

List of Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADR	Alternative Dispute Resolution
AfDB	African Development Bank
AICD	Africa Infrastructure Country Diagnostic
ALA	Asia and Latin America
BOO	Build-own-operate
BOT	Build-operate-transfer
BPDB	Bangladesh Power Development Board
CAPEX	Capital expenditure
CER	Certified emission reduction
CG	Comprehensive guarantee
DBB	Design-bid-build
DBFO	Design-build-finance-operate
DFI	Development Finance Institution
DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
EAIF	Emerging Africa Infrastructure Fund
EAP	East Asia and Pacific
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECA	Europe and Central Asia
ECG	Export credit guarantee
EIB	European Investment Bank
EPC	Engineering-procurement-construction
FEMIP	Euro-Mediterranean Investment and Partnership
FMO	Development Finance Company (The Netherlands)
GDP	Gross domestic product
GPOBA	Global Partnership for Output-Based Aid
GTZ	German Agency for Technical Cooperation
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICA	Infrastructure Consortium for Africa
ICF	Infrastructure Crisis Facility
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFI	International Financial Institution

IIFC	Infrastructure Investment Facilitation Centre (Bangladesh)
IPFF	Investment Promotion and Financing Facility (Bangladesh)
IPP	Independent power project
IRR	Internal rate of return
JEXIM	Export-Import Bank of Japan
KPI	Key performance indicator
kWh	Kilowatt hour
LAC	Latin America and Caribbean
LDC	Least developed country
MCA	Model concession agreement
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MI	Micro-finance institution
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MoF	Ministry of Finance
MW	Mega watt
NPV	Net present value
OBA	Output-based sid
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PFI	Private Finance Initiative
PFMA	Public Finance Management Act (South Africa)
PICOM	Private Infrastructure Committee (Bangladesh)
PIDG	Private Infrastructure Development Group
PPA	Power purchase agreement
PPIAF	Public-private Infrastructure Advisory Facility
PPP	Public-private partnership
PRC	Public-private Partnership Resource Centre
PRG	Political risk guarantee
PRG	Partial risk guarantee
PRI	Political risk insurance
PSC	Public sector comparator
PSIG	Private Sector Infrastructure Guidelines (Bangladesh)
SAR	South Asia region
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
SPV	Special purpose vehicle
SSIP	Small-scale infrastructure programme
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
TAF	Technical Assistance Facility
VfM	Value for money
VGF	Viability Gap Fund