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Trade Policy Institutions	Japan	Trade-Related Education	\$13,000	2001–2002
Export Development	Canada/ITC and TFCO	PACCIA/PACT Programme I and II	\$350,000	2003–2007
	Canada/ITC and TFCO	PACCIA/PACT – ACCESS! For African Businesswomen to International Trade	\$90,000	2005–2006
	Rep. of Korea	Export Promotion	\$34,000	2004
	ITC-GTF/ITC	E-Trade Bridge for SME's	\$353,000	2002–2007
	Netherlands-CBI/ ITC	Providing Sector Specific Market Intelligence to TSIs through ITC's MNS	\$16,000	2005–2006
	ITC-GTF/ITC	South–South Trade Promotion Programme	Country allocation not known	2001–2006
	ITC-GTF/ TC	Buying from Africa for Africa (BFAFA)	Country allocation not known	2001–2006
	USAID/EGAT/ BD	The Global Trade and Technology Network (GTN)	\$125,000	2002
	USAID/Regional Center for Southern Africa	Southern Africa Global Competitiveness Hub ('Trade Hub')	Country allocation not known	2004–2007
	Japan	Preparatory Assistance	\$66,000	2002
	GTZ	Advisory Service for Private Business	Country allocation not known	Until 2006
SIDA	Tanzania Bureau of Standards (TBS)	\$415,000	2000–2002	
WTO	Technical Barriers to Trade	\$50,000	2002–2005	
PTB Germany/ SADC Secretariat	Support for the Implementation of a Regional SQAM System	Country allocation not known	2003–2006	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
	EC/SADC Secretariat	Support for Standards, Quality Assurance, Accreditation and Metrology (SQAM)	Country allocation not known	2006–2011
	Switzerland/UNIDO	Enhancing the Capacity of Tanzania Quality Infrastructure and TBT/SPS Compliance Systems for Trade	\$3,040,000	2004–2008
	UNIDO	Promoting Trade Facilitation and Market Access	\$28,000	2004–2005
	Austria/UNIDO	Integrating LDCs in Global Trade: Challenges and Opportunities of the Doha Development Agenda	\$11,000	2003–2004
	Norway/SADC Secretariat	Integrated Programme for Regional Development, Removal of Technical Barriers to Trade through Accreditation – Phase 1	Country allocation not known	2003–2004
	Norway/SADC Secretariat	Integrated Programme for Regional Development, Removal of Technical Barriers to Trade through Accreditation – Phase 2	Country allocation not known	2005–2008
	USA/FAS	Donation of Surplus Grain Testing and Inspection Equipment in East Africa	\$10,200	2004
EXPORT PROCESSING ZONES				
EPZ Regulatory Framework	FIAS	Advisory Services	Amount not known	2004
	FIAS	Advisory Services	Amount not known	2002
	FIAS	Advisory Services	Amount not known	1999
	FIAS	Advisory Services	Amount not known	1999

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Investment Promotion	UNDP/UNCTAD	Investment Policy Review of Tanzania	\$30,000	2000
	Switzerland/MIGA	MIGA Swiss Partnership for Sub-Saharan Countries	Country allocation not known	2002–2011
	Germany/UNCTAD	Trade and Investment	\$7,000	2003–2004
	WB-IDA	Investment Climate Assessment	\$100,000	2003–2004
	Japan	Trade and Investment Promotion	\$31,000	2001–2004
	Japan/UNCTAD	Blue Book of Best Practices in Investment Promotion and Facilitation	\$42,000	2005
	UNDP/UNIDO	Investment and Technology Promotion in Tanzania	\$22,000	2002–2003
	Norway/UNIDO	Investment and Technology Promotion in Tanzania	\$282,000	2004–
	Netherlands/SENTER	Programme for Cooperation with Emerging Markets (PSOM) in Tanzania	\$1,000,000	2006–
	UNIDO	Strategic Support to Poverty Reduction in Zanzibar through Strengthening Private Sector Institutional Capacity and SMEs	\$270,000	2006–
SPS CAPACITY				
Strategy and Priority Setting	USA/USDA-FAS	Policy Approaches to SPS International Standards and Trade Policy Implications	\$18,000	2002
	USA/USDA-FAS	Enhancing Transport Management and Standards in East Africa	\$30,000	2002
	UNIDO	Preparatory Assistance on Implementation of new ISO Standards on Food Safety Management Systems (ISO 22000)	\$32,000	2005–2006
	WTO	SPS Measures	\$28,000	2002–2005
	FAO	Milk and Dairy Products, Post-Harvest Losses and Food Safety in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Near East	Country allocation not known	2004–2007

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Institutional Co-ordination on SPS	FAO	Strengthening the National Food Control System and National CODEX Organization	\$220,000	2003–2005
	EC/OIE Secretariat	Participation of African Nations in Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standard setting Organizations (PAN-SPSO)	Country allocation not known	2006–2010 (under consideration)
	USDA		\$68,000	2002
Plant Protection SPS: legislation, awareness and surveillance	FAO	Management and Surveillance of Fruitfly	Country allocation not known	2004–2006
	USAID/FAS	Southern Africa Agricultural Pest Risk Assessment	Country allocation not known	2002–2003
Animal Health SPS: legislation, awareness, and enforcement	EC/AU/Inter African Bureau of Animal Resources in Nairobi	Pan-African Control of Epizootics (PACE) – Tanzanian component	\$1,440,000	2005–2006
	EC/SADC Secretariat	SADC Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) Project	Country allocation not known	2006–2011
Laboratory Capacity: plant protection, animal protection, and food safety	USDA/FAS	Grain Testing and Inspection Equipment	\$10,000	2004
TRANSPORT				
Transport Infrastructure	USTDA	Tanzania Airports Authority Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Infrastructure	\$372,000	2005
	Netherlands	ORET Programme: Rehabilitation Julius Nyerere International Airport	\$29,000,000	2004–2007
	EC	Rehabilitation of Mwanza Roads	\$42,000,000	2003–2006
	EC	Rehabilitation and upgrading of Mwanza border Tinde and Isaka-Ngega Roads	\$102,000,000	2003–2007

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start-end)
Transport Infrastructure	EC	Backlog Maintenance Programme for the Central Corridor	\$50,400,000	2003-2006
	EC	Ruvuma and Southern Iringa Roads Maintenance (RUSIRM) Programme	\$26,200,000	2000-2004
	EC	Rehabilitation of Zanzibar Port	\$38,500,000	2004-2007
	EC	STABEX Rural Roads	\$12,000,000	2005-2007
	Germany	Multi-Modal Transport	\$25,000	2004
	France/EAC Secretariat	Assistance to Safety of Navigation on Lake Victoria	Country allocation not known	2002-2005
	EC/UNCTAD	TCR Restructuring Project Design and Implementation of RailTracker	\$505,000	1993-2002
	JICA	Dar-es-Salaam Roads	To be determined	2005-2006
	JICA	Ngorogoro Road	\$27,600,000	2001-2004
	JICA	Rehabilitation of TANZAM Highway	\$9,600,000	2002-2004
	AfDB	Mutukula-Muhutwe Road Upgrading Project	\$27,600,000	1998-2005
	AfDB	El Nino Infrastructure Rehabilitation Project	\$13,200,000	1999-2005
	AfDB	Shelui-Nzega Road Upgrading Project	\$33,600,000	1999-2005
	AfDB	Roads Rehabilitation and Upgrading Project	\$54,000,000	2001-2007
	AfDB	Arusha-Namanga-Athi River Road Study	\$600,000	2003-2006
	AfDB/ JBIC/Tanzania and Kenya	Arusha-Namanga-Athi River Road Project	\$45,000,000	2007-
	DANIDA	Road Sector Programme Support – Phase 3	\$85,500,000	2006-2010
WB-IBRD/ IDA	Central Transport Corridor Project	\$5,000,000	2004-2009	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)	
Transport Infrastructure	Global Environmental Facility/ South African Maritime Authority and the Indian Ocean Commission	Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal Contamination Prevention Project	Country allocation not known	2006–2009	
	World Customs Organization	UNDOC African Seaport Project	\$57,000	2003–2004	
Public-Private Sector Dialogue on Trade Facilitation	WB-IBRD/IDA	Regional Trade Facilitation Project	\$15,000,000	2001–2011	
	IBRD/IDA	Regional Trade Facilitation Project (ATI) Supplemental Credit Project	Country allocation not known	2005–2011	
	DFID-SA	Regional Trade Facilitation Programme	Country allocation not known	2004–2008	
	WB-IBRD/IDA-AfDB	East Africa Trade and Transport Facilitation Project	Country allocation not known	2006–2011	
CUSTOMS					
Customs Import and Export Processing	EC	Support to the Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA)	\$8,400,000	2000–2008	
	World Customs Union	Customs Reform	\$7,000	2003	
	World Customs Union	Customs Reform	\$34,000	2003	
	Canada	Customs Valuation	\$12,000	2002–2003	
	Germany/GTZ	Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA)	\$4,800,000	1998–2004	
	World Bank, SIDA, FINNIDA, DANIDA GTZ, USAID DFID and UNDP	Tax Administration Project	\$54,000,000	2005–2010	
	DFID and World Bank	Customs Trade Facilitation	\$7,200,000	2000–2006	
	EC/SADC Secretariat	Customs Modernisation and Trade Facilitation Programme	Country allocation not known	2006–2010	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Customs Import and Export Processing	UNDP/UNCTAD	ASYCUDA	\$1,346,000	1994–2002
	World Bank/UNCTAD	ASYCUDA ++	\$440,000	2004–2005
	IMF	Revenue Administration	\$52,000	2002
	WTO	Trade Facilitation	\$37,000	2002–2005
	Japan	Taxation	\$46,000	2001–2004
Human Resources Development in Customs	WTO	Customs Valuation	\$4,000	2004
	Republic of Korea	Customs Strengthening	\$5,000	2002
AGRICULTURAL EXPORT CROPS				
Cross-cutting Issues	EC/SADC Secretariat	Land and Water Management Applied Research Programme	Country allocation not known	2003–2008
	SIDA	Export Promotion of Organic Products from Africa (EPOPA) Programme	\$2,420,000	2002–2004
	EC/COLEACP	Pesticides Initiative Programme (PIP)	Country allocation not known	2001–2006 (extension) of 2 years planned
	EC/SADC Secretariat	Maximum Residual Level (MRLs)	Country allocation not known	2006–2010
	EC/FAO, ITC, UNCTAD and World Bank	Support Programme on Agricultural Commodities, including Cotton	Country allocation not known	2007–2011
	FAO/SADC Secretariat	SADC Seed Security Network	Country allocation not known	2005

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Cross-cutting Issues	FAO/SADC Secretariat Directorate	Support to SADC Food, Agriculture and Natural Resources	Country allocation not known	2005–2007
	FAO	Assistance for the establishment of the African Common Market for basic food products – Phase II	Country allocation not known	2006–2007
	FAO	Integrated Production and Pest Management for Sustainable Agriculture in Zanzibar	\$93,000	2001
	FAO	Conservation Agriculture and Appropriate Mechanization for Sustainable Crop and Livestock Production	\$363,000	2004–2006
	New Zealand	Sukumaland Farmer Capacity Building	\$62,000	2004
	UNIDO	Market Study with Emphasis on Export Prospects for the Zanzibar Food Sector	\$18,000	2005
	UNIDO	Product and Market Development for Sisal and Henequen Products	Country allocation not known	1997–2005
	France	Support to Essential Oil Distillery in Pemba	\$6,000	2004
	Belgium/Iles de Paix (ONG)	Access to Market and Food Security	Country allocation not known	2004
	Belgium	Improvement of Banana Cropping in Kagera and Kibondo	\$1,600,000	Ongoing
	EC	Technical Assistance, Studies, Monitoring & Evaluation	\$1,680,000	2005–2006
	EC	STABEX ASDP	\$21,600,000	2003–2006
	EC	STABEX Cotton	\$2,623,000	1996–2005
	EC	STABEX Tea	\$3,840,000	2000–2005
EC/SADC Secretariat	Implementation and Coordination of Agricultural Research and Training (ICART)	Country allocation not known	2006–2010	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)	
Cross-cutting Issues	USAID/FAS	Policy Analysis, Research, and Technical Support (PARTS) for Agribusiness	\$24,000	2002	
	USAID/FAS	Commercialization Program	\$40,000	2002	
	USAID/FAS	Enhancing Transportation Management and Harmonizing Standards in East Africa: Tanzania	\$30,000	2002	
	USAID/FAS	Equity and Growth through Economic Research (EAGER) – Agribusiness	\$18,000	2002	
	USAID	Southern Highlands Agricultural Marketing and Business Acceleration Program	\$113,000	2004	
	USAID	Private Enterprise Support Activities (PESA)	\$900,000	2004–2005	
	IBRD/IDA	Agricultural Export Rehabilitation Project	\$30,000,000	1988–2006	
	Germany/InWEnt	Environmentally Friendly Plant Production, Plant Protection and Soil Management	\$155,000	2003–2006	
	Germany	Support to Network for Ecofarming in Africa	\$12,000	2004	
	Norway	ENVIROCARE	\$188,000	2002	
	EC/SADC Secretariat	Promotion of Regional Integration in the Livestock Sector (PRINT)	Country allocation not known	2004–2009	
	CASHEW	Switzerland	Export Development of Specialty Coffee and Cashew Nuts	\$2,000,000	2005–2008
	COFFEE	Switzerland/ITC	Coffee Guide Website	\$2,600	2005–2006
USAID		Southern Highlands Agricultural Marketing and Business Acceleration Program SHAMBA)	\$650,000	2004–2005	

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
COFFEE				
	USAID/Technoserve	Southern Highlands Agricultural Marketing and Business Acceleration Program (SHAMBA)	\$750,000	2002
	Finland	Ethical Privatization in Coffee and Tea	\$38,000	2001
	Germany/InWEnt	Support of Coffee-Economy in Developing Countries	\$31,000	2004–2005
	EC	STABEX Coffee	\$33,600,000	2003–2006
	EC	Coffee Research and Technology Support Programme	\$10,800,000	2003–2007
HORTICULTURE AND FLORICULTURE				
	Netherlands	WSSD Programme on Horticulture	\$1,200,000	2005–2009
TOURISM BACKWARD LINKAGES				
Education	France/ AFD	Creation of a National Training Center for Tourism Trades and Professions	\$5,300,000	2003–2008
Supply of Local Tourism Products	EC	Institutional Strengthening of the Tanzania Tourism Sector Project	\$330,000	2002–2004
	EC	Support to Tanzania Game Reserves (STGR)	\$2,400,000	2004–2008
	USAID	Support to Development of the Tarangire and Lake Manyara Region	\$1,050,000	2002
	Germany	Forest Policy Implementation Support (FOPIS)	\$1,864,000	2004–2007
	France	Support to Tourism Sector	\$86,000	2002–2003
	Norway	Forestry Sector	\$20,000	2001–2002
	Finland	National Forestry Programme	\$495,000	2001–2005

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
Supply of Local Tourism Products	EC	Institutional Strengthening of the Tanzania Tourism Sector Project – Follow-up	\$3,000,000	2006–2011
SPICES				
Production and Productivity	Switzerland/ITC	Cooperative Programme on Quality Assurance of Spices	\$17,500	2001–2006
FISH AND MARICULTURE				
Seaweed farming (Zanzibar)	USAID	Small Holder Empowerment and Economic Growth	\$229,000	2002
SPS Issues	EC/ACP Secretariat and CDE	Strengthening Fishery Products Health Conditions in Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania	Country allocation not known	2004–2006
	USA/FDA	Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) Technology Study	\$6,200	2005
	UNIDO	Measures and Capacity Building to Improve Microbial and Chemical Detection in Fishery Products as well as Product Traceability	\$86,000	2003–2004
	FAO	Support to the aquaculture subsector in the riparian countries around Lake Victoria	Country allocation not known	2006–2007
	USAID	Small Holder Empowerment and Economic Growth	\$460,000	2003
	EC/Lake Victoria Fisheries Organisation and EAC Secretariat	Implementation of a Fisheries Management Plan for Lake Victoria	Country allocation not known	2003–2008
	EC/Indian Ocean Tuna Commission	Indian Ocean Tuna Tagging Project	Country allocation not known	2004–2009
	EC/SADC Secretariat	SADC Regional Monitoring, Control and Surveillance of Fishing Activities	\$2,520,000	2003–2006

Action in DTIS matrix	Donor	Project Title	US\$	Dates (start–end)
SPS Issues	EC/IOC Secretariat	Regional Sustainable Management of Coastal Resources not known	Country allocation	2005–2010
	FAO	Facilitating the Formation and Initiation of a Regional) Fisheries Arrangement for the Management of Sustainable Non-Tuna Fisheries in the South-West Indian Ocean (SWIO)	Country allocation not known	2005–2008

Source: Adapted from SIDA (2007)

Notes

- 1 These are: trade policy and regulations; trade development; trade-related infrastructure; building productive capacity; trade-related adjustment; and, other trade-related needs.
- 2 The capitalisation Aid for Trade (AfT) is used to refer to the AfT initiative; however, when talking about actual assistance – which could be classified under the WTO-OECD categories on AfT – strictly speaking one should refer to aid for trade (aft). However, for simplicity we use AfT in this report.
- 3 Overseas Development Institute (2007a).
- 4 WTO (2005).
- 5 Aid for Trade Task Force members: Ambassadors from Barbados, Brazil, Canada, China, Colombia, EU, Japan, India, Thailand, USA, ACP Group, African Group and LDC Group, as well as the Swedish Ambassador (Chair).
- 6 WTO (2006).
- 7 Technical co-operation is equivalent to technical assistance, according to the OECD, and also covers capacity building. According to the OECD, ‘technical co-operation is the provision of know-how in the form of personnel, training, research and associated costs, primarily through the medium of education and training. It can be classified as free-standing or investment-related. Free-standing technical co-operation comprises activities whose primary purpose is to augment the level of knowledge, skills, technical know-how or productive aptitudes of the population of developing countries, i.e. increase their stock of human intellectual capital or their capacity for more effective use of their existing factor endowment. DAC statistical reporting under technical co-operation items includes only free-standing technical co-operation. This relates essentially to activities involving the supply of human resources or action targeted on human resources (education, training, advice). Investment-related technical co-operation comprises services with the primary purpose of contributing to the design and/or implementation of a project or programme aiming to increase the physical capital stock of the recipient country. These services include consulting services, technical support, the provision of know-how linked to the execution of an investment project, and the contribution of the donor’s own personnel to the actual implementation of the project (managers, technicians, skilled labour, etc.). (OECD, 2007).
- 8 For instance, see European Commission (2003) and Solignac-Lecomte, HB (2001).
- 9 European Commission (2003).
- 10 Solignac-Lecomte, HB (2001).
- 11 Except for infrastructure which was drawn from the OECD CRS database.
- 12 WTO-OECD joint reports on TRTA/CB (WTO-OECD, 2002 (first); 2004; and, 2007 (last)).
- 13 WTO-OECD (2007).
- 14 WTO-OECD (2007).
- 15 See Annex 2 of OECD-WTO (2007b) regarding the World Bank’s contributions to the WTO-OECD TCDBD.
- 16 SIDA (2007) and Cali (2007).
- 17 WTO (2006). Italics added.
- 18 WTO (2006).
- 19 WTO (2006).
- 20 WTO (2006). Italics added.
- 21 While the WTO-OECD TCDBD did not report directly on infrastructure, it linked to the OECD CRS database and data on infrastructure was reported in the annual joint WTO-OECD reports on TRTA/CB (WTO-OECD, 2007 and WTO-OECD, 2002).
- 22 Supported by the AfT Task Force. See Page (2007).
- 23 ‘Debt Relief is down: Other ODA rises slightly’ http://www.oecd.org/document/8/0,3343,en_2649_33721_40381960_1_1_1_1,00.html
- 24 Targets have been specified by several donors/agencies (e.g. UK and EC).
- 25 ‘The Paris Declaration, endorsed on 2 March 2005, is an international agreement to which over 100 ministers, heads of agencies and other senior officials adhered, and committed their countries and organisations to continue to increase efforts in harmonisation, alignment and managing aid for results with a set of monitorable actions and indicators. More than a statement of general principles, the Paris Declaration lays down a practical, action-orientated roadmap to improve the quality of aid and its impact on development and is organised around five key principles: ownership, alignment, harmonisation, managing for results, and mutual accountability’. www.oecd.org/document/18/0,2340,en_2649_3236398_35401554_1_1_1_1,00.html
- 26 Carried out under the (Enhanced) Integrated Framework.
- 27 See Driscoll et al (2007) for a discussion of the trade (and growth) content of NDSs.

- 28 Turner et al. (forthcoming).
29 See OECD (2007b) for country and agency responses.
30 Full draft of the Paris Declaration is at <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/11/41/34428351.pdf>
31 OECD-WTO (2007).
32 OECD (2006).
33 OECD-WTO (2007a).
34 Categories used are the OECD AfT proxies and data are sourced from the OECD CRS and aggregated.
35 Cali (2007b).
36 United Republic of Tanzania (2005).
37 Wangwe et al (2007) and United Republic of Tanzania (2008).
38 SIDA (2007). Others include Turner, L (2004).
39 It should be noted that although 'unearmarked' and allocated according to the governments own priorities, the involvement of donors in various reviews of spending and in priority-setting agendas suggests that the donors may have both a direct and indirect influence on the allocation of GBS.
40 Launched in 2005, the MKUKUTA is the kiswahili acronym for the NDS which translates to the National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty (NSGRP). The document is considered to be more nationally 'owned' than the previous NDS (the first PRSP).
41 Although, as discussed in the next section, NDSs may not cover government priorities comprehensively.
42 SIDA (2007).
43 It should be highlighted that only those trade-related priorities identified in 2005 are used to identify AfT between 2000 and 2010.
44 Driscoll, R (2007) et al.